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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

HON. PETER HEENAN, Minister of Labour

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT No. 11

FEB 6 1928

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1920 to 1927

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE
JANUARY, 1928



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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1920 TO 1927

THE present bulletin is the eleventh in the series on **Wages and Hours of Labour**, the first having been issued as a supplement to the **LABOUR GAZETTE** for March, 1921, giving figures as to wages and hours of labour in certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. Reports numbered two, three, four and six in the series continued this record with certain additions. Report No. 5 dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 contained also statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts and Report No. 7 covered the years 1920 to 1924 and included figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 8 gave additional statistics for factories, etc., for 1920 to 1924, and Reports No. 9 and No. 10 continued for 1925 and 1926 the figures in Reports No. 7 and No. 8.

The present report contains an appendix on wages of employees of steam railways considerably increasing the information both for recent years and back to 1901, with a new series of index numbers.

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours during the periods covered. In each report the figures given constitute a continuous record from year to year, the figures in each being from the same sources, as far as is possible, continuity being thereby assured within reasonable limits. As more sources of information are available from year to year, the figures for previous years are secured, if possible, and included in order to secure continuity.

In the building trades, metal trades, printing trades and in employment on electric street railways the figures are given for thirteen cities throughout Canada. Information is secured from union agreements and from reports of representative employers and of trade unions secured each year. These reports are supplemented by figures secured by officers of the Department and by correspondents of the **LABOUR GAZETTE** resident in each city. The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for nine classes of labour for the years 1920 to 1927 inclusive for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. Sheet metal workers employed in building and construction are in the present report for the

first time included with the building trades. Sheet metal workers in factories are included in the table on factory trades so that the table for metal trades no longer includes sheet metal workers. In the metal trades the figures are for metal manufacturing industries and do not include wages in the metal trades on railways, in mining, construction, etc.

Wages in manufacturing and various other industries are shown by samples. For common labour in factories, these are given by localities. The figures are secured from reports from employers and from such union agreements as are available.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways having the same rates for nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others committees of employees. The figures published are taken from such agreements. In some of the mines in each district the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than those in such agreements. In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada.

For civic employees wages of policemen, firemen and labourers are shown by localities. For laundries, grain elevators, telephones and electric current production and transmission the figures are given by samples, as for factory labour.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the percentages of changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each

case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentage changes in rates from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers the simple arithmetical averages were taken, no allowance being made for the importance of each trade or group by using a system of weighting. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily rates in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 was calculated in the same manner as those of the other groups.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA
1901-1927
(Rates in 1913=100)

Year	Build- ing Trades (a)	Metal Trades (b)	Print- ing Trades (c)	Electric Rail- ways (d)	§ Steam Rail- ways (e)	Coal Mining (f)	* Aver- age	Com- mon Factory Labour (g)	Miscel- laneous Factory Trades (g)	Logging and Saw- milling (g)
1901.....	60.3	68.6	60.0	64.0	68.8	82.8	67.4	.....	.....	.....
1902.....	64.2	70.2	61.6	68.0	72.0	83.8	70.0	.....	.....	.....
1903.....	67.4	73.3	62.6	71.1	75.1	85.3	72.5	.....	.....	.....
1904.....	69.7	75.9	66.1	73.1	76.9	85.1	74.5	.....	.....	.....
1905.....	73.0	78.6	68.5	73.5	74.5	86.3	75.7	.....	.....	.....
1906.....	76.9	79.8	72.2	75.7	79.3	87.4	78.6	.....	.....	.....
1907.....	80.2	82.4	78.4	81.4	81.0	93.6	82.8	.....	.....	.....
1908.....	81.5	84.7	80.5	81.8	86.1	94.8	84.9	.....	.....	.....
1909.....	83.1	86.2	83.4	81.1	86.3	95.1	85.9	.....	.....	.....
1910.....	86.9	88.8	87.8	85.7	90.1	94.2	88.9	.....	.....	.....
1911.....	90.2	91.0	91.6	88.1	95.7	97.5	92.3	94.9	95.4	93.3
1912.....	96.0	95.3	96.0	92.3	97.9	98.3	96.0	98.1	97.1	98.8
1913.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914.....	100.8	100.5	102.4	101.0	101.4	101.9	101.3	101.0	103.2	94.7
1915.....	101.5	101.5	103.6	97.8	101.7	102.3	101.4	101.0	106.2	89.1
1916.....	102.4	106.9	105.8	102.2	105.9	111.7	105.8	110.4	115.1	109.5
1917.....	109.9	128.0	111.3	114.6	124.6†	130.8	119.9	129.2	128.0	130.2
1918.....	125.9	155.2	123.7	142.9	158.0	157.8	143.6	152.3	146.8	150.5
1919.....	148.2	180.1	145.9	163.3	183.9	170.5	165.3	180.2	180.2	169.8
1920.....	180.9	209.4	184.0	194.2	221.0	197.7	197.8	215.3	216.8	202.7
1921.....	170.5	186.8	193.3	192.1	195.9	208.3	191.2	190.6	202.0	152.6
1922.....	162.5	173.7	192.3	184.4	184.4	197.8	182.4	183.0	189.1	158.7
1923.....	166.4	174.0	188.9	186.2	186.4	197.8	183.3	181.7	196.1	170.4
1924.....	169.7	175.5	191.9	186.4	186.4	192.4	183.7	183.2	197.6	183.1
1925.....	170.4	175.4	192.8	187.8	186.4	167.6	179.7	186.3	195.5	178.7
1926.....	172.1	177.4	193.3	188.4	186.4	167.4	180.5	187.3	196.7	180.8
1927.....	179.3	178.1	195.0	189.9	198.4	167.9	184.3	187.7	199.4	182.8

* Simple average of six preceding columns.

† Including some increases effected near the end of the year.

§ For an index number of average hourly earnings on railways see Appendix.

(a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine for 1927.

(b) Five trades from 1901 to 1926, four for 1927.

(c) Two trades from 1901 to 1920, four for 1921 and 1922, six from 1923 to 1927.

(d) Two classes from 1901 to 1920, five classes 1921 to 1927.

(e) Twenty-three classes.

(f) Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1927.

(g) The number of samples has been increased each year since 1920.

In subsequent reports the table of index numbers of hourly rates only since 1901 have been reproduced, the figures since 1921 being calculated by ascertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This was brought down to 1927 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the period 1901 to 1927, are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these, even the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. The statistics given in these tables, therefore, show wage rates and hours of labour in a number of organized occupations in certain cities at the dates under review. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages show to some extent the trend of wages for labour in factories, and for the lumbering industry as compared with the changes in the classes mentioned above.

Changes since 1920

The table of index numbers here given includes the figures referred to above for each group with yearly averages for all groups for which figures are available from 1901 to 1927.

It will be seen that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for the building trades the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty per cent. Since 1920 all groups have shown some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining were higher in 1921 than in 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. The decreases in coal mining in 1925 were comparatively steep and tended to reduce the average for all groups. In 1926 and 1927 there were changes in several groups, raising the average for the six groups.

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10c. per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5c. per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and in 1925 while there were upward movements in the average it was due to increase in particular trades and in certain cities, and not to an upward movement general for most of the trades and localities. In 1926, and again in 1927, the upward movement was somewhat more general.

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates up to 1920 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases were made. In

1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, but in 1925 there was practically no change. In 1926 and 1927 there were some slight changes upward.

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades, but in 1921 when many of the three or five year agreements between employers and the unions expired, rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. After 1921 there have been some reductions, but these were only in a few localities and during the past four years the wages have been rising.

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920, but declined slightly in 1921 and 1922 recovering somewhat in 1923 and very gradually each year thereafter.

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921 decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made averaging about ten per cent. In 1926 at the end of the year wages of conductors, trainmen, brakemen, baggagemen, and yardmen were advanced about 6 per cent, that is by half the amount of the reduction in 1921, and during 1927 similar increases were made in rates for other classes.

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in some districts and in other districts in 1923 and 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia (as in 1924) where no decreases occurred until 1924. In 1926, reductions were effected in Nova Scotia but in the other chief fields were practically unchanged, but an increase was made in certain mines in Alberta at the end of 1925. Toward the end of 1927 negotiations were being carried on in Nova Scotia and in Vancouver Island as to new schedules.

Factory labour had shown almost the greatest percentage increases up to 1920, both for common labour and for the various trades, but in both cases steep decreases appeared from 1921 to 1923, after which increases appeared each year.

In logging and saw milling steep increases in wages appeared up to 1920, followed by particularly steep decreases in 1921, after which substantial increases occurred in 1923 and 1924, with a decrease in 1925 and slight increases in 1926 and in 1927.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto		
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		
<i>Bricklayers—</i>													
1920	.75	44	.75	48	.75	50	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	
1921	.75	44	.90	44	.75	54	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	
1922	.75	44	.90	44	.75	54	.90	44	.85	44	1.00	44	
1923	.90	44	.90	44	.90	54	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	
1924	.90	44	1.00	44	.90	54	1.00	44	1.10	44	1.25	44	
1925	.90	44	1.00	44	.90	54	1.00	44	1.10	44	1.12½	44	
1926	.90	44	1.00	44	.90	54	1.00	50	1.10	44	1.12½	44	
1927	.90	44	1.00	44	.90	54	1.12½	50	1.20	44	1.25	44	
<i>Carpenters—</i>													
1920	.66	44-54	.60	.65	48-54	.50	.60	48-60	.67½	48	.85	44	
1921	.66	44-54	.60	.65	48-54	.52½	.55	60	.60	44-55	.70	44	
1922	.57	44-54	.50	.60	48-54	.45	.55	48-60	.50	.65	44-60	44	
1923	.57	44	.50	.60	48-54	.45	.60	54-60	.60	.72½	44-60	44	
1924	.57	44	.50	.60	48-54	.45	.60	54-60	.65	.75	44-60	44	
1925	.57	44	.50	.60	48-54	.45	.55	54-60	.65	.75	44-60	44	
1926	.57	44	.50	.60	48-54	.45	.55	54	.65	.75	44-60	44	
1927	.60	44	.50	.60	48	.45	.55	54-60	.65	.75	44-60	44	
<i>Electrical Workers—</i>													
1920	.70	44	.50	48	.50	.65	54	.65	.80	54	.80	44	
1921	.70	44	.52	48	.46	.60	50-60	.55	.70	44-54	.80	44	
1922	.60	44	.50	48	.45	.55	54	.50	.65	44-54	.70	44	
1923	.60	44	.50	48	.45	.54	54	.60	.75	44-50	.70	44	
1924	.60	44	.50	48	.45	.60	54	.60	.75	44-50	.70	44	
1925	.60	44	.50	44-48	.45	.55	54	.60	.70	44-46½	.70	44	
1926	.60	44	.50	48-50	.45	.55	54	.60	.70	44-46½	.80	44	
1927	.60	44	.50	48-55	.45	.55	54	.65	.75	44-46½	.80	44	
<i>Painters—</i>													
1920	.66	44	.75	44-48	.50	.60	54	.65	50-54	.75	44		
1921	.66	44	.75	44-48	.52	.60	48-54	.55	.65	49½	.70	44	
1922	.57	44	.75	44-48	.40	.60	48-54	.55	.65	50	.65	44	
1923	.57	44	.75	44	.40	.60	48-54	.55	.65	44-55	.65	44	
1924	.57	44	.75	44	.40	.60	48-54	.60	.70	44-50	.65	44	
1925	.57	44	.60	.75	44	.40	.60	48-54	.60	.70	44-49½	.65	44
1926	.57	44	.50	.65	44-48	.40	.60	48-54	.60	.70	44-49½	.65	44
1927	.60	44	.50	.65	44-48	.40	.60	48-54	.60	.75	44-49½	.65	44
<i>Plasterers—</i>													
1920	.75	44	.80	48	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44	
1921	.75	44	.90	44	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44	
1922	.75	44	.90	44	.70	54	.90	54	.85	44	1.00	44	
1923	.75	44	.90	44	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44	
1924	.90	44	1.00	44	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44	
1925	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44	
1926	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.85	54	1.00-1.12½	44-49½	.90	44	1.25	44	
1927	.90	44	1.00	44	.85	54	1.00-1.12½	44-49½	1.00	44	1.25	44	
<i>Plumbers—</i>													
1920	.70	44	.65	48	.50	.60	54-60	.75	44	.80	44		
1921	.70	44	.65	48	.50	.60	54-60	.65½	.75	44-52	.80	44	
1922	.60	44	.65	48	.45	.60	48-60	.65	.75	44-49½	.80	44	
1923	.60	44	.65	48	.45	.60	50-54	.65	.75	44-49½	.80	44	
1924	.60	44	.65	48	.45	.60	50-54	.65	.75	44-49½	.80	44	
1925	.60	44	.65	48	.45	.60	54-57	.65	.80	44-49½	.85	44	
1926	.60	44	.65	48	.45	.60	54-60	.65	.80	44-49½	.85	44	
1927	.65	44	.65	48	.45	.60	54-60	.65	.80	44-49½	.90	44	
<i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>													
1920	.70	44	.60	48	.50	.55	54	.60	.65	44-50	.75	44	
1921	.70	44	.60	48	.45	.60	44-55	.65	.70	44-50	.75	44	
1922	.60	44	.60	48	.45	.51	55	.65	.70	44-50	.75	44	
1923	.60	44	.60	48	.45	.55	55	.65	.70	44-50	.75	44	
1924	.60	44	.60	48	.45	.55	55	.65	.70	44-50	.80	44	
1925	.60	44	.60	48	.45	.55	55	.70	44-50	.80	44		
1926	.60	44	.60	48	.45	.55	54	.70	44-50	.83	44		
1927	.60	44	.60	48	.45	.55	54	.70	44-50	.85	44		
<i>Stonecutters—</i>													
1920	.75	.80	.80	48	.65	.70	48-54	.75	44	.87½-1.00	44		
1921	.75	.80	.80	48	.60	.60	48	.75	44-49½	.90	44		
1922	.70	.80	.80	48	.45	.60	54	.75	44	.85	44		
1923	.70	.80	.80	48	.45	.60	54	.75	44	.85	44		
1924	.75	.80	.80	48	.45	.60	54	.75	44	1.00	44		
1925	.75	.80	.80	48	.45	.60	54	.75	44	1.00	44		
1926	.80	.80	.80	48	.45	.60	54	.75	44	1.00	44		
1927	.80	.80	.80	48	.45	.60	48-54	.75	44	1.00	44		
<i>Labourers—</i>													
1920	.40	.45	48-54	.45	48-54	.45	54	.45	50	.60	44-50	.55	.65
1921	.35	.40	44-60	.33½	.35	.54	54-60	.30	.40	44-60	.45	.50	
1922	.30	.35	44-60	.25	.40	44-60	.30	.45	54-60	.25	.40	50-60	.45
1923	.30	.35	44-54	.28	.35	48-54	.30	.45	48-60	.30	.50	50-60	.45
1924	.30	.35	44-54	.30	.35	48-54	.35	.45	48-60	.35	.40	50-60	.45
1925	.30	.35	44-54	.30	.45	45-54	.35	.45	54-60	.30	.40	50-60	.45
1926	.35	.44-54	.30	.45	48-54	.30	.40	54-60	.30	.40	50-60	.45	
1927	.35	.44-54	.30	.45	48-54	.30	.40	54-60	.30	.40	50-60	.45	

LA BOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.02½	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
1.02½	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.90½	44	1.10-1.15	44	1.15	44	1.10-1.15	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.06½	44	.87½	44
1.00	44	1.10	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.10	44	1.06½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.12½	44	1.10-1.25	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.00-1.12½	44
1.12½	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44
1.12½	44	1.35	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44
1.25	44	1.35	44	1.35	44	1.35	44	1.35	44	1.25	40	1.12½	44
.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.85	44	.87½-.90½	44	.75-.85	44
.75-.85	44	.90	44	.85	50-60	.90	44	.80-.85	44	.81½	44	.75-.82½	44
.75	44	.85	44	.75	44-60	.80	44	.75-.80	44	.81½	44	.62½-.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81½	44	.62½-.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81½-.87½	44	.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	44-59	.80	44	.80	44	.87½	44	.75	44
.80	44	1.00	44	.90	44-60	.90-.95	44	.80	44	.93½	44	.75-.81½	44
.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44-50	1.00	44	.95	44	.93½	44	.87½	44
.85	44	.85-.95	44	.90	44	.85-1.00	48	.85-.92	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
.75	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.95	44	.75-.90	44	1.00	44
.75	44	.77½-.85	44	.90	49	.85	44	.70-.90	44	.75-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	.77½-.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	49	.90-1.00	44	.85	44	.90-1.00	44	.87½	44
.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	49	1.00	44	.85-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44
.67½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.75-.80	44-49	.85	44	.87½	44	.70	44
.67½	44	.81	44	.82½-.85	44	.80	44-49	.80	44	.75	44	.70	44
.62	44	.75	44	.75-.77½	44	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.80	44-49½	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44-49½	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.70	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44	.70-.75	44-49½	.70-.80	44	.81½	44	.70	44
.70	44	.85	44	.75-.82½	44	.70-.75	44-49½	.80	44	.87½	44	.70	44
.75	44	.85	44	.82½	44	.75	44	.80	44	.87½	44	.75	44
1.00	44	1.12½	44	1.20	44	1.25	44	.80	44	1.12½	44	.87½	44
.90	44	1.05-1.12	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
.90	44	1.00-1.07½	44	1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
1-12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1-12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½-1.12½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.12½	40	1.00	44
1.12½	44	1.25	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.18½	40	1.00	44
1-12½	44	1.25	44	1.30	44	1.25	44	1.25-1.35	44	1.25	40	1.00	44
.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.87½-.90	44
.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.95	44	.95	44	.90-1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.85	44	.91-1.00	44	.90	44	.90-.95	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	.80	44
.90	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.05	40-44	1.00	44
.95	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	40-44	1.12½	44	1.12½	40-44	1.00	44
.85	44	.90	44	.80	50	.95	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.87½	44
.80	44	.82½	44	.85	44-49	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.87½	44
.80	44	.75	44	.85	44-49	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.80	44
.85	44	.80	44	.80	44-49	.85	44	.85	44	1.00	44	.80	44
.85	44	.80	44	.80	44-49	.90	44	.85	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.85	44	.80	44	.80	44-49	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.85	44	.90	44	.80	44-49	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.85	44	.90	44	.90	44-49	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.87½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.87½	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.95	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44	.93½	40-44	1.00	44
1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	1.00	44
1.00	44	1.10-1.12½	44	1.10	44	1.10	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	1.00	44
1.12½	44	1.10-1.12½	44	1.10	44	1.10	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.12½	40-44	1.00	44
.50-60	44-50	.55-.60	50-60	.55	54	.60	44	.65-.70	44	.60-.65	44	.55	44
.50	50	.50-.55	50-60	.45-.50	50-60	.50-.60	44-54	.60	44	.50-.62½	44	.56½-.62½	44
.30-40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	50-60	.40-.60	44-60	.45-.55	44	.40-.56½	44-50	.44-.56½	44
.30-40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	50-60	.40-.55	44-55	.40-.50	44	.45-.56½	44	.50-.56½	44
.35-40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	44-60	.30-.50	44-55	.40-.60	44	.45-.56½	44	.50-.56½	44
.35-40	50-60	.35-.50	50-60	.35-.45	44-60	.30-.50	44-60	.45-.50	44	.45-.56½	44	.50-.56½	44
.40	55-60	.40-.50	50-60	.35-.50	44-60	.30-.50	44-60	.40-.50	44-48	.45-.56½	44	.45-.56½	44
.40	60	.40-.50	50-60	.35-.60	44-60	.30-.50	44	.40-.65	44	.50-.62½	44	.50-.56½	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(b) METAL

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	72½-80	44-54	60-.65	50-54	.55-.60	60	.55-.80	45-60	.60-.70	50	.60-.81	48-50
1921.....	62½-72½	44-50	60-.65	44-50	.55-.70	49½-60	.55-.70	44-60	.58-.75	50	.50-.70	44-50
1922.....	.50-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.63	45-54	.50-.70	44-60	.51-.70	50	.50-.65	44-50
1923.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.66	49½-60	.50-.70	44-60	.51-.70	50	.50-.65	44-50
1924.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.66	45-54	.52½-.70	44-58	.51-.70	50	.50-.65	44-50
1925.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.60	45-54	.52½-.70	44-58	.51-.65	44-50	.50-.65	44-50
1926.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.60	50-54	.52½-.70	44-58	.51-.65	44-50	.50-.65	44-50
1927.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.60	50-54	.55-.70	44-58	.51-.65	50	.55-.65	44-50
<i>Boilermakers—</i>												
1920.....	72½-.90	50-54	.60	54	.40-.60	54	.80	47	.68-.75	50	.78-.88	44-48
1921.....	62½-.75	50	.65-.75	50	.40-.55	49½	62½-.90	42½-58	.60-.75	50	.60-.88	44-48
1922.....	.50-.60	44-50	.60-.70	54	.40-.55	49½	.55-.63	47-58	.68-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
1923.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60-.70	54	.40-.50	49½	.50-.70	47-58	.61-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
1924.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60	54	.40-.50	49½	.50-.70	47-58	.61-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
1925.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60	54	.40-.50	49½	.50-.72½	47-58	.61-.75	44-50	.60-.75	44-48
1926.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60	54	.40-.55	49½	.50-.75	47-58	.61-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
1927.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60	54	.40-.55	49½	.50-.75	47-58	.61-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
<i>Machinists—</i>												
1920.....	72½-.84½	44-54	.50-.73	50-54	.50-.60	60	.55-.85	45-60	.50-.77	50	.50-.77	44-50
1921.....	62½-.78	44-50	.50-.67½	44-50	.50-.60	49½-54	.55-.90	45-60	.50-.65	50	.50-.75	44-50
1922.....	.50-.72½	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.55	49½-54	.50-.72½	44-60	.50-.68	50	.50-.70	44-54
1923.....	.55-.75	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.60	49½-60	.50-.77½	44-60	.50-.68	50	.50-.70	44-54
1924.....	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.60	49½-60	.50-.77½	44-60	.50-.65	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
1925.....	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.40-.55	45-60	.50-.75	44-60	.50-.65	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
1926.....	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.40-.55	45-54	.50-.75	44-60	.50-.65	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
1927.....	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.40-.55	50-54	.50-.75	44-60	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
<i>Iron Moulders—</i>												
1920.....	.76½	48	.50-.60	48-54	.37½-.58	48-60	.75-.87½	45-60	.62-.70	50	.70-.80	48-50
1921.....	.70	48	.55-.60	50	.37½-.58	48-60	.65-.75	40-50	.55-.68	40-54	.60-.75	48-50
1922.....	.70	48	.45-.55	48-54	.37½-.57	49½-60	.60-.75	48-50	.50-.63	44-54	.55-.75	48-54
1923.....	.70	48	.50-.60	48-54	.37½-.57	60	.60-.75	48-60	.50-.63	50	.50-.75	44-54
1924.....	.70	48	.50-.60	48-54	.37½-.57	60	.60-.75	40-50	.50-.60	44-50	.50-.75	44-54
1925.....	.70	48	.50-.55	48-54	.37½-.57	60	.60-.75	40-50	.50-.60	50	.50-.70	45-54
1926.....	.70	48	.50-.55	48-54	.37½-.57	60	.60-.75	40-55	.50-.65	44-50	.50-.70	45-54
1927.....	.70	48	.50-.55	50-54	.37½-.57	60	.60-.75	40-55	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.70	44-54

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con.

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.65 - .80	48-55	.70 - .80	50	.85	50	.80 - .85	44	.70 - .80	44-50	.75 - .87½	44	.75 - .90	44
.50 - .70	48-59	.65 - .82	44-50	.65½ - .85	50-55	.85 - .87½	44	.65 - .85	44-50	.75 - .85	44	.68 - .75	44
.30 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	50	.65½ - .70	44-55	.77 - .87½	44	.60 - .85	44-59	.62½ - .75	44	.62½	44
.30 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	50	.65½ - .70	44-55	.70 - .80	44	.60 - .85	44-59	.68½ - .87½	44	.66	44
.30 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	50	.65½ - .70	44-55	.70 - .80	44	.60 - .85	44-59	.68½ - .87½	44	.68	44
.30 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	44-50	.60	44	.70 - .80	44	.60 - .85	44-54	.71½ - .87½	44	.68	44
.30 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	44-50	.60	44	.70 - .80	44	.60 - .85	44-54	.75 - .87½	44	.72½	44
.30 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	44-50	.65	50	.70 - .80	44	.60 - .85	44-54	.75 - .82½	44	.72½	44
.53 - .70	50	.65 - .82	50	.....	.....	.85	44	.80 - .85	44-50	.78 - .92½	44	.77½ - .90	44
.53 - .70	50-59	.67½ - .76½	50	.85 - .92	48	.85	44	.80 - .85	44-50	.75 - .92½	44	.75 - .87½	44
.42 - .55	50-59	.57½ - .74	50	.77½ - .85	48	.77	44	.77½	44-50	.62½ - .83	44	.62½ - .68½	44
.45 - .60	50-59	.50 - .72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.68½ - .88	44	.66 - .75	44
.45 - .59	50-59	.57½ - .72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.68½ - .88	44	.68 - .75	44
.45 - .60	50-59	.60 - .72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.71½ - .88	44	.68 - .75	44
.45 - .60	50-59	.60 - .72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.75 - .87½	44	.75	44
.45 - .60	50-59	.60 - .72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.75 - .82½	44	.75 - .80	44
.65 - .80	48-59	.60 - .80	48-50	.90	50	.85	44	.70 - 1.00	44-50	.75 - .95	44	.82½ - .84½	44
.50 - .65	45-59	.65 - .70	44-50	.70 - .90	50	.85	44	.65 - 1.00	44-50	.75 - .85	44	.75 - .78½	44
.40 - .65	48-59	.65 - .70	48-50	.75 - .77	44	.77	44	.60 - .95	44-59	.62½ - .80	44	.62½ - .75	44
.40 - .65	48-59	.65 - .70	48-50	.60 - .75	44	.77	44	.60 - .95	44-59	.67½ - .80	44	.65 - .75	44
.40 - .65	48-59	.60 - .70	48-50	.60 - .75	44	.77	44	.60 - .95	44-59	.68½ - .81½	44	.65 - .75	44
.40 - .65	44-59	.60 - .70	44-50	.60	44	.77	44	.60 - .95	44-54	.71½ - .81½	44	.65 - .75	44
.40 - .65	44-59	.60 - .70	44-50	.60	44	.77	44	.60 - .95	44-54	.75 - .81½	44	.68 - .74	44
.40 - .65	45-59	.60 - .70	44-50	.65	50	.77	44	.60 - .95	44-54	.75 - .81½	44	.68 - .74	44
.70 - .85	48-50	.57½ - .80	45	.78	50	.85	44	.70 - .87½	44	.75 - .90	44	.87	44
.50 - .80	48-50	.61 - .75	44-50	.78	50	.85	44	.75 - .87½	44-50	.75 - .85	44	.75	44
.58 - .80	48-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.75	44	.77	44	.75	44-54	.67½ - .78½	44	.62½ - .68½	44
.50 - .80	48-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.75	44	.70 - .77	44	.75	44-54	.67½ - .81½	44	.68	44
.50 - .80	44-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.75	44	.75 - .77	44	.75	44-54	.71½ - .81½	44	.68	44
.50 - .80	44-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.65	44	.75 - .77	44	.75	44-54	.71½ - .81½	44	.68	44
.50 - .80	44-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.60 - .65	44	.75 - .77	44	.75	44-54	.75 - .81½	44	.68	44
.50 - .80	44-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.60 - .65	44	.70 - .77	44	.75 - .80	44-54	.75 - .81½	44	.68 - .75	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(c) PRINTING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
<i>Compositors, Machine and Hand, News—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	25.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45 ¹ / ₂	38.00	48
1921.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45 ¹ / ₂	38.00	48
1922.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45 ¹ / ₂	38.00	48
1923.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	46 ¹ / ₂	41.00	46 ¹ / ₂
1924.....	32.00	48	32.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	41.00	46 ¹ / ₂	41.00	46 ¹ / ₂
1925.....	32.00	48	32.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	41.00	46 ¹ / ₂	41.50	46 ¹ / ₂
1926.....	32.00	48	33.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	42.00	46 ¹ / ₂	42.50	46 ¹ / ₂
1927.....	32.00	48	33.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	43.00	46 ¹ / ₂	43.50	46 ¹ / ₂
<i>Compositors, Machine and Hand, Job—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	44	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	48	35.20-36.00	48
1921.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	26.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1922.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1923.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1924.....	30.00	44	30.80	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1925.....	30.00	44	30.80	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1926.....	30.00	44	31.80	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00-40.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1927.....	30.00	44	31.80	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00-40.00	44-48	36.20-36.00	44-48
<i>Pressmen, News—</i>												
1920.....	27.00	48	32.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1921.....	28.00	48	32.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	37.00	48
1922.....	28.00	48	32.00	48	25.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48
1923.....	28.00	48	33.00	48	25.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48
1924.....	28.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	39.00	48	40.00	48
1925.....	28.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	41.00	48
1926.....	28.00	48	36.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	41.50	48
1927.....	28.00	48	36.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	41.00	48	42.50	48
<i>Pressmen, Job—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	48	30.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	48	32.00	48
1921.....	30.00	48	27.50	44	24.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1922.....	30.00	48	30.00	44	25.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1923.....	30.00	48	30.00	44	25.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1924.....	30.00	48	30.80	44	27.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1925.....	30.00	48	30.80	44	27.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1926.....	30.00	48	31.80	44	27.00	48	36.00	48	35.00-38.00	44-48	36.00	48
1927.....	30.00	48	31.80	44	27.00	48	36.00	48	35.00-40.00	44-48	36.00	48
<i>Bookbinders—</i>												
1920.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	24.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	34.10	48
1921.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1922.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1923.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1924.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1925.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1926.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1927.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
<i>Bindery Girls—</i>												
1920.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.50	48
1921.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1922.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1923.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1924.....	10.00	48	10.00	44	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1925.....	10.00	48	10.00	44	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1926.....	10.00	48	10.00	44	8.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1927.....	10.00	48	10.00	44	8.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	16.80	48

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con.

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
34.00	48	46.00	46	37.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
33.00	48	48.00	46	47.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
36.00	48	43.70	46	44.00	48	41.62	45	41.62	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
36.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	40.50	45	40.50	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
36.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
40.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
41.00	48	44.00	46	44.00	48	43.20	45	43.20	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
41.50	48	45.00	46	44.00	48	44.10	45	44.10	45	48.00	45	46.50	45
34.00	48	44.00	48	43.12	48	45.00	45	41.28	48	40.50	48	40.50	48
35.00	44-48	44.00	44-48	40.35	44	44.00	44	42.65	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	40.70	44	37.40	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	43.20	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	42.24	44	44.10	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
34.00	48	41.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
36.00	48	44.00	48	45.80	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	41.62½	45	41.62½	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	41.50	45	41.62½	45	45.00	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
39.00	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
40.00	48	43.75	48	44.00	48	43.20	45	43.20	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
40.50	48	43.75	48	45.00	48	44.10	45	44.10	45	48.00	48	45.00	48
34.00	48	44.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	42.00	44	40.50	48	39.00	48
35.00	48	44.00	44-48	42.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	40.70	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	42.24	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	43.12	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
34.00	48	39.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	41.28	44	39.00	48	39.00	48
35.00	48	35.20-39.00	44-48	42.00	44	44.00	44	42.00	44	39.60	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	40.70	44	37.40	44	39.60	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	44.24	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	48	21.00	48	21.00	45	17.60	44	19.50	48	19.50	48
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	20.00	44	21.00	44	18.00	44	19.80	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	19.50	44	18.00	44	19.80	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
12.00-16.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
12.00-16.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	20.24	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(d) ELECTRICI

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa (b)		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Conductors and Motor-men— (Maximum rates)	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	.52	59	.55	54	.45	60	.55	60	.55	54	.60	48
1921.....	.52	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.55	54	.60	48
1922.....	.47	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1923.....	.45	63	.42	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1924.....	.45	63	.44	62	.45	60	.51	70	.49	54	.60	48
1925.....	.45	63	.44	62	.45	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
1926.....	.45	63	.46	62	.45	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
1927.....	.50	63	.46	62	.45	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
Linemen—												
1920.....	.66½	50	.57	54	.45	54	.....	.....	.54	54	.62-68	48
1921.....	.66½	50	.57	54	.45	54	.48	60	.54	54	.72-78	44
1922.....	.61½	50	.57	54	.45	53½	.48	60	.48	54	.72-78	44
1923.....	.58½	54	.57	54	.45-47	53½-60	.48	60	.48	54	.72-78	44
1924.....	.58½	54	.57	54	.43-45	60	.51	60	.49	54	.72-78	44
1925.....	.58½	54	.57	54	.43-45	60	.51	60	.50	54	.72-78	44
1926.....	.60	54	.57	54	.43-45	60	.51	60	.50	54	.72-78	44
1927.....	.60	54	.57	54	.43-45	55	.51	60	.50	54	.72-78	44
Shedmen—												
1920.....	.42½-.50	60	.42-72	54-63	.35-53	60-77	.....	.....	.42-54	54	.50-55	44
1921.....	.40-.60	60	.30-58	48-63	.35-53	60-77	.31-50	60-70	.42-54	54	.54-56	48
1922.....	.35-.55	60	.30-58	48-63	.35-53	53½-77	.31-49	60-70	.30-48	54	.54-56	48
1923.....	.40-.52½	60	.35-58	48-63	.35-53	53½-77	.31-49	60-70	.37-48	54	.54-56	48
1924.....	.40½-.47½	54	.35-58	48-63	.35-53	53½-77	.34-52	63-70	.38-50	54	.54-56	48
1925.....	.40-.60	54	.35-58	48-63	.35-53	53½-77	.34-52	63-70	.35-51	54	.54-56	48
1926.....	.42-.46	54	.35-58	48-63	.30-53	53½-77	.34-52	63-70	.39-51	54	.54-56	48
1927.....	.42	54	.37-64	48-54	.30-53	53½-70	.34-52	63-70	.39-51	54	.54-56	48
Electricians—												
1920.....	.60	54	.56	54-63	.43	54	.....	.....	.55-57½	54	.50-55	48
1921.....	.55	60	.45-50	63	.48	54	.46-57	50	.55-57½	54	.55-60	48
1922.....	.55	60	.45-50	63	.48	53½	.46-57	50	.50	54	.55-60	44
1923.....	.51-53	63	.40-50	63	.45-48	53½	.46-57	50	.50	54	.55-60	44
1924.....	.53	63	.40-50	63	.45-48	53½	.51-63	50	.51	54	.55-60	44
1925.....	.51½-56	63	.40-45	48-54	.43-48	53½	.51-63	50	.52	54	.55-60	44
1926.....	.53-.60	54	.42	48	.43-48	53½	.51-63	50	.52	54	.55-60	44
1927.....	.53-.60	54	.42	54	.43-48	53½	.51-63	50	.55	54	.55-60	44
Trackmen and Labourers												
1920.....	.35-48	54	.48	54	.35	60	.....	.....	.48	54	.54	48
1921.....	.36-45	54	.30	54-63	.35	60	.30	60	.48	54	.45-59	48
1922.....	.30-45	54	.30	54-63	.33½-40	53½-60	.30	60	.42	54	.45-59	48
1923.....	.30-43	54	.30	54-63	.40	53½	.30	60	.42	54	.45-59	48
1924.....	.30-43	54	.30	54-63	.40	53½	.35	60	.43	54	.45-59	48
1925.....	.30-43	54	.30	54-63	.35	53½	.35	60	.43-46	54	.45-59	48
1926.....	.30-43	50	.30	54-63	.30	53½	.35	60	.44-46	54	.45-59	48
1927.....	.30-43	50	.30-35	54-63	.35	60	.35	60	.39-46	54	.45-55	48

(a) Regina, one-man car operators, 10 cents extra per hour.

(b) Calgary and Ottawa, one-man car operators, 5 cents extra per hour.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—*Concluded.*

STREET RAILWAY

Hamilton		Winnipeg (f)		Regina (a)		Calgary (b)		Edmonton (c)		Vancouver (d)		Victoria (e)	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.52	57	.60	50	.55	54	.67 ¹ ₂	48	.68	54	.60	48	.60	48
.52	55-60	.60	50	.55	54	.67 ¹ ₂	48	.68	54	.65	48	.65	48
.48	55-60	.56	50	.55	54	.62 ¹ ₂	48	.66	54	.58 ¹ ₂	48	.64 ¹ ₂	54
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62 ¹ ₂	48	.65	54	.62	48	.64 ¹ ₂	54
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62 ¹ ₂	48	.65	54	.62	48	.63	54
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.60 ¹ ₂	48	.65	54	.62	48	.64	52
.48	54-57	.57	50	.55	54	.60 ¹ ₂	48	.65	54	.62	48	.64	52
.48	54-57	.58	50	.55	54	.63	48	.66	54	.62	48	.64	52
.66	55	.92 ¹ ₂	48	(e) 185.00	.....	.87 ¹ ₂	48	.88	44	.87 ¹ ₂	44	.87 ¹ ₂	44
.66	55	.92 ¹ ₂	49	185.00	.....	.87 ¹ ₂	44	.88	44	.87 ¹ ₂	44	.87 ¹ ₂	44
.66	50	.89	48	185.00	.....	.84	44	.84	44	.87 ¹ ₂	44	.87 ¹ ₂	44
.66	50	.89	48	185.00	.....	.84 ¹ ₂	44	.84	44	.87 ¹ ₂	44	.87 ¹ ₂	44
.66	50	.89	48	185.00	.....	.84 ¹ ₂	44	.82	44	.93 ¹ ₂	44	.93 ¹ ₂	44
.66	50	.89	44	185.00	.....	.84 ¹ ₂	44	.82	44	.93 ¹ ₂	44	.93 ¹ ₂	44
.66	50	.89	44	190.00	.....	.84 ¹ ₂	44	.82	44	.93 ¹ ₂	44	.93 ¹ ₂	44
.66	50	.90	44	190.00	.....	.89 ¹ ₂	44	.85	44	.93 ¹ ₂	44	.93 ¹ ₂	44
.46 ¹ ₂	55	.52 - .60	50	.60	54	.72 ¹ ₂	48	.72 ¹ ₂	44	.59 - .73	44-48	.59 - .73	44-48
.48 ¹ ₂	55	.52 - .60	50	.60	54	.72 ¹ ₂	48	.65 - .72 ¹ ₂	44	.59 - .73	44-48	.58	44-48
.44 ¹ ₂	55	.52 - .56	48	.60	54	.67 ¹ ₂	48	.61 - .68 ¹ ₂	44	.55 - .65	44-48	.63	44-48
.44 ¹ ₂	55	.50 ¹ ₂ - .58	44	.60	54	.67 ¹ ₂	44	.58 - .68	44	.55 - .65	44-48	.63	44-48
.44 ¹ ₂	55	.50 ¹ ₂ - .58	44	.60	54	.67 ¹ ₂	44	.50 - .60 ¹ ₂	44	.55 - .65	44-48	.65	44-48
.44 ¹ ₂	55	.50 ¹ ₂ - .58	40	.60	54	.65 ¹ ₂	44	.50 - .60 ¹ ₂	44	.55 - .65	44-48	.65	44-48
.44 ¹ ₂	55	.50 ¹ ₂ - .58	40	.60	54	.65 ¹ ₂	44	.50 - .60 ¹ ₂	44	.55 - .65	44-48	.65	44-48
.44 ¹ ₂	55	.51 ¹ ₂ - .59	40	.60	54	.68	44	.52 - .68 ¹ ₂	44	.55 - .65	44-48	.65	44-48
.58	55	.64	48	.65	54	.87 ¹ ₂	48	.88	44	.71 ¹ ₂	44	.71 ¹ ₂	44
.58	55	.64	48	.65	54	.82 ¹ ₂	48	.88	44	.80	44	.80	44
.58	55	.60	48	.65	54	.80	48	.84	44	.72	44	.67	44
.58	55	.60	48	.65	54	.84	44	.84	44	.72	44	.67	44
.58	55	.60	48	.65	54	.84	44	.82	44	.74	44	.69	44
.58	55	.60	40	.65	54	.84	44	.82	44	.74	44	.69	44
.58	55	.60	40	.70	54	.84	44	.82	44	.74	44	.69	44
.58	55	.61	40	.70	54	.89 ¹ ₂	44	.85	44	.74	44	.69	44
.45	60	.44 - .50	48	.52	54	.60	48	.60 - .62 ¹ ₂	44	.54 - .59	44	.54	44
.40 - .45	55	.44 - .58	48	.50	54	.60 - .62 ¹ ₂	48	.60 - .62 ¹ ₂	44	.55 - .60	44	.55 - .60	44
.40 - .45	55-60	.40 - .58	48	.50	54	.66 - .62 ¹ ₂	48	.54 - .56 ¹ ₂	44	.49 ¹ ₂ - .54	44	.54	44
.45	54	.40 - .50	44-48	.50	54	.50 - .60	44	.54	48	.49 ¹ ₂ - .54	44	.54	44
.45	54	.40 - .50	44	.45 - .50	54	.50 - .60	44	.45 - .52	44	.51 ¹ ₂ - .56	44	.56	44
.45	54	.35 - .50	44	.45 - .50	54	.52 ¹ ₂ - .57 ¹ ₂	44	.50 - .52	44	.51 ¹ ₂ - .56	44	.53	44
.45	54	.35 - .50	44	.45 - .50	54	.57 ¹ ₂	44	.50 - .52	44	.51 ¹ ₂ - .56	44	.53	44
.45	54	.36 - .51	44	.45 - .50	54	.57 ¹ ₂	44	.50 - .52	44	.51 ¹ ₂ - .56	44	.53	44

(c) Edmonton and Victoria, one-man car operators.

(d) Vancouver, one-man car operators, 6 cents extra per hour.

(e) per month.

(f) One-man car operators, 5 cents extra per hour.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES

(a) POLICEMEN (Maximum per year)

Locality	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sydney.....	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	78
Amherst.....							1,296	77	1,296	77	1,296	77	1,296	77	1,296	70
Halifax.....	1,300	*	1,400	*	1,400	*	1,400	*	1,330	*	1,330	*	1,330	*	1,330	*
Truro.....	1,128	84	1,128	84	1,176	84	1,250	84	1,250	84	1,250	84	1,250	84	1,250	84
Yarmouth.....	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77
<i>New Brunswick—</i>																
Moncton.....	1,460	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56
St. John.....	1,440	54	1,440	63	1,380	63	1,380	63	1,440	63	1,440	63	1,440	63	1,440	63
Fredericton.....	1,200	84	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	84	1,200	84
Campbellton.....	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84
<i>Quebec—</i>																
Quebec.....	1,118	84	1,150	84	1,150	84	1,170	84	1,222	84	1,222	84	1,274	84	1,274	84
Three Rivers.....	1,275		1,460		1,375		1,370		1,460	77	1,460	77	1,460	77	1,460	77
Sherbrooke.....	1,404		1,404		1,352		1,352		1,300		1,300		1,300		1,300	
Sorel.....	1,000		1,200		1,092		1,092		1,040		1,040		1,040		1,040	
St. Hyacinthe.....	800		900		900		900		900		900		900		900	
Montreal.....	1,464		1,700		1,700		1,700		1,700		1,700		1,700		1,700	
Westmount.....	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78
Hull.....	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84
<i>Ontario—</i>																
Ottawa.....	1,630	48	1,630	48	1,725	48	1,725	48	1,725	48	1,725	48	1,725	48	1,912	48
Brockville.....	1,095	84	1,095	84	1,095	84	1,095	84	1,095	84	1,149	84	1,149	84	1,150	77
Kingston.....	1,200	60	1,200	60	1,200	60	1,300	60	1,200	60	1,300	60	1,300	60	1,300	60
Belleville.....	1,400		1,400		1,300	70	1,400	70	1,400	70	1,400	70	1,400	70	1,400	70
Peterborough.....	1,400	54	1,400	54	1,400	50	1,400	54	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60
Oshawa.....			1,350	56	1,350	56	1,350	56	1,440	56	1,440	56	1,440	54	1,500	57
Orillia.....			1,200		1,200		1,200		1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,299	84
Toronto.....	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48
Niagara Falls.....	1,550	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,750	60
St. Catharines.....	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60
Hamilton.....	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,750	48
Galt.....	1,200	63	1,250	63	1,250	63	1,250	63	1,300	63	1,300	63	1,350	63	1,250	70
Guelph.....	1,200	48	1,200	56	1,200	65	1,300	56	1,400	56	1,400	60	1,400	56	1,400	60
Kitchener.....	1,200	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,450	60	1,500	60
Woodstock.....	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	70	1,200	70
Stratford.....	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,480	48	1,480	48	1,480	48
London.....	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	55	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48
St. Thomas.....			1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60
Chatham.....	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	63	1,344	63	1,550	63
Windsor.....	1,932		1,932		1,932		1,932		1,932	48	1,932	48	2,150	48	2,150	48
Sarnia.....	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,500	54	1,500	54
Owen Sound.....	1,300	63	1,500	63	1,550	63	1,550	63	1,550	63	1,650	63	1,650	63	1,700	65
North Bay.....	1,008	63	1,008	63	1,320	63	1,320	63	1,320	63	1,380	63	1,440	56	1,500	59
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,320	60	1,800	70	1,680	70	1,680	70	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70
Port Arthur.....	1,620	63	1,620	63	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60
Fort William.....			1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,800	63
<i>Manitoba—</i>																
Winnipeg.....	1,860	48	1,860	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48
Brandon.....	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,260	48	1,260	48	1,260	48	1,260	48	1,312	48	1,312	48
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>																
Regina.....	1,680	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,800	48
Saskatoon.....	1,680	51	1,680	51	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,800	48
Moose Jaw.....	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	56	1,800	56
Prince Albert.....	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56
<i>Alberta—</i>																
Medicine Hat.....	1,434	48	1,508	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48
Edmonton.....	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,740	48
Calgary.....	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48
Lethbridge.....	1,608	56	1,788	56	1,564	56	1,564	56	1,564	56	1,564	56	1,564	48	1,564	48
<i>British Columbia—</i>																
Fernie.....	1,440	84	1,680	84	1,680	84	1,680	84	1,800	84	1,800	84	1,800	84	1,800	84
Nelson.....	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56
Trail.....	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,620	63	1,620	63	1,620	56
New Westminster.....	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,620	54	1,620	54	1,740	54
Vancouver.....	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,890	48
Victoria.....	1,620	48	1,710	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48
Prince Rupert.....	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,752	48	1,752	48

*Eight hour day with one day off in turn.

TABLE II—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Continued
(b) FIREMEN (Maximum per year)

Locality	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Nova Scotia—																
Sydney.....	1,220	b	1,220	b	1,220	b	1,220	b	1,360	b	1,360	b	1,360	b	1,360	b
Amherst.....	1,110	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e
Halifax.....	1,258	f	1,404	f	1,404	f	1,404	f	1,404	f	1,404	f	1,333	f	1,333	f
Truro.....	1,080§	h	1,080§	h	1,080§	h	1,080§	h	1,080§	h	1,080§	h	1,080§	h	1,080§	h
New Brunswick—																
St. John.....	1,320	c	1,440	c	1,380	c	1,380*	c	1,440*	c	1,440*	c	1,440*	c	1,440*	c
Moncton.....	250†		250†		250†		250†		250†		250†		250†		250†	
Quebec—																
Quebec.....	1,180	g	1,157	g	1,170	g	1,170	g	1,122	g	1,122	g	1,274	g	1,274	g
Three Rivers.....	1,456	a	1,456	a	1,380	a	1,456	a	1,456	a	1,456	a	1,456	a	1,456	a
Sherbrooke.....	1,200	c	1,404	c	1,352	c	1,352	c	1,300	c	1,300	c	1,300	c	1,300	c
Sorel.....	150	†	150	†	150	†	150	†	150	†	150	†	150	†	150	†
Montreal.....	1,464	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a
Westmount.....	1,650	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a
Hull.....	1,150	a	1,150	a	1,150	a	1,150	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a
Ontario—																
Ottawa.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,600	a	1,600	a	1,751	a
Brookville.....	1,000	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a
Kingston.....	1,095	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,205	a
Belleville.....	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a
Peterborough.....	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a
Oshawa.....	1,080	i	1,080	i	1,080	i	1,080	i	1,080	i	1,080	i	1,350	i	1,380	i
Toronto.....	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a
Niagara Falls.....	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,590	e
St. Catharines.....	1,314	a	1,314	a	1,314	a	1,314	a	1,368	a	1,368	a	1,368	a	1,424	a
Hamilton.....	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a
Brantford.....	1,551	a	1,642	a	1,642	a	1,551	a	1,551	a	1,551	a	1,551	a	1,643	a
Galt.....	300†		300†		1,000	a	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,200	a
Guelph.....	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,080	a	1,080	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a
Kitchener.....	1,060	a	1,260	h	1,320	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,380	a	1,450	a
Woodstock.....	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h
Stratford.....	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a
London.....	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a
St. Thomas.....	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,260	a	1,260	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a
Chatham.....	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,360	a
Windsor.....	1,728	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,980	a	1,980	a
Sarnia.....	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,500	a	1,500	a
Owen Sound.....	1,100		1,100		1,100		1,100		1,100		1,100		1,100		1,100	
North Bay.....	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,320	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a
Cobalt.....	1,440	h	1,440	h	1,440	h	1,440	h	1,440	h	1,440	h	1,440	h	1,500	h
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,260	a	1,260	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a
Port Arthur.....	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,380	a	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,500	a
Fort William.....	1,438	a	1,438	a	1,489	a	1,489	a	1,489	a	1,489	a	1,489	a	1,533	a
Manitoba—																
Winnipeg.....	1,740	a	1,740	a	1,656	a	1,656	a	1,656	a	1,656	a	1,656	a	1,656	a
Brandon.....	1,500	f	1,500	f	1,312	f	1,312	f	1,312	f	1,312	f	1,312	f	1,312	f
Saskatchewan—																
Regina.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,584	a	1,584	a
Saskatoon.....	1,680	a	1,680	a	1,680	a	1,650	a	1,650	a	1,650	a	1,650	a	1,710	a
Moose Jaw.....	1,600	d	1,500	d	1,440	d	1,476	d	1,476	d	1,476	d	1,476	d	1,476	d
Prince Albert.....	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,320	d
Alberta—																
Medicine Hat.....	1,320	a	1,320	a	1,320	a	1,320	a	1,320	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a
Edmonton.....	1,680	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,680	a
Calgary.....	1,620	a	1,680	a	1,680	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a
Lethbridge.....	1,798	a	1,798	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a
British Columbia—																
Fernie.....	1,200	e	1,500	e	900	e	900	e	900	e	900	e	900	e	900	e
Nelson.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,560	a	1,560	a
Trail.....	†		†		†		†		†		†		†		†	
New Westminster.....	1,230	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,410	a	1,410	a	1,560	a
Vancouver.....	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a
Victoria.....	1,584	a	1,584	a	1,584	a	1,473	a	1,473	a	1,473	a	1,584	a	1,610	a
Nanaimo.....	1,500		1,500		1,500		1,500		1,500		1,500		1,500		1,500	
Prince Rupert.....	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a

*Higher rate motor drivers. §Rent, light and fuel in addition. †On call. ‡Volunteer.

a Double Platoon; average 12 hours a day, shifts 10 hours day, 14 hours night or 11 hours day, 13 hours night, 12 hours day 12 hours night.

b Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 10.

c Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 7.

d Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 3.

e Call brigade, one permanent man on duty continuously.

f Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 5.

g Two squads, 24 hours on and 24 hours off.

h Continuous duty, except hours for meals.

i 24 hour shift. Firemen respond to calls when off duty.

TABLE II—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—*Concluded*
(c) LABOURERS

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sydney.....	Hr.	.35 - 42	54	.35 - 42	52	.35 - 42	54	.35 - 42	54	.35 - 42	54	.35 - 42	54	.35 - 42	54
Amherst.....	Hr.	.40 48		.30 - 38	48	.30 - 33½	54	.32½	54	.32½	48	.32½	48	.34	48
Halifax.....	Hr.	.40 54		.30 54		.35 54		.35 54		.35 54		.35 54		.35 54	
Truro.....	Hr.	.30 54		.33½ 54		.30 54		.30 54		.30 54		.30 54		.30 54	
Yarmouth.....	Day			2 50	54	2 50	54	2 50	54	2 50	54	2 50	54	2 50	54
<i>New Brunswick—</i>															
Moncton.....	Hr.	.40 54		.45 54		.45 52		.45 52		.40 52		.40 52		.40 52	
St. John.....	Hr.	.39 54		.39 54		.36 54		.36 54		.36 54		.36 54		.36 54	
Fredericton.....	Hr.	.40 54		.35 54		.25 54		.25 - 30	54	.25 54		.25 - 30	54	.30 54	
Campbellton.....	Day	3 50-4 00	54	3 50-4 00	54	3 50-4 00	54	3 00 60		3 00 60		3 00 60		3 00 60	
Bathurst.....	Day	2 50	60	2 50	60	2 50	60	2 50	60	2 50	60	2 50	60	2 50	60
<i>Quebec—</i>															
Quebec.....	Hr.	.33 60		.35 60		.35 54		.35 54		.35 54		.35 54		.35 54	
Three Rivers.....	Hr.	.40 60		.40 60		.30 60		.30 60		.40 60		.40 60		.40 60	
Sherbrooke.....	Hr.	.40 60		.25 - 30	60	.25 - 30	60	.25 - 30	60	.30 60		.30 60		.30 60	
Sorel.....	Hr.	.35 60		.30 60		.30 60		.25 60		.25 60		.30 60		.30 60	
St. Hyacinthe.....	Hr.	.32½ - 35	60	.25 60		.25 60		.25 60		.25 60		.30 60		.30 60	
Lachine.....	Hr.	.37½ 60		.37½ 60		.37½ 60		.37½ 60		.37½ 60		.37½ 60		.37½ 60	
Montreal.....	Hr.	.37½ 60		.37½ 60		.37½ 60		.37½ 60		.37½ 60		.37½ 60		.37½ 60	
Westmount.....	Hr.	.40 60		.35 60		.40 40		.35 60		.30 60		.35 60		.35 60	
Hull.....	Hr.	.50 54		.50 54		.50 54		.50 54		.40 54		.40 54		.40 54	
<i>Ontario—</i>															
Ottawa.....	Hr.	.58 44		.50 44		.50 44		.50 44		.50 44		.50 44		.50 44	
Brockville.....	Hr.	.50 54		.40 54		.35 54		.35 54		.35 54		.35 54		.35 54	
Kingston.....	Hr.	.40 54		.40 - 45	48	.35 54		.35 54		.35 - 40	54	.35 - 40	54	.35 - 40	54
Belleville.....	Hr.	.45 - 50	60	.40 60		.40 60		.40 60		.40 60		.40 60		.40 60	
Peterborough.....	Hr.	.40 - 55	48	.40 54		.40 54		.40 54		.40 54		.40 54		.40 54	
Oshawa.....	Hr.	.40 50		.40 50		.40 50		.40 50		.40 50		.40 50		.40 50	
Orillia.....	Hr.	.30 54		.30 54		.35 54		.35 54		.40 54		.35 - 40	54	.35 - 40	54
Toronto.....	Hr.	.60 44		.60 44		.60 44		.60 44		.60 44		.60 44		.60 44	
Niagara Falls.....	Hr.	.50 54		.40 54		.40 50		.40 - 50	50	.45 - 60	50	.45 - 50	50	.45 - 50	50
St. Catharines.....	Hr.	.37 - 40	54	.37 - 40	54	.37 - 40	54	.37 - 40	54	.37 - 40	54	.37 - 40	54	.37 - 40	54
Hamilton.....	Hr.	.55 55		.55 - 60	44	.50 - 55	44	.50 - 55	44	.50 - 55	48	.50 - 55	48	.50 - 55	49
Brantford.....	Hr.	.50 48		.50 48		.50 48		.40 48		.40 50		.45 50		.45 - 50	50
Galt.....	Hr.	.40 55		.40 54		.35 54		.35 48		.40 55		.40 55		.40 55	
Guelph.....	Hr.	.40 54		.40 54		.35 54		.35 48		.35 48		.35 49		.40 49	
Kitchener.....	Hr.			.40 54		.40 54		.40 54		.40 54		.40 54		.40 54	
Woodstock.....	Hr.	.27½ - 45	54	.40 54		.40 54		.35 54		.25 - 35	54	.25 - 35	54	.25 - 35	54
Stratford.....	Hr.			.45 54		.40 54		.45 54		.45 48		.50 48		.50 48	
London.....	Hr.	.50 60		.40 54		.40 54		.40 54		.40 51		.40 50		.40 50	
St. Thomas.....	Hr.	.40 54		.40 54		.40 54		.40 54		.40 54		.40 54		.40 54	
Chatham.....	Hr.	.50 55		.40 55		.35 - 40	50	.40 50		.40 50		.40 50		.40 50	
Windsor.....	Hr.	.40 - 55	54	.55 55		.40 - 60	54	.40 - 60	54	.50 - 55	54	.50 - 55	45	.50 - 55	50
Sarnia.....	Hr.	.55 - 60	48	.55 - 60	48	.55 - 60	48	.55 - 60	48	.55 - 60	48	.55 - 60	48	.40 - 60	48
Owen Sound.....	Hr.			.39 54		.39 54		.39 54		.39 54		.39 54		.39 54	
North Bay.....	Hr.	.44½ 54		.44½ 54		.35 60		.35 60		.40 60		.40 60		.40 60	
Cobalt.....	Day	4 75	50	4 25	50	3 00-3 75	54	3 00-3 75	54	3 75 54		3 75 54		3 75-4 00	54
Sault Ste. Marie.....	Hr.	.37½ - 50	48	.45 48		.40 54		.40 - 45	54	.40 - 50	48	.45 - 50	48	.45 - 50	48
Port Arthur.....	Hr.			.49 - 57½	48	.46 - 52	48	.44 - 52	48	.46 - 52	48	.46 - 52	49½	.46 - 52	49½
Port William.....	Hr.			.40 - 53	50	.43½ - 50	50	.35 - 45	48	.35 - 54	52½	.35 - 50	52½	.35 - 50	52½
<i>Manitoba—</i>															
Winnipeg.....	Hr.	.60 54		.50 - 60	54	.47½ - 52	54	.42½ - 52	54	.42½ - 50	48	.42½ - 50	48	.42½ - 50	48
Brandon.....	Hr.	.40 60		.40 60		.35 59		.30 - 41½	59	.35 - 41½	59	.35 - 41½	59	.35 - 41½	59
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>															
Regina.....	Hr.	.50 - 55	60	.45 - 50	60	.52½ 60		.45 - 47½	60	.40 55-60		.40 55-60		.40 44-55	
Saskatoon.....	Hr.	.50 - 52½	55	.50 - 52½	55	.45 - 52½	55	.40 - 52½	55	.42½ - 52½	50	.42½ - 52½	50	.45 - 60	50
Moose Jaw.....	Hr.	.53 50		.53 50		.47½ 50		.40 50		.40 50		.40 50		.45 50	
<i>Alberta—</i>															
Medicine Hat.....	Hr.			.50 48		.50 48		.50 48		.50 48		.50 48		.50 48	
Edmonton.....	Hr.	.60 44		.60 44		.45 - 61	44	.45 - 61	44	.45 - 50	48	.45 - 50	44	.48 - 57	44
Calgary.....	Hr.	.60 44		.60 44				.50 44		.52½ 48		.52½ 48		.52½ 44	
Lethbridge.....	Hr.	.48 - 52	44	.48 - 52	44	.54 - 57		.54 54		.55 48		.55 48		.55 48	
<i>British Columbia—</i>															
Fernie.....	Day	4 50	48	4 00	48	3 50	48	3 50-3 75	48	4 00	48	4 00	48	4 00	48
Nelson.....	Day			4 50	48	4 00-4 25	48	4 00-4 25	48	4 00-4 25	48	4 00-4 25	48	4 00-4 25	48
Trail.....	Day			4 00	48	3 60-3 75	48	3 85-4 00	48	4 00	48	4 25	48	4 25	48
New Westminster.....	Day	4 60	44	4 60	44	4 60	44	4 60	44	4 60	44	4 60	44	4 60	44
Vancouver.....	Hr.	.54½ - 60½	48	.54½ - 60½	44	.54½ - 60½	44	.37½ - 65½	44	.37½ - 65½	44	.37½ - 65½	44	.40½ - 65½	44
Victoria.....	Hr.	.55 44		.55 44		.55 44		.46½ - 50	44	.50 44		.53 48		.53 44	
Nanaimo.....	Day	4 75	44	4 75	44	4 75	44	4 75	44	4 75	44	4 75	44	4 75	44
Prince Rupert.....	Hr.	.65 44		.65 44		.65 44		.57½ 44		.50 - 57½	44	.57½ 48		.57½ 48	

TABLE III.—CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS.

(a) CARTAGE

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week
<i>Motor Truck Drivers—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Moncton.....	Wk.	22.00-24.00	50-53	22.00-24.00	50-53	20.00-24.00	50-53	20.00-24.00	50-53	20.00-24.00	53	20.00-24.00	50-53	20.00-24.00	50-53
St. John.....	Wk.	25.00	54	25.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
Montreal.....	Wk.	18.00-30.00	48-63	18.00-33.00	48-63	18.00-26.25	48-63	18.00-27.00	48-63	20.00-27.00	48-63	20.00-27.00	50-63	20.00-27.00	50-63
Sherbrooke....	Wk.	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
Hamilton.....	Wk.	18.00-27.00	45-60	20.00-28.00	45-60	20.00-28.00	45-60	20.00-30.00	45-60	22.00-25.00	46½-60	24.00-25.00	54-60	21.60-25.00	48-60
London.....	Wk.	20.00-30.00	44-60	20.00-30.00	44-60	20.00-30.00	44-60	20.00-30.00	44-60	20.00-25.00	44-56	20.00-25.00	44-56	20.00-25.00	44-56
Ottawa.....	Day	3.60-4.50	53-54	3.60-4.00	53-54	3.60-4.00	53-54	3.60-4.00	53-54	3.00-4.00	54	3.00-4.00	54	3.60-4.00	54
Port Arthur....	Mth.	105.00-113.00	50-55	113.00-115.00	50-55	113.00-115.00	50-55	113.00-115.00	50-55	95.00-110.00	50-55	100.00-115.00	49½-55	100.00-125.00	49½-55
Toronto.....	Wk.	20.00-30.00	48-56	20.00-28.00	48-56	20.00-26.00	48-56	20.00-26.00	48-56	20.00-24.00	48-60	20.00-26.00	44-56	20.68-26.00	44-56
Windsor.....	Day	2.85-5.25	48-55	4.35-5.00	48-55	4.10-5.00	48-55	4.35-5.00	48-55	4.40-4.50	54-55	4.68-5.00	50-55	3.75-5.00	50-55
Winnipeg.....	Wk.	22.50-27.50	45-50	22.50-27.50	45-50	18.00-27.50	45-50	18.00-26.00	45-50	20.25-25.00	45-50	20.25-28.00	45-50	20.25-28.00	45-50
Moose Jaw.....	Mth.	95.00-100.00	46½-50	95.00-115.00	46½-50	90.00-115.00	46½-50	90.00-115.00	46½-50	95.00-115.00	46½-50	65.00-115.00	47½-50	85.00-115.00	47½-50
Regina.....	Wk.	23.00-25.00	48	23.00-25.00	48	23.00-24.00	48	23.00-24.00	48	23.00-25.00	48	23.00-27.00	48-54	23.00-29.70	48-54
Saskatoon.....	Wk.	25.00-27.50	54-60	25.00-27.50	54-60	25.00-27.50	54-60	25.00-27.50	54-60	24.00-27.50	54-60	21.00-28.00	50-60	24.00-28.00	50-60
Calgary.....	Wk.	22.50-27.50	46-54	22.50-27.50	46-54	20.75-25.50	46-54	20.00-25.50	46-54	20.00-25.50	45-57	20.00-27.00	45-57	20.00-25.00	45-57
Edmonton.....	Wk.	21.00-25.50	48-51	22.00-23.00	48-51	20.00-22.67	48-51	19.75-22.67	48-51	20.00-25.50	48-51	20.00-25.00	48-51	20.00-25.00	48-51
New Westminster.....	Wk.	28.50-33.00	54	25.50-30.00	54	25.50-30.00	54	27.00-30.00	54	27.00-30.00	54	27.50-30.00	54	27.50-30.00	54
Vancouver.....	Wk.	24.50-30.00	48-54	24.50-30.00	48-54	24.50-30.00	48-54	24.50-30.00	48-54	24.00-30.00	44-54	24.00-30.00	44-54	24.00-30.00	44-54
Victoria.....	Wk.	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56
<i>Teamsters—</i>															
<i>Horse-drawn vehicles—</i>															
Halifax.....	Wk.	25.00	60	18.00-24.00	60	18.00-24.00	60	18.00-24.00	60	18.00-24.00	60	18.00-24.00	60	18.00-24.00	60
Moncton.....	Wk.	21.00-27.00	50-60	21.00-27.00	50-60	18.00-25.00	50-60	18.00-25.00	50-60	18.00-25.00	50-60	18.00-27.00	50-60	18.00-27.00	50-60
St. John.....	Wk.	23.00	54	23.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
Montreal.....	Wk.	18.00-22.50	48-60	18.00-24.00	48-60	18.00-24.00	48-60	18.00-24.00	48-60	18.00-24.00	48-63	18.00-22.50	50-63	18.00-22.50	50-63
Sherbrooke....	Wk.	20.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55
Hamilton.....	Wk.	28.00	54	26.00	54	24.00	54	25.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
London.....	Wk.	19.50-22.00	50-55	19.00-22.00	50-55	18.00-22.00	50-55	18.00-22.00	50-55	17.00-20.00	50-55	17.00-20.00	50-55	17.00-20.00	50-55
Ottawa.....	Wk.	19.00-20.25	54	19.00-20.25	54	18.50-19.00	54	17.00-18.50	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	19.50	54
Port Arthur....	Mth.	80.00	50	90.00	50	90.00	50	90.00	50	90.00	50	100.00	49½	100.00	49½
Toronto.....	Wk.	24.00-28.00	49½-60	23.00-27.25	49½-60	21.00-27.64	49½-60	21.00-27.52	49½-60	20.00-26.00	48-60	21.00-26.00	50-60	21.00-25.00	50-60
Windsor.....	Day	3.60-4.50	48-55	4.00-4.28	48-55	4.17-4.50	48-55	4.16-4.50	48-55	4.15-4.50	54-55	4.15-5.00	50-55	3.50-5.00	50-55
Winnipeg.....	Wk.	26.46	50	26.46	50	23.45	50	23.45	50	23.45	50	23.45	50	23.45	50
Moose Jaw.....	Day	3.70	50	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
Regina.....	Hr.	.50	50-54	.50	50-54	.40-.50	45-50	.40-.50	50-54	.40-.50	50-54	.40-.50	49-54	.40-.50	49-54
Saskatoon.....	Day	4.50	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.50	50-60
Calgary.....	Wk.	24.00-27.50	54	24.00-27.50	54	24.00-25.50	54	24.00-25.50	54	21.00-25.50	52-57	21.00-25.00	52-57	21.00-25.00	52-57
Edmonton.....	Wk.	27.50	50	24.75	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	19.75-22.65	48-51	19.75-22.65	48-51	19.83-22.65	48-51
New Westminster.....	Wk.	30.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
Vancouver.....	Wk.	22.00-30.00	44-54	22.00-30.00	44-54	22.00-30.00	44-54	22.00-30.00	44-54	24.00-30.00	44-54	22.00-30.00	48-54	22.00-30.00	48-54
<i>Drivers—</i>															
<i>(Single horse vehicles)—</i>															
Halifax.....	Wk.	18.00-22.00	48-60	15.00-22.00	48-60	15.00-22.00	48-60	15.00-22.00	48-60	15.00-22.00	48-60	15.00-22.00	48-60	15.00-22.00	48-60
Moncton.....	Wk.	18.00-23.00	50	18.00-23.00	50	18.00-21.00	50	20.40-21.00	54	20.40	54	20.40	54	20.40	54
St. John.....	Wk.	21.00	54	21.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
Montreal.....	Wk.	19.00-21.00	54-63	17.00-22.00	54-63	15.00-22.00	54-63	17.00-22.00	54-63	17.00-22.00	57-63	17.00-22.00	54-60	17.00-22.00	54-60
Ottawa.....	Day	3.50-4.00	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54

TABLE III—CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—*Concluded*(a) CARTAGE—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
<i>Drivers—Con.</i> (Single Horse vehicles)— <i>Con.</i>				\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$
Hamilton.....	Wk.	24.00	54	24.00	54	22.00	54	23.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
London.....	Wk.	20.00— 21.00	55-56	19.00— 21.00	55-56	18.00— 23.00	55-56	18.00— 23.00	55-56	18.00— 21.00	54-56	18.00— 26.00	54-55	18.00— 26.00	54-55
Toronto.....	Wk.	18.00— 27.00	48-55	18.00— 25.50	48-55	18.00— 26.00	48-55	18.00— 26.00	48-55	18.00— 26.00	48-54	18.00— 26.00	50-54	22.50— 25.00	50-54
Moose Jaw.....	Mth.	100.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	47½	115.00	47½
Regina.....	Hr.	.50	50	.50	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	49	.43	49

(b) LONGSHOREMEN (GENERAL CARGO)

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Charlottetown.....	Hour	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9	.70	9	.65	9	.60	9	.60	10
Halifax.....	Hour	.65	9	.65	9	.55	9	.55	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	10
St. John.....	Hour	.70	9	.70	9	.55	9	.55	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9
Quebec.....	Hour	.65	9	.65	9	.60	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9	.60	10
Montreal.....	Hour	.70	10	.60	10	.50	10	.50	10	.62	10	.62	10	.62	10	.65	10
Pt. Edward.....	Hour	.40	10	.35	10	.30	10	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10
Port McNicoll.....	Hour	.55	10	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10
Fort William.....	Hour	.46	10	.43	10	.35	10	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10
Vancouver.....	Hour	.90	8	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.84	8	.84	8
Victoria.....	Hour	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.84	8	.84	8
Prince Rupert.....	Hour	.90	8	.90	8	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8

(c) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	54	.35	54	.32	54	.34	54	.38	54	.38	48	.38	48	.41	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	58	.50	65	.50	65	.50	75	.50	58	.50	62	.50	62
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	60	.42½	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.39	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	54	.55	60	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	53	.50	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	55	.55	50	.50	45	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 9.....	Hour	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.57½	44	.57½	44	.55	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
<i>Millwrights—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	60	.62	60	.58	60	.62	60	.66	60	.66	60	.66	60	.69	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.53½	54	.50	54	.50	60	.52	60	.52½	60
No. 3.....	Week	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	48.75	60	43.75	60
No. 4.....	Month	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	200.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56
No. 6.....	Month	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	60	.67	60	.60	60	.62	60	.62	60	.62	60	.62	60	.64	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.65	54	.65	60	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.74½	48	.74½	48	.89	44
No. 9.....	Month	140.00	55	165.00	50	165.00	45	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	155.00	60	140.00	60
<i>Weighmen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.62	60	.56	60	.53	60	.55	60	.60	60	.60	48	.60	48	.63	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.51	54	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54
No. 3.....	Week	48.75	60	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	60	48.75	60	48.75	60
No. 4.....	Month	165.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 6.....	Month	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	185.00	56	200.00	56
No. 7.....	Month	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	60	.52	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60	.49	60
<i>Winchmen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 2.....	Month	150.00	60	150.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60
No. 3.....	Month	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	175.00	56
No. 4.....	Month	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	130.00	55	150.00	50	150.00	50	150.00	60	150.00	60	150.00	60	150.00	60	160.00	60

TABLE IV.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Electricians—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	48	.70	48	.60	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	52½	.45	52½	.45½	53½	.46½	53½	.47½	60	.45½	54	.45½	54	.50	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	60	.45	60	.40	60	.50	48	.50	60	.50	60	.50	55	.45	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	48	.67	48	.62	48	.65	50	.65	48	.65	48	.65	44	.65	44
No. 5.....	Week	30.77	50	30.77	50	30.77	50	30.77	50	34.61	50	34.61	54	35.10	54	35.10	54
No. 6.....	Month	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	190.00	54	190.00	54	190.00	49½
No. 7.....	Month	150.00	54	150.00	54	150.00	54	170.00	54	170.00	54	170.00	54	170.00	54	170.00	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.85½	44	.85½	44	.85½	44	.90	44	.85½	44	.85½	44	.85½	44	.85½	44
No. 9.....	Month	161.30	44	161.30	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	160.00	44
No. 10.....	Day	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44
<i>Ground men—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.57	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	49½	.50	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.57	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.48	54	.48	54	.48	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.50	44	.50	55	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.59½	47	.59½	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.57	47
No. 7.....	Day	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44
<i>Linemen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.66½	50	.66½	50	.61½	50	.58½	54	.58½	54	.58½	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	48	.54½	48	.52	48	.55	48	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.62	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	55	.55	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.65	54	.65	54	.65	48	.65	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.80	49½	.80	49½	.72	49½	.72	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.88	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.73	44
No. 8.....	Month	140.00	54	140.00	54	140.00	54	155.00	54	155.00	54	160.00	54	160.00	54	160.00	52
No. 9.....	Hour	.80	49½	.80	49½	.72	49½	.72	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.88	44
No. 10.....	Week	36.25	50	26.25	50	26.25	50	26.25	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.42½	54	.42½	54	.42½	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	49½
No. 12.....	Hour	.92½	44	.92½	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44
No. 13.....	Hour	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.82	44
No. 15.....	Day	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44
<i>Switchboard Operators—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	25.92	72	25.92	72	25.92	72	25.20	72	25.20	72	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.52½	56	.52½	56	.50	56	.57	56	.57	56	.58½	56	.60	56	.62	56
No. 3.....	Month	140.00	56	135.00	56	130.00	56	117.00	56	117.00	56	124.80	55	124.80	55	124.80	55
No. 4.....	Month	135.00	54	130.00	54	130.00	54	135.00	54	135.00	53½	145.00	53½	135.00	53½	115.00	55
No. 5.....	Month	115.00	72	115.00	72	115.00	49½	115.00	49½	125.00	49½	125.00	49½	125.00	49½	139.00	44
No. 6.....	Month	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70
No. 7.....	Week	34.00	48	30.00	56	28.50	56	35.00	52	35.00	52	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56
No. 8.....	Month	132.00	49½	132.00	49½	132.00	49½	132.00	49½	137.00	49½	137.00	49½	137.00	49½	137.00	44
No. 9.....	Month	95.00	56	95.00	56	95.00	56	100.00	56	100.00	56	125.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56
No. 10.....	Month	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56
No. 11.....	Month	120.00	56	120.00	56	120.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56
No. 12.....	Month	152.50	48	152.50	48	148.80	48	144.45	48	119.45	48	119.45	48	149.45	48	157.00	48
No. 13.....	Month	180.00	48	180.00	48	162.00	48	162.00	48	167.00	48	167.00	48	167.00	48	167.00	48
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.43½	48	.30	48	.30	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	60	.36	60	.32	54	.32	54	.32	54	.32	54	.34	54	.36	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.31	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.38	60	.35	60	.35	50	.35	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.50	48	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48

TABLE V.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES

Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Operators—													
No. 1.....	Week	8 88	52	9 13	52	9 36	52	7.00-14 50	48	7.00-14 50	48	7.00-14 50	48
No. 2.....	Mth.	61 00	54	47 00	54	46 00	54	45 00	54	50 00	54	50 00	43½
No. 3.....	Week	9 50-14 50	48	9 50-15 50	48	9 50-15 50	48	9 50-15 50	48	9 50-15 50	48	9 50-15 50	48
No. 4.....	Week	13 50-19 00	48	12 00-19 00	48	12 50-19 00	48	12 50-19 00	48	11 50-19 00	48	11 50-19 00	48
No. 5.....	Week	10 50-16 50	48	10 50-16 50	48	10 50-16 50	48	10 50-16 50	48	10 50-16 50	48	10 00-16 50	48
No. 6.....	Week	13 00-19 00	48	12 50-19 00	48	12 50-19 00	48	12 00-19 00	48	11 50-19 00	48	11 50-19 00	48
No. 7.....	Week	10 50-16 50	48	11 00-16 50	48	10 00-16 50	48	10 50-16 50	48	10 00-16 50	48	10 00-16 50	48
No. 8.....	Week	9 50-11 50	48	9 50-12 00	48	9 50-15 00	48	10 00-19 50	48	9 50-18 00	48	9 50-15 50	48
No. 9.....	Mth.	40 00-67 00	50	40 00-67 50	50	40 00-67 50	50	42 50-70 00	50	42 50-70 00	50	45 00-70 00	50
No. 10.....	Week	13 50-19 00	48	13 00-19 00	48	13 00-19 00	48	13 00-19 00	48	14 50-19 00	48	14 50-18 00	48
No. 11.....	Mth.	57 50-80 00	48	55 00-77 50	48	55 00-77 50	48	55 00-77 50	48	55 00-77 50	48	.....	.....
No. 12.....	Day	2 25-3 00	48	2 25-3 00	48	2 25-3 00	48	2 25-3 00	48	2 25-3 00	48	.....	.....
No. 13.....	Mth.	80 00-100 00	44	76 00-96 00	44	60 00-96 00	42	58 00-92 00	42	58 00-92 00	42	58 00-92 00	42
No. 14.....	Week	11 10-22 50	42½	11 10-22 50	42½	11 10-22 50	42½	11 10-22 50	42½	11 10-22 50	42½	11 10-22 50	42½
Installers—													
No. 1.....	Mth.	65 50	55	65 50	55	100 00	55	108 00	55	118 00	55	128 00	55
No. 2.....	Day	4 34-5 09	54	4 38-5 09	54	5 41-7 21	54	5 32-6 22	54	5 32-6 22	54	4 92	54
No. 3.....	Hour	60-68	50	55-63	50	63-70	50	70	50	73	50	73	50
No. 4.....	Hour	60-85	44	55-80	44	55-80	44	55-83	44	55-85	44	55-85	44
No. 5.....	Hour	60-68	50	63	50	68-70	50	63-73	50	63-73	50	63-73	50
No. 6.....	Hour	75-85	44	62-80	44	62-80	44	55-83	44	55-83	44	50-85	44
No. 7.....	Hour	60-75	50	55-70	50	55-63	50	63-70	50	63-70	50	63-70	50
No. 8.....	Hour	60-75	50	55-70	50	55-70	50	55-73	50	55-73	50	55-70	50
No. 9.....	Hour	70-80	49½	66-72	49½	66-72	49½	77	49½	77	49½	88	44
No. 10.....	Hour	50-75	50	63-70	50	63-70	50	63-71	50	63-70	50	66-74	50
No. 11.....	Hour	92½	44	87	44	87	44	87	44	87	44	.....	.....
No. 12.....	Week	38 50	44	38 50	44	38 50	44	38 50	44	38 50-42 40	44	38 50-42 40	44
No. 13.....	Hour	75-85	44	61-81	44	61-81	44	61-79	44	61-79	44	64-82	44
Linemen—													
No. 1.....	Hour	42½	55	42½	55	40	55	56	55	50	55	50	55
No. 2.....	Day	4 69-5 45	54	4 74-5 50	54	3 84-4 46	54	3 88-4 87	54	3 88-4 87	54	4 13	54
No. 3.....	Hour	64	50	54	50	57	50	57	50	57	50	57	50
No. 4.....	Hour	57-77	44	54-67	44	48-67	44	48-70	44	48-70	44	60-75	44
No. 5.....	Hour	57-67	50	62	50	62	50	65	50	65	50	65	50
No. 6.....	Hour	60-80	44	65-75	44	55-75	44	55-78	44	55-78	44	60-78	44
No. 7.....	Hour	62	50	65	50	65	50	68	50	68	50	68	50
No. 8.....	Hour	55-70	50	50-65	50	57-65	50	65-68	50	65-68	50	60-75	50
No. 9.....	Hour	70-80	49½	66-72	49½	66-72	49½	77	49½	77	49½	88	44
No. 10.....	Hour	55-70	50	57-65	50	57-65	50	57-68	50	68	50	68	50
No. 11.....	Hour	85	44	74-89	44	74-89	44	89	44	89	44	.....	.....
No. 12.....	Hour	85	44	85	44	85	44	85	44	85	44	.....	.....
No. 13.....	Hour	75-85	44	61-81	44	61-81	44	61-79	44	61-79	44	64-82	44
No. 14.....	Week	38 50	44	38 50	44	38 50	44	38 50	44	38 50-40 00	44	38 50-41 25	44
Repairmen—													
No. 1.....	Day	4 60	54	4 60	54	5 10	54	4 95	54	4 95	54	4 68	54
No. 2.....	Hour	75-80	44	70-75	44	70	44	55-83	44	55-83	44	55-85	44
No. 3.....	Hour	83-85	44	75-80	44	80	44	83	44	80-85	44	80-85	44
No. 4.....	Hour	70	50	65	50	65	50	68	50	68	50	68	50
No. 5.....	Hour	70	50	65	50	65	50	68	50	68	50	68	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	94	44	94	44	87	44	87	44	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Hour	75	44	58-69	44	68-77	44	77	44	77	44	.....	.....
No. 8.....	Week	38 50	44	38 50	44	38 50	44	38 50	44	38 50-40 00	44	38 50-41 25	44
Cablemen—													
No. 1.....	Hour	48½	55	48½	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
No. 2.....	Day	5 00-5 59	54	6 00-6 59	54	4 96-5 86	54	4 51-5 59	54	4 51-5 59	54	5 32	54
No. 3.....	Hour	70-75	50	70	50	65-80	50	62-83	44	62-83	44	65-85	44
No. 4.....	Hour	67-75	50	65-70	50	65-70	50	65-73	50	65-73	50	65-73	50
No. 5.....	Hour	75	50	75	50	70	50	73	50	73	50	73	50
No. 6.....	Hour	80-85	44	75-80	44	75-80	44	75-83	44	75-83	44	75-85	44
No. 7.....	Hour	85	49½	77	49½	77	49½	82	49½	82	49½	93½	44
No. 8.....	Hour	70-75	50	65-70	54	65-73	50	60-73	50	65-73	50	70-78	50
No. 9.....	Hour	85	44	85	44	90	44	90	44	90	44	.....	.....
No. 10.....	Hour	92½	44	84	44	83	44	83	44	83	44	95	44

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages		Wages		Wages		Wages		Wages		Wages		Wages		Wages	
		\$	Hrs per wk.	\$	Hrs per wk.	\$	Hrs per wk.	\$	Hrs per wk.	\$	Hrs per wk.	\$	Hrs per wk.	\$	Hrs per wk.	\$	Hrs per wk.
Checkers and Markers—																	
No. 1	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.60	48
No. 2	Week			9.50	47	10.00	47	9.50	45	9.50	45	10.50	47	10.50	47	10.50	47
No. 3	Week	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48
No. 4	Week	9.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54
No. 5	Week	20.00	60	22.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	16.00	55	18.00	55
No. 6	Week	20.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	50	15.00	50	18.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 7	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	9.00	54
No. 8	Week	10.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 9	Week	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½
No. 10	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 11	Week	17.30	45	17.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	46	14.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 12	Week	13.00	60	13.00	49	11.92	40	11.92	42½	11.25	38	13.50	49	13.50	49	13.50	49
No. 13	Week			11.04	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	13.50	48	13.00	48
No. 14	Week	18.00	54	16.00	48	12.96	48	13.50	45	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	11.50	48
No. 15	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 16	Week	12.50	49½	12.50	49	12.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 17	Week	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48
No. 18	Week	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48
No. 19	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 20	Week	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 21	Week	15.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 22	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.50	46	16.00	46	16.00	46
No. 23	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 24	Week	13.50	46	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 25	Week	13.30	46	13.30	46	14.40	46	14.00	46	14.50	46	14.50	46	14.50	46	14.50	46
No. 26	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 27	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
Menders—																	
No. 1	Week	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	12.00	48
No. 2	Week			12.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	12.00	55
No. 3	Week			18.00	52	18.00	52	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	48	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 4	Week			12.00	49	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 5	Week	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47
No. 6	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46
No. 7	Week	12.00	45	13.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	46	14.00	46	12.50	46	13.00	48	14.00	48
No. 8	Week			12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	45	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 9	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 10	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 11	Week	13.50	50	13.50	50	13.50	50	15.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	15.00	48	20.00	48
No. 12	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 13	Week			15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.50	48
No. 14	Week	15.00	48	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	45	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 15	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
Washers—																	
No. 1	Week	21.50	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	22.50	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	23.00	48	23.35	48
No. 2	Week			21.70	47	23.00	47	21.00	43	21.00	43	21.00	43	21.00	43	21.00	43
No. 3	Week	22.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	25.00	48	28.00	48
No. 4	Week	20.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	24.00	54
No. 5	Week	20.00	60	20.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 6	Week	30.00	55	40.00	52	40.00	52	30.00	50	30.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	35.00	50
No. 7	Week	25.00	54	25.00	55	23.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	30.00	54
No. 8	Week	30.00	49	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 9	Week	31.00	49½	31.00	49½	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40
No. 10	Week	26.00	47½	26.00	47	26.00	47	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	24.00	47½	24.00	47½	24.00	47½
No. 11	Week	25.00	46½	25.00	46	25.00	46	25.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½
No. 12	Week	23.23	45	21.50	46	25.00	45½	26.00	46	24.00	46	24.00	50	23.00	48	25.00	48
No. 13	Week	26.00	60	25.00	49½	25.00	40	26.00	42½	24.87	38	26.00	49	26.00	49	26.00	49
No. 14	Week			25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	30.00	48
No. 15	Week	23.00	54	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	30.00	48
No. 16	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 17	Week	21.00	49½	21.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	21.00	49½	21.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½
No. 18	Week	25.00	45	25.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	48	30.00	48	27.50	48	30.00	48
No. 19	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	25.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	25.00	48
No. 20	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48
No. 21	Week	25.00	48½	30.00	48½	30.00	48½	23.00	48	23.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 22	Week	32.50	50	30.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	48	25.00	54	20.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 23	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	46	27.50	46	27.50	46	27.50	46	32.00	46	32.00	46
No. 24	Week	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	29.00	48
No. 25	Week	27.00	46	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 26	Week	20.50	46	20.45	46	23.95	46	25.00	46	23.75	46	24.00	48	24.00	48	25.00	48
No. 27	Week	26.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48
No. 28	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	22.00	48	25.00	48
Starchers—																	
No. 1	Week	8.50	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.50	48	7.50							

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
<i>Starchers—Con.</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 8.....	Week	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½
No. 9.....	Week	14.00	41½	13.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 10.....	Week	15.00	45	15.00	46	13.00	45½	13.00	46	12.00	46	12.00	50	12.00	48	13.00	48
No. 11.....	Week			11.50	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	11.00	48	12.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	15.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	11.25	45	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 13.....	Week	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	15.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50
No. 14.....	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	11.50	49½	10.50	49½	12.00	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½
No. 15.....	Week	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	10.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 16.....	Week	16.00	48	17.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	16.00	48
No. 17.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 18.....	Week	10.50	50	10.50	50	11.50	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 19.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46
No. 20.....	Week	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	15.00	48
No. 21.....	Week	14.00	46	14.50	46	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.00	48
No. 22.....	Week	14.00	46	14.10	46	15.40	46	13.50	46	14.80	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46
No. 23.....	Week	13.50	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 24.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
<i>Ironers (hand)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	10.00	48	10.50	48	10.00	48	8.65	48
No. 2.....	Week			9.70	47	9.00	47	9.50	43	9.50	43	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	43
No. 3.....	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	8.50	54	8.50	54	8.50	54	8.50	54
No. 5.....	Week	12.00	60	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	18.00	55	12.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	50	15.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	20.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	9.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	10.50	49½	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	16.00	47½	16.00	47½	16.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 10.....	Week	14.00	45	13.00	46	12.00	45½	12.00	46	12.00	46	12.00	50	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 12.....	Week	13.00	60	13.50	49	12.38	40	11.00	42½	10.00	38	10.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 13.....	Week			10.00	48	13.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	10.75	48	12.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	14.00	54	14.00	48	12.00	48	11.25	45	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.25	48
No. 15.....	Week	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 16.....	Week	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	12.50	49½	11.50	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 17.....	Week	12.00	45	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	15.00	48	15.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.50	48½	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 21.....	Week	9.75	50	9.75	50	9.75	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 22.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46
No. 23.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	15.00	46	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 25.....	Week	17.25	46	17.45	46	14.90	46	13.00	46	13.40	46	13.50	46	14.50	46	14.50	46
No. 26.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 27.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
<i>Mangle-room Workers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	7.50	48	8.00	48	7.00	48	7.75	48	7.75	48	7.75	48	7.50	48	7.35	48
No. 2.....	Week			8.43	47	8.43	47	8.00	43	8.00	45	8.50	43	8.50	43	8.50	43
No. 3.....	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	40	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	10.00	60	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 6.....	Week			12.00	52	12.00	52	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	6.50	54	6.00	55	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	7.00	54
No. 8.....	Week			12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½
No. 10.....	Week	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 11.....	Week	12.15	45	11.90	46	12.00	45½	12.00	46	12.00	46	12.00	50	11.75	48	12.00	48
No. 12.....	Week			10.00	48	9.00	48	8.15	48	8.15	48	8.15	48	11.75	48	11.00	48
No. 13.....	Week			11.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 15.....	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	11.50	49½	10.00	48	11.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 16.....	Week	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 17.....	Week			14.50	48	14.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 20.....	Week	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 21.....	Week	13.45	44	13.45	44	13.45	46	13.45	46	13.45	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46
No. 22.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 23.....	Week	13.50	46	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	13.50	46	13.75	46	13.90	46	14.65	46	13.55	46	13.55	46	13.50	46	13.50	46
No. 25.....	Week	14.05	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 26.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	45	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 27.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
<i>Shirt and Collar Finishers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.25	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.75	48
No. 2.....	Week	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	45	25.													

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—(Continued)

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
<i>Shirt and Collar Finishers—Con.</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 5.....	Week	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 6.....	Week	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 7.....	Week	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 8.....	Week	14.00	45	14.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	46	13.00	46	13.00	50	13.00	48	14.00	48
No. 9.....	Week			12.00	49	11.00	40	11.00	42½	11.00	38	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 10.....	Week			11.00	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	13.50	48	13.00	48
No. 11.....	Week			10.00	54	12.40	48	14.40	45	14.40	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	49
No. 13.....	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.50	49½	11.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½
No. 14.....	Week	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	14.00	48	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	12.50	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 16.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 17.....	Week	11.00	50	11.50	50	10.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 18.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	15.00	46	13.50	46	13.50	46
No. 19.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	14.25	46	14.35	46	13.65	46	13.50	46	14.00	46	14.50	46	14.50	46	14.50	46
No. 21.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 22.....	Week	12.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 23.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	45	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
<i>Sorters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.50	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	9.00	48	9.50	48	9.00	48	10.00	48	10.65	48
No. 2.....	Week			9.50	47	10.00	47	9.50	43	9.50	45	10.50	47	10.50	47	10.50	47
No. 3.....	Week	23.00	60	15.00	55	22.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	55	15.00	55	16.00	55
No. 4.....	Week			22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40
No. 6.....	Week			14.00	48	14.00	48	16.00	45	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48
No. 7.....	Week			12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 9.....	Week	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	13.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 12.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 13.....	Week	17.00	46	17.00	48	17.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	20.00	46	15.00	45	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
<i>Engineers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	48	30.00	48	33.00	54	33.00	54	33.00	54
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	34.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	30.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	25.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	30.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	36.00	60	33.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	60	30.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	27.50	53	28.50	53	28.50	53	32.50	53	32.50	53	32.50	53	33.50	53	33.50	53
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	28.00	48	28.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	40.00	47½	40.00	47½	40.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½
No. 10.....	Week	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 11.....	Week	29.00	46	28.00	46	25.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	28.00	48	27.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	32.00	49½	32.00	49½	32.00	45	32.00	45	32.00	45	32.00	45	35.00	45	35.00	45
No. 13.....	Week			30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	40.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	27.00	60	30.00	49	30.00	40	30.00	42½	30.00	38	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49
No. 15.....	Week	23.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½	27.00	42½	30.00	42½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½
No. 16.....	Week			27.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	48	28.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48
No. 17.....	Week			35.00	48	27.00	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48
No. 18.....	Week	40.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	35.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50
No. 19.....	Week	40.00	51	45.00	45	42.00	45	42.00	45	42.00	48	37.50	48	37.00	48	37.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 21.....	Week	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 22.....	Week	40.00	48½	35.00	48½	35.00	48½	33.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 23.....	Week	36.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60	41.00	60	41.00	60	41.00	60	41.00	54	40.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	37.50	46	31.25	46	31.25	46	31.25	46	31.25	46	31.25	46
No. 25.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 26.....	Week	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48
No. 27.....	Week	30.00	46	30.00	46	29.25	46	29.50	46	31.70	46	32.00	48	32.00	48	31.20	48
No. 28.....	Week	35.00	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48
No. 29.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	37.50	48	37.50	48	37.50	48	43.20	48
No. 30.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
<i>Drivers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	22.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	19.55	48
No. 2.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	22.50	48	22.50	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60
No. 6.....	Week	35.00	60	20.00	52	20.00	60	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	17.00	54	17.00	55	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	40	25.00	40	25.00	40	25.00	40	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 9.....	Week	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½
No. 10.....	Week	25.00	46½	28.00													

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Drivers—Continued</i>																	
No. 11.....	Week	24.40	45	24.40	46	28.00	46	27.00	46	27.00	46	27.00	50	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 12.....	Week			25.00	49	25.00	40	25.00	42½	25.00	38	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49
No. 13.....	Week			22.50	48	22.30	48	22.30	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 14.....	Week			25.00	50	27.00	48	24.00	43	24.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	30.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	20.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 16.....	Week	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 17.....	Week	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	27.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	25.00	48½	25.00	48½	25.00	48½	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 21.....	Week	24.00	60	24.00	60	23.00	60	18.00	54	20.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 22.....	Week	30.00	46	30.00	44	30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46
No. 23.....	Week	25.60	54	26.00	51	26.00	54	26.00	54	27.00	54	26.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 25.....	Week	30.00	46	31.05	46	30.95	46	30.20	46	32.40	46	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48
No. 26.....	Week	26.00	48	26.85	48	26.85	48	26.50	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48
No. 27.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	46	24.00	46	24.00	45	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48
No. 28.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	24.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48
No. 29.....	Week	30.00	54	25.00	54	24.00	54	26.00	48	26.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY

A. LOGGING

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES															
<i>Choppers and Sawyers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Month			26.00	59	26.00	59	40.00	59	40.00	59	26.00	60	26.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	2.50	59	1.25	60	1.25	60	1.65	60	1.60	60	1.70	59	1.75	59
No. 3.....	Month	75.00		30.00—		30.00—		50.00—		35.00—		35.00—		35.00—	
				35.00		35.00		60.00							
No. 4.....	Month	70.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	60.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	60.00—	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	40.00—	60	35.00—	60	35.00—	60	35.00—	60
		75.00						50.00		40.00		40.00		40.00	
No. 6.....	Month	65.00		30.00		40.00		45.00		35.00		35.00		35.00	
No. 7.....	Month	52.00	60	32.00	60	52.00	60	52.00	60	50.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60
No. 8.....	Month	80.00	68	36.00	68	36.00	68	47.00	68	30.00	68	30.00	68	30.00	60
No. 9.....	Month	80.00		50.00		50.00		62.00		47.00		49.00		54.00	
<i>Cooks—</i>															
No. 1.....	Month			52.00	59	52.00	59	52.00	59	52.00	59	60.00	60	60.00	60
No. 2.....	Month	110.00		50.00		50.00		75.00—		60.00		60.00		60.00	
								90.00							
No. 3.....	Month	100.00	84	52.00	84	60.00	84	75.00	84	80.00—	84	75.00	84	75.00	60
								90.00							
No. 4.....	Month	75.00		65.00		65.00		65.00		65.00		70.00		70.00	
No. 5.....	Month	120.00	68	75.00		75.00		90.00		75.00		70.00—		70.00—	
										85.00		85.00		85.00	
No. 6.....	Month	125.00	70	45.00	70	50.00	70	80.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70
No. 7.....	Month	125.00		93.00		90.00		102.00		102.00		89.00		94.00	
<i>Teamsters—</i>															
No. 1.....	Month			58.50	59	51.80	59	51.80	59	51.80	59	45.00	60	45.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	2.50	59	1.30	59	1.30	59	1.75	60	1.75	60	1.75	59	1.85	59
No. 3.....	Month	70.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	60.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	75.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	50.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	80.00	68	36.00	68	36.00	68	47.00	68	30.00	68	30.00	68	30.00	68
No. 6.....	Month	100.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	50.00	60	45.00	60	55.00	60	60.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	80.00		50.00		50.00		62.00		47.00		49.00		54.00	
<i>General Hands—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	59	1.00	59	1.00	59	1.25	60	1.20	60	1.20	60	1.25	60
No. 2.....	Month	65.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	55.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00—	60
														50.00	
No. 3.....	Month	45.00—	60	26.00	60	26.00—	60	30.00—	60	26.00—	60	26.00—	60	26.00—	60
		55.00				30.00		35.00		30.00		30.00		30.00	
No. 4.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	42.00	60	26.00	68	26.00	68	26.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	100.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	50.00	60	45.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	70.00—8	0 00	50.00		50.00		62.00		47.00		49.00		45.00	
<i>Blacksmiths</i>															
No. 1.....	Month	90.00	60	52.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	52.00	60	52.00	60	52.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	5.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 3.....	Month	100.00		83.00		90.00		102.00		92.00		89.00		94.00	

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued
A. LOGGING

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCE —Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
River Drivers—															
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	59	2.50	59
No. 2.....	Day	4.00		3.00		3.00		3.25		3.00		3.00		3.00	
No. 3.....	Day	4.75	72	3.25	72	3.25	72	3.50—	72	3.00—	72	3.00—	72	3.00—	72
								3.75		3.25		3.25		3.25	
No. 4.....	Day			1.75—	65	3.00—	65	3.00—	65	2.50—	65	2.50—	80	2.50—	80
				2.25		3.25		3.50		3.00		3.25		3.25	
No. 5.....	Day	2.75—	60	1.75—	60	2.75—	60	2.00—	60	2.00—	60	2.00—	60	2.00—	60
		3.00		2.00		3.00		3.00		2.50		2.50		2.50	
No. 6.....	Day	3.50		2.50		2.50		2.50—		2.50—		2.50—		2.50—	
								3.00		3.00		3.50		3.50	
No. 7.....	Day	3.90	84	2.00	84	2.75	84	2.75	84	2.75	84	2.75	84	2.75	84
No. 8.....	Month	65.00		40.00		52.00		55.00		40.00—		40.00—		40.00—	
										50.00		52.00		52.00	
No. 9.....	Day	3.00	60	2.00	60	2.25	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 10.....	Month	85.00—		60.00		70.00		75.00		70.00		70.00		70.00	
		100.00													
ONTARIO															
Choppers and Sawyers—															
No. 1.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	40.00	60	50.00	60	32.00	60	64.00	60		
No. 2.....	Month	60.00	50	50.00	54	55.00—	60	55.00—	60	45.00—	60	45.00—	60	45.00—	60
						60.00		60.00		55.00		50.00		50.00	
No. 3.....	Month	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	50.00	60	30.00	54	32.00	54	35.00	54
No. 4.....	Month	60.00	60	30.00	60	35.00—	60	37.00—	60	30.00—	60	30.00—	60	30.00—	60
						40.00		42.00		35.00		35.00		35.00	
No. 5.....	Month	70.00	60	32.00	60	38.00	60	50.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60		
No. 6.....	Month	50.00—	60	20.00—	60	35.00	60	35.00—	60	26.00—	60	30.00—	60	35.00—	60
		70.00		30.00				40.00		35.00		35.00		40.00	
No. 7.....	Month	60.00—	60	26.00—	60	35.00—	60	40.00—	60	26.00—	60	35.00—	60	35.00—	60
		70.00		32.00		45.00		45.00		35.00		40.00		40.00	
No. 8.....	Month	26.00—	54	26.00—	54	32.00—	54	40.00—	54	26.00—	54	26.00—	54	30.00—	54
		32.00		32.00		35.00		45.00		30.00		30.00		35.00	
No. 9.....	Month	70.00—	60	26.00—	60	35.00—	60	40.00—	60	30.00—	60	28.00—	60	28.00—	60
		75.00		32.00		40.00		45.00		35.00		32.00		35.00	
No. 10.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
Blacksmiths—															
No. 1.....	Month	125.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	120.00	60		
No. 2.....	Month	125.00	60	85.00	60	85.00—	60	90.00	60	75.00—	70	75.00—	70	75.00—	70
						100.00				85.00		85.00		85.00	
No. 3.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	125.00	60	75.00	60	85.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60		
No. 5.....	Month	125.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	60.00—	54	60.00—	54	80.00	54	85.00	54	75.00—	54	75.00—	54	75.00—	54
		65.00		70.00						80.00				80.00	
Cooks—															
No. 1.....	Month	125.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60	120.00	60		
No. 2.....	Month	130.00	70	95.00	70	95.00—	70	115.00—	70	115.00—	70	115.00—	70	115.00—	70
						120.00		130.00		130.00		130.00		130.00	
No. 3.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	54	100.00	54	100.00	54
No. 4.....	Month	150.00	60	110.00	60	100.00—	60	100.00—	60	90.00—	70	90.00—	70	100.00—	70
						125.00		125.00		100.00		100.00		100.00	
No. 5.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	85.00	60	110.00	60	80.00—	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
								100.00							
No. 6.....	Month	135.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	125.00	60	110.00	60	110.00	60		
No. 7.....	Month	100.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00—	70	90.00	70	90.00—	70
										95.00					
No. 8.....	Month	125.00	77	100.00	77	100.00	77	100.00	77	100.00	77	100.00	77	100.00	77
No. 9.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	80.00	60
No. 10.....	Month	100.00—	60	65.00—	60	75.00—	60	75.00—	60	65.00—	72	70.00—	72	70.00—	72
		110.00		75.00		80.00		85.00		75.00		75.00		80.00	
No. 11.....	Month	120.00	75	75.00	75	75.00	60	90.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
Teamsters—															
No. 1.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	40.00	60	55.00	60	35.00	60	64.00	60		
No. 2.....	Month	60.00	50	50.00	54	60.00	60	60.00	60	55.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 3.....	Month	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	50.00	60	30.00	54	32.00	54	35.00	54
No. 4.....	Month	65.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	75.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	50.00	60	40.00	60	35.00	60		
No. 6.....	Month	70.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60
No. 8.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	38.00	60	45.00	60	35.00	60	32.00	60	38.00	60
No. 9.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. LOGGING

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
ONTARIO—Continued															
General Hands—															
No. 1.....	Month	70.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	30.00	60	64.00	60	30.00	54
No. 2.....	Month	26.00	60	26.00	60	35.00	60	50.00	60	26.00	54	26.00— 30.00	54	30.00— 32.00	54
No. 3.....	Month	60.00	60	30.00	60	35.00— 40.00	60	35.00— 40.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	32.00	60	40.00	60	55.00	60	45.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60	28.00— 35.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	65.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Month	50.00— 70.00	60	20.00— 30.00	60	35.00	60	35.00— 40.00	60	26.00— 35.00	60	30.00— 35.00	60	30.00— 35.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	26.00— 32.00	54	26.00— 32.00	54	32.00— 35.00	54	40.00— 45.00	54	26.00— 30.00	54	26.00— 30.00	54	30.00— 35.00	54
No. 8.....	Month	60.00— 70.00	60	26.00— 32.00	60	30.00— 35.00	60	35.00— 45.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60	20.00— 28.00	60	26.00— 32.00	60
No. 9.....	Month	65.00— 75.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
River Drivers—															
No. 1.....	Month	.....	.....	52.00— 65.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	60	2.50	60	3.50— 4.00	60	3.00— 4.00	60	3.00— 3.50	70	3.00— 3.25	70	3.00— 3.25	70
No. 3.....	Month	70.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60	65.00— 70.00	60	55.00— 65.00	70	55.00— 65.00	70	55.00— 65.00	70
No. 4.....	Month	30.00— 45.00	60	30.00— 45.00	60	45.00— 50.00	60	50.00— 62.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	110.00	72	40.00— 45.00	72	30.00— 40.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	125.00	75	45.00— 50.00	75	60.00	60	60.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
BRITISH COLUMBIA															
Head Riggers—															
No. 1.....	Day	6.80	48	6.60	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	6.40	48	7.00	48	5.40	48	7.60	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	6.00	48	8.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	6.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48	8.00	48	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	48	6.40	48	6.80	48	6.80	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48
No. 6.....	Day	8.50	48	7.00	48	8.66	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48	8.00	48
No. 7.....	Day	6.50	48	6.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	7.50	48
No. 8.....	Day	6.00	48	7.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 9.....	Day	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
Second Riggers—															
No. 1.....	Day	4.60	48	4.80	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.40	48	5.00	48	6.00	48	5.60	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	48	4.75	48	5.40	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.60	48	4.50	48	4.25	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
Rigging Slingers—															
No. 1.....	Day	4.80	48	4.60	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	48	4.80	48	6.00	48	6.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.25	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	48	5.50	48	5.20	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.10	48	4.50	48	4.92	48	4.92	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 6.....	Day	6.00	48	5.50	48	6.40	48	8.00	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 7.....	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Head Loaders—															
No. 1.....	Day	6.20	48	6.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	6.00	48	6.60	48	4.80	48	7.10	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.40	48	7.00	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	6.75	48	6.75	48	6.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	6.00	48	8.00	48	7.20	48	6.50	48	7.00	48	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Day	5.20	48	5.60	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48
No. 6.....	Day	6.00	48	7.25	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.60	48	6.60	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	6.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 8.....	Day	6.20	54	5.58	54	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 9.....	Day	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 10.....	Day	7.00	48	4.80	48	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Second Loaders—															
No. 1.....	Day	4.60	48	4.60	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.80	48	3.80	48	4.40	48	4.60	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.20	48	4.40	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	3.80	48	5.24	48	4.72	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Day	3.60	48	4.00	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.00	48
No. 7.....	Day	3.25	58½	3.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	5.20	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
Hook Tenders—															
No. 1.....	Day	6.80	48	6.60	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	6.00	48	6.60	48	6.20	48	7.10	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	6.00	48	7.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	7.50	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	6.00	48	8.00	48	7.44	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Day	.....	.....	7.85	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—*Continued*

A. LOGGING

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con.															
Hook Tenders—Con.															
No. 6	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.80	48	6.80	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48
No. 7	Day	8.50	48	7.50	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 8	Day	7.00	48	7.00	48	8.50	48	9.50	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	7.50	48
No. 9	Day	5.60	48	6.60	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 10	Day	4.00	58½	4.00	58½	4.75	58½	4.75	58½	4.75	48	4.75	48	5.00	48
Chokermen—															
No. 1	Day	4.20	48	3.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 2	Day	3.60	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.00	48
No. 3	Day	.....	.....	3.80	48	4.76	48	4.28	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	.....	.....
No. 4	Day	.....	.....	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 5	Day	3.60	48	4.00	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 6	Day	5.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 7	Day	4.00	58½	4.00	58½	4.75	58½	4.75	58½	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 8	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.25	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 9	Day	6.00	48	3.80	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.60	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
Fallers—															
No. 1	Day	5.20	48	4.60	48	5.50	48	5.40	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 2	Day	4.00	48	4.40	48	5.28	48	5.28	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
No. 3	Day	5.75	48	4.75	48	5.68	48	6.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.50	48
No. 4	Day	6.20	54	5.30	54	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 5	Day	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 6	Day	6.50	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.60	48	4.60	48
Buckers—															
No. 1	Day	4.80	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 2	Day	5.00	48	4.25	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.25	48
No. 3	Day	5.40	54	4.8½	54	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 4	Day	3.60	58½	3.60	58½	3.60	58½	3.60	58½	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48
Locomotive Engineers—															
No. 1	Day	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48
No. 2	Day	5.20	48	6.00	48	6.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 3	Day	.....	.....	5.80	48	6.50	48	5.84	48	7.50	60	6.75	54	.....	.....
No. 4	Day	5.20	48	5.60	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48
No. 5	Day	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.80	48	6.80	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 6	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	7.00	48	6.75	48	6.50	48	6.50	54	6.50	54
No. 7	Day	6.00	58½	6.00	58½	6.25	58½	6.25	58½	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 8	Day	7.00	48	4.80	48	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Locomotive Firemen—															
No. 1	Day	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48
No. 2	Day	.....	.....	3.20	48	4.20	48	3.60	48	5.50	48	4.50	48	.....	.....
No. 3	Day	3.20	48	3.60	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48
No. 4	Day	5.50	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.25	48
No. 5	Day	3.50	48	3.75	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.50	48
No. 6	Day	3.60	48	3.80	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 7	Day	5.25	48	3.80	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.40	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
Dinkey Engineers—															
No. 1	Day	5.20	48	5.20	48	6.20	48	6.20	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 2	Day	4.80	48	5.60	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 3	Day	.....	.....	5.50	48	6.50	48	5.84	48	5.50	48	5.75	48	.....	.....
No. 4	Day	.....	.....	5.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 5	Day	4.80	48	5.20	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48
No. 6	Day	5.50	58½	5.50	58½	6.50	58½	6.50	58½	5.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Dinkey Firemen—															
No. 1	Day	3.80	48	3.20	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48
No. 2	Day	.....	.....	3.00	48	3.60	48	3.20	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	.....	.....
No. 3	Day	.....	.....	3.20	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.25	48
No. 4	Day	3.00	48	3.40	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48
No. 5	Day	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	48	2.75	48	3.75	48
Brakemen—															
No. 1	Day	5.20	48	4.50	48	5.40	48	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.20	48
No. 2	Day	3.40	48	3.40	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 3	Day	4.40	48	5.60	48	6.00	48	7.00	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.25	48
No. 4	Day	.....	.....	4.40	48	5.50	48	5.40	48	5.62	48	5.62	48	.....	.....
No. 5	Day	.....	.....	4.40	48	5.20	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.20	48
No. 6	Day	6.00	48	5.75	48	6.50	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 7	Day	4.40	48	5.00	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 8	Day	4.00	58½	4.00	58½	4.75	58½	4.75	58½	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 9	Day	6.50	48	4.40	48	5.25	48	5.50	48	5.25	48	5.20	48	5.00	48
Boom Men—															
No. 1	Day	4.80	48	4.00	48	4.70	48	4.70	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 2	Day	4.80	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
No. 3	Day	3.75	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4	Day	.....	.....	4.00	48	4.75	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 5	Day	3.00	54	2.97	54	2.88	48	2.72	48	2.72	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 6	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.60	48	4.75	48	4.60	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
Sectionmen—															
No. 1	Day	3.60	48	3.20	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
No. 2	Day	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48
No. 3	Day	2.80	48	3.00	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.20	48
No. 4	Day	.....	.....	3.00	48	3.60	48	3.20	48	3.00	48	3.20	48	.....	.....

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—*Continued*

A. LOGGING

Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con.															
Sectionmen—Con.															
No. 5.....	Day			3.00	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.25	48
No. 6.....	Day	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
No. 7.....	Day	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	48	2.75	48	3.20	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.25	48	3.00	48	3.60	48	3.75	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48
Blacksmiths—															
No. 1.....	Day	5.80	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.40	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.80	48	6.40	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 4.....	Day			4.80	48	5.80	48	6.32	48	6.00	48	6.00	48		
No. 5.....	Day			6.35	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.75	48	6.75	48	6.75	48
No. 6.....	Day	4.80	48	5.26	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.75	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 7.....	Day	7.00	48	4.60	48	5.75	48	6.00	48	5.75	48	5.80	48	6.00	48
Cooks (with board)—															
No. 1.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.33	48	3.33	48	3.33	48
No. 3.....	Day			5.85	48	6.35	48	8.00	48	6.00	48	6.35	48	7.35	48
No. 4.....	Month	150.00		150.00		150.00		150.00		150.00		150.00		135.00	
No. 5.....	Month	125.00	54	125.00	54	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48
No. 6.....	Month	135.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	180.00	48
No. 7.....	Month	160.00		130.00		135.00		136.00		130.00		135.00		130.00	

B. SAWMILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES																	
Sawyers, Band—																	
No. 1.....	Day			7.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 2.....	Day			4.68	54	3.33	54	4.23	54	4.23	54	3.36	48	3.78	54	3.78	54
No. 3.....	Day			5.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 4.....	Day			8.00	60	6.25	60	6.75	60	7.00	60	6.25	60	6.50	60	6.50	60
No. 5.....	Day			5.95	59	5.35	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.75	59
No. 6.....	Day			8.00	60	6.00	59	7.00	59	8.00	59	8.00	59	8.00	59	8.00	59
No. 7.....	Day			7.00	54	5.85	54	6.85	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.85	59	6.85	59
No. 8.....	Day	7.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	10.00	60	9.00	60	10.00	60
Sawyers, Circular—																	
No. 1.....	Day			7.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59
No. 2.....	Day	7.50	54	9.00	54	8.00	60	8.50	60	8.50	59	8.50	59	9.00	59	9.00	59
No. 3.....	Day			4.00	60	2.75	59	4.00	59	4.00	59	4.00	59	4.00	59	4.00	59
No. 4.....	Day			5.75	59	5.25	59	5.50	59	6.00	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.25	59
No. 5.....	Day			6.00	59	6.00	59	7.00	59	7.00	59	7.00	59	7.50	59	7.50	59
No. 6.....	Day	6.50	60	5.50	60	4.00	60	5.25	60	5.25	60	5.25	60	5.25	60	5.25	60
No. 7.....	Day	7.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.50	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60
Edgemen—																	
No. 1.....	Day			5.00	59	4.25	59	4.50	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59
No. 2.....	Day			4.90	59	4.60	59	4.55	59	4.55	59	4.25	59	4.75	59	4.75	59
No. 3.....	Day	4.90	54	4.90	54	4.00	60	4.50	60	5.00	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.50	59
No. 4.....	Day			4.25	60	3.25	59	3.50	59	3.75	59	3.75	59	3.75	59	3.75	59
No. 5.....	Day			5.00	59	4.50	59	4.75	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.50	59	5.00	59
No. 6.....	Day			3.20	59	3.00	59	3.75	59	3.50	59	4.75	59	5.00	59	5.00	59
No. 7.....	Day			4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 8.....	Day			4.23	54	2.97	54	3.87	54	3.87	54	3.04	48	3.42	54	3.42	54
No. 9.....	Day			3.35	60	2.90	60	2.90	60	2.90	60	2.90	60	2.90	60	2.90	60
No. 10.....	Day			4.75	60	3.50	60	3.10	60	4.15	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60
No. 11.....	Day	4.75	60	3.75	60	3.25	60	3.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
Pilers—																	
No. 1.....	Day			3.60	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.80	59
No. 2.....	Day	4.25	54	4.25	54	2.50	60	2.85	60	2.85	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59
No. 3.....	Day			3.50	60	2.40	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59
No. 4.....	Day			3.50	59	3.00	59	4.00	59	3.50	59	4.00	59	4.00	59	3.50	59
No. 5.....	Day			2.25	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
Millwrights—																	
No. 1.....	Day			5.00	59	5.00	59	4.00	59	3.50	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59
No. 2.....	Day			5.15	59	4.75	59	5.25	59	5.25	59	5.25	59	5.50	59	5.50	59
No. 3.....	Day	6.00	54	6.00	54	3.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59
No. 4.....	Day			5.00	60	4.00	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	59
No. 5.....	Day			5.25	54	4.00	54	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59
No. 6.....	Day			4.50	59	3.50	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	4.65	59	4.65	59	4.00	59
No. 7.....	Day			6.00	60	5.00	60	5.75	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

B. SAWMILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES—Con.																	
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.	Day			6.00	59	5.40	59	5.40	59	5.40	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59
No. 2.	Day			4.75	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	5.00	59	4.25	59
No. 3.	Day			4.50	59	3.50	59	4.00	59	4.50	59	4.65	59	4.50	59	4.00	59
No. 4.	Day			3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 5.	Day			5.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 6.	Day			5.50	60	4.25	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
Firemen—																	
No. 1.	Day			3.40	59	2.75	59	3.00	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25	59
No. 2.	Day			2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.75	59
No. 3.	Day			2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
Labourers—																	
No. 1.	Day			3.25	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.80	59
No. 2.	Day			3.20	59	2.75	59	3.10	59	3.10	59	3.00	59	3.00	59	3.00	59
No. 3.	Day	4.00	54	4.00	54	2.25	60	2.55	60	2.60	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59
No. 4.	Day			3.00	60	2.00	59	2.75	59	2.50	59	2.75	59	2.50	59	2.50	59
No. 5.	Day			3.50	59	3.00	59	3.00	59	3.00	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.50	59
No. 6.	Day			2.00	60	2.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60
No. 7.	Day			3.42	54	2.80	48	2.80	48	2.80	48	2.40	48	2.40	48	2.40	48
No. 8.	Day			2.75	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60
No. 9.	Day			2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	3.05	60	2.00	60	2.00	60	2.00	60
ONTARIO																	
Sawyers, Band—																	
No. 1.	Day	7.20	54	6.48	54	6.48	54	7.50	54	7.20	54	7.20	54	7.20	54	7.20	54
No. 2.	Day			7.20	60	8.00	60	9.25	60	9.25	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 3.	Day			8.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	6.75	60	6.75	60	6.75	60
No. 4.	Day			9.00	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60
No. 5.	Day	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.60	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	7.00	60
No. 6.	Day			7.00	60	6.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60
No. 7.	Day			10.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60	8.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60
No. 8.	Day	10.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 9.	Day			8.00	60	7.50	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60		
No. 10.	Day			8.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 11.	Day	8.00	60	9.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 12.	Day			8.50	60	8.50	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
Edgersmen—																	
No. 1.	Day	5.00	54	4.28	54	3.83	54	3.83	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.28	54	4.28	54
No. 2.	Day			4.00	60	3.60	60	4.35	60	4.35	60	4.10	60	3.85	60	3.85	60
No. 3.	Day			4.00	60	3.67	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60
No. 4.	Day			5.85	60	5.25	60	4.75	60	5.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 5.	Day	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	4.75	60	4.00	60
No. 6.	Day			3.50	60	3.25	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 7.	Day			5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 8.	Day			5.50	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 9.	Day			4.75	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60		
No. 10.	Day			5.00	60	3.50	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 11.	Day			4.50	60	3.50	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 12.	Day			5.00	60	4.40	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
Pilers—																	
No. 1.	Hour	.50	54	.42½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54	.50	54	.50	54	.52½	54	.52½	54
No. 2.	Day			4.00	60	2.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 3.	Day			3.25	60	2.50	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 4.	Day			3.85	60	3.50	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	4.75	60
No. 5.	Day			4.50	60	4.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 6.	Day			4.00	60	2.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 7.	Day			4.00	60	3.35	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
Millwrights—																	
No. 1.	Day			5.25	60	4.00	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	5.75	60
No. 2.	Day			4.25	60	3.50	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.00	60
No. 3.	Day			3.25	60	3.00	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60
No. 4.	Day			5.00	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 5.	Day			4.75	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.75	60	5.50	60	5.50	60		
No. 6.	Day			5.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.50	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60
No. 7.	Day			5.00	60	4.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.25	60	5.50	60	5.50	60
No. 8.	Day			4.50	60	4.25	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.	Day			7.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.00	60	6.75	60	6.75	60	6.75	60
No. 2.	Day			4.50	60	4.50	60	4.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 3.	Day			5.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.75	60		
No. 4.	Day			7.00	60	6.00	60	6.75	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60
No. 5.	Day			5.25	60	4.25	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	5.40	60
Firemen—																	
No. 1.	Day			3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.25	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.00	60
No. 2.	Day			4.00	60	3.50	60	3.75	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 3.	Day			4.30	60	3.75	60	4.95	70	4.95	70	4.95	70	4.95	70	4.95	70

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING AND SAWMILLING—Continued

B. SAWMILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	54	.37½	60	.32½	54	.32½	54	.32½	54	.32½	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.75	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 3.....	Day			3.25	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 4.....	Day			2.75	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 5.....	Day			3.00	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 6.....	Day			2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.60	60	2.60	60	2.60	60
No. 7.....	Day			3.50	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 8.....	Day			3.50	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	3.25	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 9.....	Day			3.00	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 10.....	Day			3.60	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
BRITISH COLUMBIA																	
Sawyers, Band—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			1.10	60	1.10	60	1.20	60	1.08	60	1.27½	48	1.27½	48		
No. 2.....	Hour			1.10	44	1.10	44	1.15	44	1.20	44	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.90	54	.90	54	1.00	54	1.00	54	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 4.....	Day			5.00	58½	5.00	58½	5.00	58½	5.00	58½	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 5.....	Day			10.50	54	10.50	54	12.00	54	9.90	54	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.80	48
No. 6.....	Hour			1.15	60	1.15	60	1.25	60	1.25	60	1.25	48	1.50	48	1.50	48
No. 7.....	Hour					1.00	60	1.00	60	1.00	60	1.00	60	.90	60	.80	60
No. 8.....	Hour			.80	60	.82½	60	.90	60	.97½	60	1.00	54	1.00	54	1.00	54
No. 9.....	Hour			1.00	50	1.00	50	1.00	55	1.00	50	1.00	48	1.25	48	1.17	48
No. 10.....	Hour			.85	60	.85	60	1.00	60	1.00	60	1.00	54	1.00	54	.89	54
No. 11.....	Hour			.85	54	.85	54	1.00	54	1.15	54	1.15	48	1.15	48	1.15	48
No. 12.....	Hour			.50	55	.50	55	1.00	55	1.00	55	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 13.....	Day			9.00	50	8.10	50	9.90	50	9.00	55	9.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48
No. 14.....	Hour			1.00	50	1.00	50	1.22	50	1.20	50	1.17	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 15.....	Hour			.77½	54	.85	54	.90	54	.95	54	1.00	48	1.15	48	1.15	48
No. 16.....	Hour			1.00	55	1.00	55	1.20	55	1.20	50	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
Sawyers, Circular—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			1.22	54	1.10	54	1.20	54	1.20	54	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 2.....	Day			7.20	50	7.20	50	7.20	50	7.20	54	7.20	48	7.20	48	7.20	48
No. 3.....	Hour			1.10	54	.90	50	.90	54	1.00	54	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 4.....	Month			250.00	60	250.00	60	275.00	60	280.00	60	275.00	48	275.00	48	275.00	48
Edgemen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.55½	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48	.52	48	.53	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.60	60	.60	60	.80	60	.72	60	.75	48	.75	48		
No. 3.....	Day			5.60	44	5.60	44	5.60	44	6.40	44	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.48	54	.48	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 5.....	Day			3.75	58½	3.75	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 6.....	Day			5.55	54	5.55	54	7.20	54	7.20	54	6.40	48	6.40	48	5.60	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.55	60	.55	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	48	.60	48	.65	48
No. 8.....	Hour					.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 9.....	Hour			.45	60	.55	60	.55	60	.57½	60	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54
No. 10.....	Hour			.45	50	.45	50	.60	55	.65	50	.65	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 11.....	Hour			.50	60	.50	60	.70	60	.70	60	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 12.....	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 13.....	Hour			.5	55	.60	55	.70	55	.70	55	.70	48	.80	48	.70	48
No. 14.....	Day			5.65	50	5.65	50	5.95	50	5.95	50	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48
No. 15.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.55	50	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 16.....	Hour			.65	50	.57	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 17.....	Hour			.58	54	.58	54	.58	54	.58	54	.58	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 18.....	Month			100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	125.00	60	115.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48
No. 19.....	Hour			.5	55	.56	55	.60	55	.65	50	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48
Pilers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.33	54	.29	54	.37	54	.34	54	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48
No. 2.....	Hour					.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.70	60	.70	60	.70	60
No. 3.....	Hour			.60	60	.60	60	.65	60	.60	60	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 4.....	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.35	55	.35	50	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.45	60	.45	60	.50	60	.45	60	.47	54	.60	54	.66	54
No. 6.....	Hour			.35	55	.30	55	.35	55	.40	55	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 7.....	Day			3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.20	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.42	55	.42	55	.44	55	.44	50	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
Milwrights—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.90	54	.81	54	.90	54	.73	54	.73	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 2.....	Day			6.00	44	6.00	44	6.00	44	6.00	44	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.52½	54	.52½	54	.56½	54	.56½	54	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48
No. 4.....	Day			5.75	54	5.75	54	6.25	54	6.25	54	6.25	48	6.25	48	6.25	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.80	60	.80	60	.85	60	.85	60	.85	48	.85	48	.75	48
No. 6.....	Day					4.35	60	4.35	60	4.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 7.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.70	55	.60	50	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.60	55	.60	55	.80	55	.80	55	.80	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 10.....	Hour			.75	54	.68	50	.68	54	.70	54	.70	48	.75	48	.80	48
No. 11.....	Hour			.70	50	.67	50	.75	50	.75	50	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 12.....	Hour			.70	54	.70	54	.75	54	.85	54	.85	48	.85	48	.90	48
No. 13.....	Hour			.75½	55	.70	55	.65	55	.65	50	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING AND SAWMILLING—*Concluded*

B. SAWMILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
BRITISH COLUMBIA —Concluded		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.67	54	.67	54	.72	54	.72	54	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48
No. 2	Day			6.50	58½	6.50	58½	6.50	58½	6.50	58½	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 3	Day			4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	54	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 4	Day			.68½	60	.68½	60	.90	60	.90	60	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 5	Hour					8.50	60	8.50	60	7.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60
No. 6	Hour			.65	60	.65	60	.65	60	.65	60	.65	54	.65	54	.75	54
No. 7	Month			132.00	48	125.00	48	150.00	44	150.00	44	150.00	48	150.00	48	160.00	48
No. 8	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	54	.60	54	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9	Hour			.75	55	.75	55	.80	55	.80	55	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
Firemen—																	
No. 1	Hour			.45	60	.45	60	.50	60	.45	60	.50	56	.50	56		
No. 2	Hour			.47½	54	.47½	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 3	Day			3.25	58½	3.25	58½	3.75	58½	3.75	58½	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 4	Day			3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.20	48
No. 5	Day					3.35	60	3.35	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 6	Hour			.47½	60	.42½	60	.50	60	.53	60	.50	54	.50	54	.50	56
No. 7	Hour			.35	84	.35	84	.40	84	.40	84	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56
No. 8	Hour			.36	50	.49	54	.40	50	.40	50	.40	48	.40	48	.45	48
No. 9	Month			110.00	48	105.00	48	105.00	44	105.00	44	105.00	48	105.00	48	100.00	48
No. 10	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 11	Hour			.37½	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.40	50	.36	48	.36	48	.40	48
Labourers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.33	54	.29	54	.33	54	.30	54	.30	48	.32	48	.40	48
No. 2	Hour			.35	60	.35	60	.37½	60	.36	60	.40	48	.40	48		
No. 3	Day			2.40	44	2.40	44	2.64	44	2.64	44	2.64	48	2.64	48	3.40	48
No. 4	Hour			.33	54	.33	54	.36	54	.36	54	.34	48	.34	48	.40	48
No. 5	Day			2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	48	2.75	48	3.20	48
No. 6	Day			3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 7	Hour			.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	48	.30	48	.40	48
No. 8	Hour			.30	60	.32½	60	.32½	60	.35	60	.35	54	.37½	54	.40	54
No. 9	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.35	55	.30	50	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 10	Hour			.35	60	.30	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	54	.37½	54	.40	54
No. 11	Hour			.25	50	.25	50	.35	50	.35	54	.35	48	.35	48	.40	48
No. 12	Day			3.85	50	3.85	50	3.85	50	3.85	50	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48
No. 13	Hour			.27	50	.22	50	.25½	50	.35	50	.35	48	.35	48	.40	48
No. 14	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	44	.40	44	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 15	Hour			.65	50	.40	50	.45	50	.50	50	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 16	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	48	.35	48	.40	48
No. 17	Hour			.35	55	.35	55	.37	55	.37	50	.35	48	.35	48	.40	48

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF EMPLOYMENT IN MINING

A. COAL

Occupation	Unit	Sept., 1920		Sept., 1921		Sept., 1922		Sept., 1923		Nov., 1924		Sept., 1925		Sept., 1926		Sept., 1927	
		Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>																	
Contract miners (a)...	Day	6.55	8	7.22	8	5.94	8	6.84	8	6.98	8	6.08	8	6.25	8	6.62	8
Hand miners (b).....	Day	4.50	8	5.05	8	4.85	8	4.85	8	4.60	8	4.30	8	4.15	8	4.15	8
Hoisting engineers....	Day	4.60	8	5.15	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.60	8	4.35	8	4.15	8	4.15	8
Drivers.....	Day	3.60	8	4.15	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.90	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	3.60	8	4.30	8	3.75	8	3.75	8	4.05	8	3.75	8	3.65	8	3.65	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	4.00	8	4.55	8	4.00	8	4.00	8	4.30	8	4.00	8	3.90	8	3.90	8
Labourers, under-ground.	Day	3.35	8	3.90	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.65	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.35	8
Labourers, surface....	Day	3.25	8½	3.80	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½	3.50	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½
Machinists.....	Day	4.60	8½	5.15	8½	4.35	8½	4.35	8½	4.60	8½	4.35	8½	4.15	8½	4.15	8½
Carpenters.....	Day	4.05	8½	4.60	8½	4.00	8½	4.00	8½	4.25	8½	4.00	8½	3.85	8½	3.85	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	4.30	8½	4.85	8½	4.10	8½	4.10	8½	4.35	8½	4.10	8½	4.00	8½	4.00	8
<i>Alberta (d)—</i>																	
Contract miners (a) ..	Day	10.63	8	9.57	8	9.17	8	10.00	8	8.46	8	7.92	8	7.10	8	7.74	8
Machine Miners (b)	Day	7.01	8	8.02	8	8.02	8	8.02	8	7.02	8	5.65-7.00	8	5.65-7.00	8	5.65-7.00	8
Hand miners (b).....	Day	6.35	8	7.50	8	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	5.00-5.57	8	5.00-5.57	8	5.00-5.57	8
Hoisting engineers....	Day	7.05	8	7.39	8	7.39	8	7.39	8	6.47	8	5.50-6.00	8	5.50-6.00	8	5.50-6.00	8
Drivers	Day	5.98	8	7.21	8	7.21	8	7.21	8	6.31	8	4.70-4.90	8	4.70-5.25	8	4.70-5.25	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	6.35	8	7.50	8	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	5.20-5.40	8	5.20-5.57	8	5.20-5.57	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	5.58	8	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-4.75	8	4.25-4.75	8	4.25-4.75	8
Labourers, under-ground.	Day	5.58	8	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-4.45	8	4.25-4.67	8	4.25-4.67	8
Labourers, surface....	Day	5.18	8	6.58	8	6.58	8	6.58	8	5.76	8	4.00-4.20	8	4.00-4.20	8	4.00-4.20	8
Machinists.....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	4.70-5.50	8	4.70-5.71	8	4.70-5.71	8
Carpenters.....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30-5.50	8	5.30-5.77	8	5.30-5.77	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30-5.50	8	5.30-5.77	8	5.30-5.77	8
<i>Vancouver Island (c)</i>																	
Contract miners (a)...	Day	8.70	8	8.10	8	7.23	8	7.14	8	7.09	8	6.78	8	6.99	8	6.76	8
Machine miners (b)...	Day	6.57	8	5.69	8	5.48	8	5.46	8	5.34	8	4.81	8	4.81	8	4.81	8
Hand Miners (b).....	Day	6.30	8	5.42	8	5.16	8	5.13	8	5.05	8	4.52	8	4.52	8	4.52	8
Hoisting engineers....	Day	7.03	8	6.23	8	6.06	8	6.04	8	5.92	8	5.39	8	5.39	8	5.39	8
Drivers.....	Day	5.78	8	4.89	8	4.65	8	4.64	8	4.58	8	4.13	8	4.13	8	4.13	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	6.11	8	5.23	8	4.97	8	4.95	8	4.87	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.35	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	5.60	8	4.65	8	4.47	8	4.47	8	4.38	8	3.96	8	3.96	8	3.96	8
Labourers, under-ground.	Day	5.59	8	4.71	8	4.44	8	4.43	8	4.36	8	3.97	8	3.97	8	3.97	8
Labourers, surface....	Day	5.39	8	4.54	8	4.26	8	4.23	8	4.11	8	3.76	8	3.76	8	3.76	8
Machinists.....	Day	7.16	8	6.29	8	6.03	8	6.01	8	5.95	8	5.40	8	5.40	8	5.40	8
Carpenters.....	Day	6.59	8	5.69	8	5.45	8	5.43	8	5.37	8	4.83	8	4.83	8	4.83	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	6.86	8	6.05	8	5.75	8	5.72	8	5.64	8	5.11	8	5.11	8	5.11	8

(a) Average earnings per day on contract, per ton, etc. (b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton yard, etc. (c) No figure for Chinese employees included. (d) Including also three mines in Southeastern British Columbia
 e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week.

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—Con.

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
NOVA SCOTIA																	
Surface Labour—																	
Hoistmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	.....	.....	3.00	48	4.00	72
Compressormen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	.....	.....	3.00	48	4.00	72
Millmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.03	54	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	54	4.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	48	.....	.....	3.00	48	3.00	48	.....	.....	3.00	48	.....	.....
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	.....	.....	3.50	48	4.00	48
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	2.25	54	2.25	48	2.25	48	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.25	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	48	2.25	48	2.25	48	2.25	48	.....	.....	2.25	48	3.00	48
Underground Labour—																	
Machinemmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	.....	.....	3.50	48	4.00	48
Timbermen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	.....	.....	3.50	48	4.00	48
Muckers and Shovelers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	54	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	.....	.....	2.50	48	2.50	53
Trammers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	54	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	.....	.....	2.50	48	4.00	48
ONTARIO																	
Surface Labour—																	
Hoistmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	54	4.50	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	63	4.50	63	4.50	63	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	3.75	56	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 5.....	Day	5.25	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	54	.55	54	.53	54	.53	54	.53	54	.49	60	.49	54	.49	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.78	48	.56	48	.....	.....	.59	56	.66	56	.66	56	.66	56	.66	56
No. 8.....	Hour	.69	56	.69	56	.63	56	.63	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56
No. 9.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 10.....	Day	6.00	60	6.00	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	56
No. 11.....	Day	.....	.....	5.40	54	4.95	54	4.60	84	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 12.....	Hour	.60	67	.60	67	.55	67	.55	70	.55	70	.55	70	.55	70	.55	63
No. 13.....	Hour	.68	56	.68	56	.68	52	.68	52	.68	52	.68	52	.68	52	.68	52
Compressormen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.66	48	.56	56	.....	.....	.56	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	56	.65	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.44	48	5.44	48	5.44	48	5.44	48	.....	.....	5.58	48	5.58	48	5.58	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60
No. 5.....	Day	5.28	48	4.48	56	.....	.....	4.48	56	4.72	56	4.72	56	4.72	56	4.72	56
Millmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.75	56	.....	.....	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.22	56	4.42	56	4.13	56	4.56	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 4.....	Hour	.62	56	.62	56	.59	56	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56
No. 5.....	Day	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.50	56	4.48	56	4.48	56
No. 7.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	54	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	54	4.25	56
No. 8.....	Hour	.55	56	.50	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56
No. 9.....	Hour	.56	56	.....	.....	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52
No. 10.....	Day	4.75	54	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54
No. 2.....	Day	5.75	54	.....	.....	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	54	.....	.....	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.57	54	.52	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—*Con.*

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

[illegible]

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—Con.

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
BRITISH COLUMBIA																	
Surface Labour—																	
Compressormen—																	
No. 1	Day	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2	Day	5.25	48	4.75	52	4.85	52	4.75	56	5.05	56	5.55	56	5.10	56	5.00	56
No. 3	Day	5.50	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.30	48	5.80	48	5.85	48	5.25	48
No. 4	Day	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 5	Day	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52
Hoistmen—																	
No. 1	Day	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2	Day	5.25	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3	Day	5.50	56	4.00	56	4.75	56	5.75	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 4	Day	5.75	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	5.25	48	5.55	56	6.05	56	5.60	56	5.50	56
No. 5	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48	5.30	48	4.85	48	4.75	48
No. 6	Day	6.50	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.75	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
Millmen—																	
No. 1	Day	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2	Day	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3	Day	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	46	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 4	Day	5.25	56	5.00	56	4.40	56	4.40	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 5	Day	6.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.75	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 6	Day	4.85	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.60	48	4.80	48	5.30	48	4.85	48	4.75	48
No. 7	Day	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1	Day	5.00	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	6.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 2	Day	6.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.25	56	5.55	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 3	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	4.75	56	5.75	56	4.75	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 4	Day	6.67	56	4.75	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	5.75	56	5.50	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 5	Day	5.75	48	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.75	48	5.05	48	5.55	48	5.10	48	5.00	48
No. 6	Day	5.50	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.30	48	5.80	48	5.35	48	5.25	48
No. 7	Day	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52
No. 8	Day	6.75	56	6.75	56	6.75	56	6.75	56	6.75	56	6.00	56	6.00	56	6.00	56
No. 9	Day	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	6.00	56	6.00	56
No. 10	Day	5.52	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	6.00	52
Labourers—																	
No. 1	Day	3.50	56	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 2	Day	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 3	Day	4.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56
No. 4	Day	5.50	48	3.75	56	3.75	56	4.10	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 5	Day	4.75	56	3.15	56	3.30	56	4.00	56	3.85	56	3.85	56	3.85	56	3.85	56
No. 6	Day	4.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	4.05	48	4.55	48	4.10	56	4.00	48
No. 7	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.35	48	3.85	48	4.15	48	4.65	48	4.85	48	4.10	48
No. 8	Day	4.00	52	4.00	52	4.00	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52
Underground Labour—																	
Machinememen—																	
No. 1	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 2	Day	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 3	Day	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 4	Day	6.00	48	4.75	56	4.75	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 5	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 6	Day	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	52	5.30	52	4.85	48	4.75	48
No. 7	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48	5.30	48	4.85	48	4.75	48
No. 8	Day	5.00	48	4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52
No. 9	Day	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52
No. 10	Day	5.00	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
Timbermen—																	
No. 1	Day	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 2	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.75	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 3	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 4	Day	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	4.50	48	4.80	56	5.30	52	4.85	48	4.75	48
No. 5	Day	5.10	48	5.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48	5.30	48	4.85	48	4.75	48
No. 6	Day	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52
No. 7	Day	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52
No. 8	Day	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52
No. 9	Day	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52
Skiptenders—																	
No. 1	Day	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 2	Day	4.75	54	4.50	56	4.50	52	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 3	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.60	56	4.60	56	4.80	48	5.30	56	4.85	56	4.75	48
No. 4	Day	5.75	48	4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 5	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	3.85	56	3.85	56
Muckers, Shovelers and Trammers—																	
No. 1	Day	3.50	56	3.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 2	Day	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3	Day	4.50	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56
No. 4	Day	5.50	48	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 5	Day	5.50	56	3.70	56	3.85	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 6	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	56	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52
No. 7	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	4.00	48	4.30	48	4.80	48	4.35	48	4.25	48
No. 8	Day	4.60	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	4.00	48	4.30	48	4.80	48	4.60	48	4.25	48
No. 9	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 10	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56

TABLE IX—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Nova Scotia—																	
No. 1, Halifax.....	Hour	.37	60	.37	60	.36	54	.34	54	.34	54	.34	48	.34	50	.34	50
No. 2, Halifax.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.32½	50	.28	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 3, Halifax.....	Hour	.42½	50	.37½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 4, Halifax.....	Hour	.40	55	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.28	55	.28	55	.30	50	.30	50
No. 5, Halifax.....	Day			1.65	60	1.80	60	1.80	60	1.90	60	2.00	60	2.00	60	2.00	60
No. 6, New Glasgow	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.25	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 7, Pictou.....	Week	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59
No. 8, Truro.....	Hour	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
New Brunswick—																	
No. 9, St. John.....	Hour	.40	54	.33	54	.33	54	.33	54	.36	48	.36	48	.36	54	.36	54
No. 10, St. John.....	Week	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 11, St. John.....	Hour	.42	48	.25	60	.25	60	.28	45	.28	45	.28	45	.28	45	.28	45
No. 12, St. John.....	Week	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
No. 13, St. John.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54
No. 14, St. Stephen...	Week	20.50	50	18.00	15	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
Quebec—																	
No. 15, Beauharnois...	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	45	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 16, Fraserville....	Hour	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.20	60	.25	60	.25	60
No. 17, Hull.....	Hour	.34	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48
No. 18, Montreal.....	Hour			.36	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 19, Montreal.....	Hour			.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 20, Montreal.....	Week			21.00	60	18.00	60	21.00	60	19.60	56	21.00	60	21.00	54	22.40	54
No. 21, Montreal.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 22, Montreal.....	Hour			.33	53½	.30	59	.30	59	.31	55	.31	55	.33	55	.33½	55
No. 23, Montreal.....	Week	18.00	50	18.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
No. 24, Quebec.....	Week	15.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60
No. 25, Quebec.....	Week			12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	15.34	55	13.95	55	14.50	55	14.50	55
No. 26, St. John's.....	Hour	.32½	60	.32½	60	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55
Ontario—																	
No. 27, Brantford.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.35	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.40	50	.37½	50
No. 28, Brantford.....	Week			16.25	50	17.35	45	18.00	50	18.00	50	23.60	59	23.60	59	19.75	50
No. 29, Chatham.....	Hour	.40	55	.35	55	.30	55	.34	55	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 30, Chatham.....	Hour			.41	50	.25	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 31, Hamilton.....	Hour			.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 32, Hamilton.....	Hour	.60	54	.45	54	.40	54	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 33, Hamilton.....	Hour	.50	54	.30	54	.30	54	.33	54	.33	54	.33	54	.38	54	.38	54
No. 34, Kingston.....	Week	16.50	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 35, Kitchener.....	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 36, Kitchener.....	Hour			.41	55	.35	55	.40	55	.40	55	.37	55	.37	55	.37	55
No. 37, London.....	Hour	.40	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.40	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½
No. 38, Orillia.....	Hour	.30	45	.30	45	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 39, Orillia.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	50	.25	54	.30	54	.32½	54	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50
No. 40, Ottawa.....	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	44	.40	44	.42½	44	.42½	44
No. 41, Owen Sound.....	Hour	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60
No. 42, Owen Sound.....	Hour			.38	54	.30	54	.34	54	.34	54	.27	60	.30	50	.30	50
No. 43, Owen Sound.....	Hour	.35	54	.36	54	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50
No. 44, Paris.....	Hour			.29	55	.29	55	.30	55	.30	55	.27½	50	.25	50	.30	50
No. 45, Peterborough...	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 46, Stratford.....	Hour	26.80	50	20.35	50	17.69	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	19.00	50	21.12	50	20.00	50
No. 47, Stratford.....	Hour	.40	50	.37	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.35	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 48, Stratford.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.35	50	.38	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.38	50
No. 49, Toronto.....	Hour	.37½	50	.38	50	.38½	50	.38½	50	.38½	50	.38½	44	.38½	50	.38½	50
No. 50, Toronto.....	Hour	.44	55	.34	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 51, Toronto.....	Hour			.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 52, Toronto.....	Hour			.30	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52
No. 53, Toronto.....	Week			26.39	57	24.93	57	25.30	57	18.70	57	22.87	57	22.83	57	21.84	57
No. 54, Toronto.....	Week			25.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 55, Waterloo.....	Hour			.45	50	.36	55	.36	55	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 56, Waterloo.....	Hour	.40	52	.36	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.43	50
No. 57, Woodstock....	Hour	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.40	55	.40	55
Manitoba—																	
No. 58, Brandon.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	54	22.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 59, Brandon.....	Week	17.00	60	17.00	48	17.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	24.00	60	22.50	60	22.50	60
No. 60, Brandon.....	Week			18.50	54	16.63	54	20.00	60	21.90	60	19.60	60	21.00	60	21.00	60
No. 61, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.42½	55	.45	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 62, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.30	60	.35	60	.32½	60	.30	60	.32½	60	.32½	60
No. 63, Winnipeg.....	Hour			.35	55	.35	55	.30	50	.30	48	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52
No. 64, Winnipeg.....	Hour			.50	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 65, Winnipeg.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 66, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50
Saskatchewan—																	
No. 67, Moose Jaw....	Day			4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 68, Moose Jaw....	Hour			.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.40	60	.35	60	.37½	60	.40	60
No. 69, Moose Jaw....	Hour			.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 70, Regina.....	Hour	.37½	50	.45	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	55	.37½	55
No. 71, Regina.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 72, Saskatoon....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59

TABLE IX—SAMPLE OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES—Con.

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Alberta—																	
No. 73, Calgary.....	Week	32.40	48	24.00	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48
No. 74, Calgary.....	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 75, Edmonton.....	Hour	.45	44	.45	44	.40	44	.40	44	.35	44	.35	44	.35	44	.40	44
No. 76, Edmonton.....	Hour	.35	52	.35	52	.30	52	.30	49	.30	49	.30	49	.30	49	.30	49
No. 77, Lethbridge.....	Hour	.42	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60
No. 78, Medicine Hat.....	Hour	.45	59	.40	59	.45	59	.45	54	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 79, Medicine Hat.....	Day	3.64	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 80, Medicine Hat.....	Week	.....	.....	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	21.00	54	19.50	54	19.50	54	19.50	54
No. 81, Medicine Hat.....	Hour	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54
No. 82, Medicine Hat.....	Day	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	54	3.00	54
British Columbia—																	
No. 83, New Westminster.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	55	.40	55	.40	49	.40	52	.40	50	.40	54	.40	49
No. 84, New Westminster.....	Hour	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48
No. 85, Vancouver.....	Hour	.42	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.35	50	.35	48	.35	48	.40	48
No. 86, Vancouver.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	59	.30	59	.35	59	.35	59	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 87, Vancouver.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 88, Vancouver.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 89, Vancouver.....	Hour	.....	.....	.41	54	.41	54	.36	50	.36	50	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 90, Victoria.....	Hour	.45	59	.37½	59	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 91, Victoria.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.32½	48	.32½	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 92, Victoria.....	Day	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wage	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wage	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
COTTON MANUFACTURING																	
Corders (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.36	55	.37	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50	.39	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.32½	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	50	.26	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.28	50	.26½	50	.27½	50
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	16.65	55	14.15	55	17.05	55	18.00	55	20.00	55	17.05	55	17.05	55
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	17.65	55	15.00	55	16.87	55	16.87	55	16.87	55	16.87	55	17.50	55
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	17.50	55	17.50	55	17.50	55	17.00	55	17.00	55	17.00	55	17.00	55
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	17.50	55	17.50	55	17.50	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55
No. 8.....	Hour	16.00	55	.....	.....	12.75	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.29	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.29	50	.27	50	.28	50	.31	50
No. 10.....	Week	14.24	50	14.20	50	13.15	50	13.60	50	13.50	50	11.50	50	13.30	50	.....	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.28½	50	.28½	50	.27	50	.27½	50	.28	50	.25	50	.26½	50	.25½	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.46	50	.44	50	.37	50	.38	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.49½	50	.42	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.25½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.33½	60	.33½	55	.33½	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	50
Spinners, Ring Frame (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	55	.27	50	.29½	55	.29½	55	.40	55	.26½	50	.29½	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.26	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.30½	50	.....	.....	.27½	50	.28½	50	.27½	50	.28½	50	.24½	50	.23½	50
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	9.65	45	11.70	55	11.70	55	13.10	55	13.40	55	11.75	55	12.75	55
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	16.25	55	13.80	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	13.50	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 7.....	Week	15.52	55	11.97	55	12.00	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.26½	50	.24½	50	.23	50	.25	50	.24	50	.22½	50	.24	50	.22½	50
No. 9.....	Week	10.95	50	10.95	50	10.05	50	12.50	50	11.00	50	10.50	50	10.00	50	13.10	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.27½	50	.24½	50	.23½	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24½	50	.23½	50	.21½	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.27½	50	.26½	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.22½	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	9.42	55	9.58	55	11.75	55	13.70	55	13.70	55	14.70	55	14.70	55
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	55	.....	.....	10.00	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	13.00	55	14.00	55
No. 15.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	60	.....	.....	20.00	60	15.00	55	18.00	55	20.00	60	22.00	60

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
COTTON MANUFACTURING—Continued																	
Spinners, Mule (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.41	50	.40	50	.44	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.43½	50
No. 2.....	Week			25.65	55	21.80	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	25.35	55	19.85	55	20.00	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.50	55
No. 4.....	Week	19.91	50							17.50	50	17.80	50	15.50	50	16.75	50
Warpers (Female)—																	
No. 1*.....	Hour			.38	50	.37	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.24	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.23	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.28½	50	.23½	50	.27	50	.26	50	.26	50	.27	50	.26½	50	.26	50
No. 4.....	Week			9.65	45	12.65	55	12.75	55	13.50	55	15.60	55	16.50	55	18.65	55
No. 5.....	Week			18.80	55	16.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 6.....	Week			14.00	55	12.00	55	15.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 7.....	Week	18.86	55	14.78	55	14.80	55	16.65	55	16.65	55	16.65	55	16.65	55	16.65	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.27½	50	.27	50	.25½	50	.28	50	.28	50	.26½	50	.30	50	.28	50
No. 9.....	Week	13.75	50	12.75	50	11.15	50	11.30	50	12.75	50	12.50	50	12.50	50		
No. 10.....	Hour	.30	50	.27	50	.25½	50	.27	50	.28	50	.28	50	.27½	50	.28	50
No. 11.....	Week			14.40	50	14.60	50	14.15	50	14.15	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.44½	45	.28½	50	.39	50	.39	50	.39	50	.44	50	.35	50	.43	50
No. 13.....	Hour			.24½	55	.23½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 14.....	Week			12.00	55			16.00	55	13.00	55	15.00	55	14.00	55	11.00	55
No. 15.....	Week			18.00	55			20.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	15.00	55
Weavers (Male and Female)																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.37	50	.30	50	.34½	55	.34½	55	.37½	55	.35½	50	.32	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.42½	50	.33½	50	.30½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.49½	50	.38½	50	.38	50	.39½	50	.38½	50	.36	50	.35	50	.39	50
No. 4.....	Week			12.90	45	15.50	55	12.25	55	12.65	55	15.35	55	15.25	55	17.35	55
No. 5.....	Week			22.65	55	19.25	55	21.65	55	21.65	55	21.65	55	24.00	55	24.00	55
No. 6.....	Week			21.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	8.00	55	20.00	55
No. 7.....	Week	17.52	55	13.72	55	13.75	55	15.45	55	15.45	55	15.45	55	15.45	55	16.25	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.32½	50	.25½	50	.31	50	.32	50	.32	50	.31½	50	.24½	50	.33	50
No. 9.....	Week	16.71	50	14.50	50	14.20	50	14.70	50	14.50	50	17.05	50	15.50	50	15.60	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.38½	50	.31½	50	.32	50	.30½	50	.32	50	.30½	50	.29½	50	.34	50
No. 11.....	Week			13.00	36	14.40	50	14.90	50	14.90	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 12.....	Week					19.80	55	20.70	55	20.55	55	20.55	55	20.55	55	22.80	55
No. 13.....	Week			20.00	55	23.00	55	23.00	55	23.00	55	22.00	55-60	22.00	55-60	25.00	55-60
Drawers-in (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.18½	50	.21½	55	.22	55	.22	55	.22	50	.20	50	.21	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 3.....	Week			12.69	50	13.72	50	13.70	50	12.95	50	12.80	50	14.85	50	13.80	50
No. 4.....	Week			9.70	45	11.95	55	9.50	55	8.70	55	8.50	55	9.65	55	9.50	55
No. 5.....	Week			16.25	55	13.80	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 6.....	Week			13.22	55	13.25	55	14.70	55	14.70	55	14.70	55	14.70	55	15.50	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.29½	50	.23	50	.29	50	.31	50	.31	50	.27	50	.30	50	.32	50
No. 8.....	Week	14.75	50	11.50	50	15.60	50	15.05	50	14.75	50	13.15	50	16.25	50	14.45	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.36	50	.34	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30½	50	.25	50	.21½	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.45	50	.45½	50	.45½	50	.45½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.46	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.47½	50	.37½	50	.36	50	.38	50	.37	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 12.....	Week			18.00	55			18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	22.00	55
Spoolers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.22	50	.19½	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.26½	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.21½	50	.23	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.22½	50	.29	50	.31½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.28½	50	.26½	50
No. 4.....	Week			8.75	43	9.60	55	11.80	55	9.55	55	9.85	55	10.05	55	10.40	55
No. 5.....	Week			16.25	55	13.80	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 6.....	Week			12.00	55	8.00	55	11.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 7.....	Week			12.75	55	12.75	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.24½	50	.22½	50	.21½	50	.16½	50	.22	50	.18½	50	.22	50	.22½	50
No. 9.....	Week	11.55	50	12.50	50	14.10	50	14.50	50	12.50	50	12.70	50	14.00	50		
No. 10.....	Hour	.22½	50	.21½	50	.22½	50	.21½	50	.24	50	.21	50	.21½	50	.20½	50
No. 11.....	Week			9.00	36	13.10	50	14.50	50	14.50	50	14.50	50	14.50	50	14.50	50
No. 12.....	Hour			.20½	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.30	50	.27	50	.27	50
No. 13.....	Week			7.60	55	7.10	55	8.20	55	10.05	55	11.25	55	11.25	55	13.70	55
No. 14.....	Week			16.00	55			16.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	13.00	55

* Male.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
COTTON MANUFACTURING—Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Loomfixers (Male)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.49	50	.49	50	.52	55	.52	55	.52	55	.52	50	.52	50
No. 2	Hour	.56	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50
No. 3	Hour	.56	50	.49½	50	.48½	50	.48½	50	.51	50	.50½	50	.51½	50	.50½	50
No. 4	Week			28.40	55	26.50	55	27.15	55	27.15	55	27.15	55	27.15	55	27.15	55
No. 5	Week			28.00	55	23.50	55	26.40	55	26.40	55	26.40	55	26.40	55	26.40	55
No. 6	Week			27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55
No. 7	Week	24.70	55	19.35	55	19.50	55	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55
No. 8	Hour	.55	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 9	Week	27.50	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 10	Hour	.55	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 11	Hour	.61	50	.53½	50	.51½	50	.53	50	.53½	50	.53½	50	.53½	50	.53½	50
No. 12	Hour	.55	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.66	50	.66	50
No. 13	Hour			.51	50	.53	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50		
No. 14	Hour			.48	55	.44½	55	.48½	55	.48½	55	.48½	55	.48½	55	.48½	55
No. 15	Hour			.49½	55	.49½	55	.49½	60	.49½	55	.44½	55	.44½	55		
Winders (Female)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.33	50	.23½	50	.20	55	.20	55	.28	55	.26	50	.26½	50
No. 2	Hour			9.00	55							11.00	55	11.00	55	11.00	55
No. 3	Week	14.43	55	9.00	55	12.00	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	14.00	55
No. 4	Hour	.34	50	.24½	50	.26	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 5	Hour	.37	50	.26	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 6	Hour			.21½	55	.21½	55	.21½	55	.21½	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
Beamers (Male)—																	
No. 1*	Hour	.24	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50
No. 2	Week			36.00	55	36.30	55	36.30	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55
No. 3*	Week	17.05	55	13.15	55	13.20	55	14.65	55	14.65	55	14.65	55	14.65	55	14.65	55
No. 4	Hour	.41½	50	.35½	50	.32½	50	.35½	50	.31	50			.34½	50		
No. 5	Hour	.56	50	.45½	50	.49	50	.41½	50	.39	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.36½	50
No. 6	Hour	.66	50	.58	50	.53½	50	.53	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.52	50
No. 7	Hour	.61	50	.47	50	.45	50	.48	50	.47	50	.48	50	.52	50	.46	50
No. 8	Hour			.42½	55	.43½	55	.49	55	.54½	55	.54½	55	.54½	55		
Bleachers (Male)																	
No. 1	Hour			.32	50	.32	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50
No. 2	Week			42.50	60	40.00	55	45.00	55	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60
No. 3	Week	20.19	55	11.65	55	11.75	55	13.20	55	13.20	55	13.20	55	13.20	55	13.20	55
No. 4	Hour	.29	50	.25	50	.30	50	.30½	50	.30	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23½	50
No. 5	Hour	.52½	50	.38½	50	.34	50	.34	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
Slashers (Male)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.41½	50	.44½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.44	50	.41½	50	.44½	50
No. 2	Week			27.50	55	23.35	55	26.30	55	26.30	55	26.30	55	26.30	55	26.30	55
No. 3	Week			16.05	55	16.25	55	18.30	55	18.30	55	18.30	55	18.30	55	18.30	55
No. 4	Week			17.50	36	23.65	50	23.50	60	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 5	Hour			.49	55	.49	55	.49	55	.49	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55
Folders (Male)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.40	50	.37½	50	.38	55	.38	55	.40	55	.40	50	.40	50
No. 2	Hour	.34	50	.30	50	.30	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50
No. 3	Hour	.31	50	.31½	50	.30½	50	.30½	50	.31½	50	.30½	50	.29½	50	.31½	50
No. 4*	Week			12.70	50	9.25	55	10.00	55	11.50	60	11.80	60	12.15	60	11.60	60
No. 5	Week			12.50	55	12.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 6*	Hour	.30	50	.22½	50	.23½	50	.21½	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.25	50
No. 7	Hour			.36	55	.25½	55	.28½	55	.28½	55	.28½	55	.28½	55	.28½	55
Twisters (Female)—																	
No. 1	Hour					.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.22	50
No. 2	Hour					.23	50	.18	50	.20	50	.22½	50	.25	50	.22	50
No. 3	Hour			.24½	50	.25½	50	.23½	50	.20	50	.23	50	.23	50	.24	50
No. 4	Hour	.46	50	.40	50	.38	50	.43	50	.36	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50
Dressers (Male)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.47½	50	.47½	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2	Hour	.46½	50	.43	50	.43	50	.42	50	.44½	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.43½	50
No. 3	Hour	.44½	50	.41	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.37½	50	.43	50	.44½	50
No. 4	Hour			.43	50	.35	50	.32	50	.28	50	.24	50	.28	50	.30	50

* Female.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
COTTON MANUFACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Dyers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			57.50	60	52.50	55	55.00	55	55.00	60	45.00	60	47.50	60	50.00	60
No. 2.....	Week					60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50
No. 3.....	Week					40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour							.60	50	.70	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50
Dye House Employees (Male)																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.26	50	.26½	50	.25½	50	.27½	50	.33	50	.35½	50	.37½	50
No. 3.....	Week			12.25	55	12.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.39	50	.40	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50	.29½	50	.35	50	.33	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.38½	50	.37½	50	.33	50	.33	50	.32	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.33	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.44	50	.39½	50	.33	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.49½	50	.40½	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
Finishers (Male)																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.37½	50	.35	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 2.....	Week	17.90	50	15.15	50	15.35	50	16.00	50	16.25	50	16.45	50	13.00	50	14.15	50
No. 3.....	Week			52.00	60	52.00	55	60.00	55	60.00	60	60.00	60	56.00	60	47.50	60
No. 4.....	Week			12.55	55	10.68	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 5.....	Week			12.00	55	12.00	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55
No. 6.....	Hour			.32	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28½	50	.28	50	.30½	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.32½	50	.32	50	.28	50	.27½	50	.28	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.35	50	.40½	50	.37½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Week							37.40	55	37.40	55	37.40	55	34.00	50	34.00	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.55	72	.55	72	.55	72	.55	72	.55	72	.55	72
No. 3.....	Week					42.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60
No. 4.....	Week					39.25	50	37.40	50	37.40	84	36.75	71	34.90	68	35.80	84
No. 5.....	Week					44.15	50	41.60	50	41.60	84	41.60	84	41.60	84	41.60	84
No. 6.....	Hour							.59	55	.59	55	.59	55	.59	50	.59	60
No. 7.....	Week					44.00	55	45.00	55	45.00	55	45.00	55	45.00	55	45.00	55
Firemen—																	
No. 1.....	Week							26.40	55	26.40	55	26.40	55	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.37	84	.37	84	.37	84	.37	84	.37	84	.37	84
No. 3.....	Week					22.65	50	22.80	50	21.65	48	24.40	50	23.10	48	23.10	48
No. 4.....	Day					3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.60	60
No. 5.....	Week							20.00	84	21.00	84	21.00	84	21.00	84	21.00	84
No. 6.....	Week					12.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 7.....	Week					26.95	84	26.95	84	31.90	84	32.00	84	31.20	84	30.60	84
No. 8.....	Week					30.15	84	29.90	84	30.15	84	30.15	84	30.15	84	30.00	84
No. 9.....	Hour					.35	72	.40	72	.40	72	.40	72	.43	72	.43	72
No. 10.....	Hour					.26½	84	.31	84	.31	84	.31	84	.31	84	.31	84
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING																	
Wool Sorters—(Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.39	55	.39	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.36	50	.37	50	.37	50	.38	50	.38	50	.36	50	.33	50	.33	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 4.....	Day	2.70	50	2.85	50	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55		
No. 5.....	Hour	.49	50	.45	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.36½	50	.31	50	.31½	50	.31½	50	.27	50	.26½	50	.28½	50	.31½	50
No. 7.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60
No. 8.....	Day	2.75	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
Corders—																	
No. 1.....	Day			3.00	55	2.25	55	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	55
No. 2.....	Week			18.30	55	18.30	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	19.00	55
No. 3.....	Week			10.55	55	10.55	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55
No. 4.....	Week	16.50	55	16.50	55	13.00	55	13.00	55			13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.35	50	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.21	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 7.....	Week	21.45	50	19.25	50	20.05	50	20.00	50	19.00	50	19.05	50	20.05	50	19.70	50
No. 8.....	Day	4.05	50	4.05½	50	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.05	49	4.05	49		
No. 9.....	Day					3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 10.....	Day	5.00	55	4.50	55	4.17	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 11.....	Day	4.60	50	4.17	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.25	50	.24½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.39	50	.32	50	.31½	50	.31½	50	.31½	50	.31½	50	.31½	50	.30	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.48	50	.44	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 15.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 16.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	25.00	47½	25.00	47½	22.50	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	20.00	47½
No. 17.....	Week					18.00	47½	18.00	47½	15.00	47½	15.00	47½	14.50	47½	14.50	47½
No. 18.....	Week																
No. 19.....	Day	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	4.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 20.....	Day	3.00	54			2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54

* Female.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
WOOLEN MANUFACTURING— Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Spinners, Mule—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.25	55	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	55
No. 2.....	Week			20.60	55	20.60	55	22.50	55	21.50	55	21.50	55	21.50	55	21.50	55
No. 3.....	Week	16.50	55	16.50	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	11.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour					.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.17	50	.17	50	.17	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.30	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 7.....	Week	21.45	50	20.35	50	20.05	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.50	50	19.50	50	19.50	50
No. 8.....	Day			1.80	50	1.80	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	1.80	55				
No. 9.....	Day	3.00	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 10.....	Day	4.18	50	3.77	50	3.77	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.44½	50	.44½	50	.40	50	.40½	50	.40½	50	.40½	50	.36	50	.32½	50
No. 12.....	Week					20.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 13.....	Day	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 14.....	Week	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	47½	30.00	47½	25.00	47½	25.00	47½	24.00	47½	25.00	47½
No. 15.....	Day	2.75	54	2.50	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54
Spinners, Frame—																	
No. 1.....	Week			10.50	50	11.00	50	10.50	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 2.....	Day	2.60	50	2.30	50	2.30	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.17	50	.17	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.32½	50	.30½	50	.32	50	.32	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.32	50
Loomfixers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	58½	3.25	58½	3.25	58½	3.00	58½	3.25	55
No. 2.....	Week			22.85	55	22.85	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	28.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	20.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.43	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.52½	50	.55½	50	.50	50	.61	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 6.....	Week	23.35	50	22.00	50	24.10	55	25.00	50	25.00	50	24.40	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 7.....	Week			19.80	50	22.00	55	22.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	49	20.00	49		
No. 8.....	Day	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.55	55
No. 9.....	Week			38.50	50	43.00	50	43.00	50	43.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 10.....	Day	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.46	50	.46	50	.46½	50	.46	50	.48	50	.51½	50	.52	50	.52	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.84	50	.68	50	.50	50	.50	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 13.....	Day	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	3.65	55	3.75	55	4.00	55	4.25	55	4.25	55
Drawers-in (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Day			2.75	55	2.25	55	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	1.75	55
No. 2.....	Week			17.05	55	17.05	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	10.00	55	10.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.35	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.34	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.18	50	.16½	50	.16½	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50
No. 6.....	Week	12.35	47½	12.35	47½	11.15	47½	11.15	47½	11.15	47½	12.00	47½	13.75	50	13.75	50
No. 7.....	Week			11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 8.....	Day			3.24	50	3.24	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.16½	50	.20	50	.27½	50	.24	50	.26	50	.25½	50	.30½	50	.24½	50
No. 10.....	Day	2.20	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	1.85	55	1.85	55	2.00	55	2.00	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.41½	48	.43½	48	.42	47½	.40	47½	.37	47½	.30	47½	.35½	47½	.35½	47½
Warpers (Female)																	
No. 1.....	Day			1.75	55	1.25	55	1.50	58½	1.50	58½	1.50	58½	1.65	58½	1.50	55
No. 2.....	Week			16.50	55	16.50	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	10.00	55	10.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.24	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 5.....	Week	11.55	47½	11.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	11.40	47½	11.40	47½	12.65	50	12.65	50
No. 6.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 7.....	Day	2.60	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.32	50	.40	50	.42	50	.40	50	.38	50	.39	50	.40	50	.46½	50
No. 9.....	Day	3.10	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.25	55	3.25	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 10.....	Week							30.00	47½	24.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	20.00	47½
No. 11.....	Day	2.25	54	1.75	54	1.50	54	1.80	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54
Winders (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			11.00	55	11.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	12.50	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.26	50	.26	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.22	50	.22	50	.22	50
No. 3.....	Week	16.50	47½	15.10	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	11.40	47½	11.40	47½	11.00	50	10.50	50
No. 4.....	Week	6.45	50	6.60	50	8.25	55	6.00	55	7.00	55	6.00	49	6.00	49		
No. 5.....	Day	1.25	55	1.25	55	1.50	55	1.50	55	1.50	55	1.75	55	2.00	55	2.00	55
No. 6.....	Day	3.25	50	2.95	50	2.95	50	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50
No. 7.....	Hour					.17	55	.18	50			.18	50	.18	50	.18	50
No. 8.....	Week									16.00	47½	16.00	47½	18.00	47½	18.00	47½
No. 9.....	Day	1.75	54	1.80	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54

*Female

†Male

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING—		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Con.																	
<i>Weavers (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	13.50	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	58½	15.00	58½	15.00	58½	15.00	58½	15.00	58½
No. 2.....	Week	13.50	55	18.15	55	17.70	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.50	55	18.50	55
No. 3.....	Week	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	35	50	35	50	35	50	35	50	35	50	35	50	32	50	32	50
No. 5.....	Week	16.50	47½	16.50	47½	13.00	47½	14.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	10.45	50	9.55	42½	12.60	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	11.25	49	9.90	49	.....	.....
No. 7*.....	Day	2.75	55	1.75	55	2.00	55	2.50	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.30	55	2.30	55
No. 8.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 9*.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	25.00	50
No. 11.....	Day	3.05	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50
No. 12.....	Hour	34½	50	42	50	40	50	34½	50	42½	50	29½	50	41½	50	41½	50
No. 13.....	Week	19.00	50	17.50	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 14.....	Week	30.00	50	27.50	50	24.00	50	25.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 15.....	Week	18.50	55	14.25	55	16.00	55	17.00	55	18.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	17.00	55
No. 16.....	Day	2.00	54	1.75	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54
<i>Spoolers (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	12.50	55	12.50	55
No. 2.....	Week	10.00	55	10.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	8.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	16	50	16	50	20	50	20	50	20	50	20	50	20	50
No. 4.....	Week	16.30	55	13.20	55	13.20	55	13.15	55	13.65	55	12.70	55	13.00	55	13.65	55
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.00	47½	16.00	47½	15.00	47½	16.00	47½	16.00	47½
No. 6.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54
<i>Fullers (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	16.50	55	16.50	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.50	55	19.00	55
No. 2.....	Hour	38	50	38	50	37	50	37	50	36	50	32	50	32	50	32	50
No. 3.....	Hour	36	50	33½	50	36	50	35	50	40	50	40	50	50	50	50	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.50	50	3.50	50	3.50	50	2.70	50	2.70	50	2.70	50	2.70	50	2.70	50
No. 5.....	Hour	36½	50	32	50	32½	50	31	50	31	50	31½	50	32½	50	30	50
No. 6.....	Day	3.65	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.65	55
No. 7.....	Day	2.75	54	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
<i>Finishers (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	55	2.50	55	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	55
No. 2.....	Week	16.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	12.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour	32	50	33	50	37	50	37	50	37	50	32	50	32	50	32	50
No. 4.....	Hour	32	50	33	50	29	50	29	50	29	50	29	50	28	50	28	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	33½	50	36	50	35	50	35	50	27½	50	27½	50	27½	50
No. 6.....	Week	27.50	50	24.75	50	17.85	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	17.00	50	19.50	50	20.00	50
No. 7.....	Day	3.60	50	3.60	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.50	50	3.15	49	3.15	49	.....	.....
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	35½	50	35½	50	30	50	35	50	35	50	35	50	35	50
No. 10.....	Day	4.35	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 11.....	Hour	36½	50	32	50	32	50	31	50	32½	50	32½	50	33	50	32	50
No. 12.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 13.....	Week	32.00	48	30.00	48	24.00	47½	26.00	47½	20.00	47½	20.00	47½	21.00	47½	18.40	52½
<i>Dye House Employees (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	55	2.50	55	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	55
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	18.33	55	18.30	55	18.50	55	18.50	55	18.00	55	19.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	13.00	55	13.00	55	12.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	12.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	50	30	50	30	50	30	50	30	50
No. 5.....	Week	23.35	50	20.00	50	18.25	50	18.50	50	17.00	50	17.10	50	16.00	50	15.00	50
No. 6.....	Day	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	30	50	35	50	40	50	40	50	45	50	45	50	45	50
No. 8.....	Day	4.40	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 9.....	Hour	36	50	34	50	31½	50	30	50	30½	50	30½	50	31½	50	34	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	41½	60	36½	55	29½	50	29½	50	29½	50	29½	50	29½	50
No. 11.....	Hour	48	50	44	50	42	50	42	50	38	50	38	50	38	50	38	50
No. 12.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 13.....	Week	25.00	48	27.00	48	24.00	47½	22.00	47½	30.00	47½	19.00	47½	20.00	47½	20.20	52½
No. 14.....	Day	3.50	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
<i>Dyehouse Foremen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	38.50	50	48.00	50	48.00	50	48.00	50	48.00	50	52.00	50	52.00	50	52.00	50
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	44.00	55	47.50	50	70.00	50	42.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	45.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	49.05	50	49.05	50	53.00	50	53.00	50	53.00	50	53.00	50	53.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour	92	50	84	50	77	50	77	50	77	50	77	50	77	50	77	50
No. 5.....	Week	33.00	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	34.50	55	34.50	55	34.50	55	34.50	55	34.50	55
No. 6.....	Week	63.00	48	80.00	48	100.00	47½	75.00	47½	70.00	47½	70.00	47½	60.00	47½	65.00	47½

*Male
†Female

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
Engineers—																	
No. 1	Week					29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	9.00	50	29.00	50
No. 2	Week			27.50	50	27.50	50	42.30	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	25.00	50	45.00	50
No. 3	Day					4.50	72	4.50	72	4.50	72	4.50	72	44.50	84	4.50	84
No. 4	Hour					.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50
Firemen—																	
No. 1	Day									3.60	58½	3.60	58½	3.50	58½	3.50	58½
No. 2	Week					23.50	50	24.00	56	24.85	56	4.85	56	24.85	56	24.85	56
No. 3	Day					4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 4	Week									20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 5	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52	50	.52	72	.50	72
No. 6	Day					4.00	72	4.00	72	4.00	72	24.00	72	4.00	84	4.00	84
No. 7	Hour					.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	66	.50	50	.50	50
KNITTING																	
Wool Sorters (Male)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.31½	60	.31½	60	.31½	55	.31½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½
No. 2	Hour	.30	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55
No. 3	Hour									.22	55	.22	55	.22	55	.22	55
No. 4	Hour			.26½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50			.30	50	.30	50
No. 5	Hour	.36	50	.33	55	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.29	50	.29	50
No. 6	Hour	.37	55	.37	55	.40	55	.42½	55	.44	50	.42	55	.44	55	.44	55
No. 7	Hour	.44	50	.33	50	.30	50	.34	50	.34	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
Carders (Male)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.31½	60	.31½	60	.31½	55	.31½	49½	.32½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½
No. 2	Hour	.40	55	.20	55	.25	55	.33	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 3	Hour			.36	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52
No. 4	Hour			.25	55	.22½	55	.22½	50	.22½	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 5	Hour									.26	55	.26	55	.26	55	.26	55
No. 6	Hour			.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.35	50			.35	50	.35	50
No. 7	Hour	.37	55	.32	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 8	Hour	.39	50	.36	55	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50
No. 9	Hour			.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.35½	50
No. 10	Hour	.23	50	.26½	55	.26	55	.26	55½	.26	55	.27	55	.30	50½	.32	50½
No. 11	Hour					.37	55	.37	55	.37	55	.37	55	.37	55	.37	55
No. 12	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 13	Week					25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 14	Hour	.41	55	.38	55	.34	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 15	Hour	.20	55	.20	55	.25	55	.27	55	.30	55	.30	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 16	Hour	.22½	49½	.23½	50	.23½	55	.25	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 17	Hour	.40	50	.30	50	.27	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50
No. 18	Hour			.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 19	Hour					.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½
No. 20	Hour					.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 21	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 22	Week	22.00	44	19.80	44	19.80	44	19.80	44	17.80	44	17.80	44	16.35	44	16.35	44
No. 23	Week	23.30	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	18.90	44	18.90	44	17.80	44	17.80	44
No. 24	Week	24.65	44	22.20	44	22.00	44	22.20	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	19.80	44	19.00	44
Spinners, Mule (Male)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.34½	60	.34½	60	.40	55	.40	50	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 2	Hour	.27-	55	.33½	55	.30	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 3	Hour			.28½	55	.28½	55	.30	55	.28	55	.30	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 4	Hour			.30	55	.22½	55	.25	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 5	Hour									.30	55	.30	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 6	Hour			.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50			.25	50	.25	50
No. 7	Week			15.37	50	15.37	50	15.37	50	15.37	50	15.37	50	15.37	50	15.37	50
No. 8	Day	2.80	55	2.25	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 9	Hour	.35	50	.28	55	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.27	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 10	Week			13.30	44½	17.80	49½	17.80	49½	17.80	49½	17.80	49½	17.80	49½	18.75	50
No. 11	Hour	.28	50	.20½	55	.19	55	.24	55	.24	55	.24	55	.27	50½	.27	50½
No. 12	Hour					.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55
No. 13	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 14	Week					25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 15	Hour	.48	55	.38	55	.43	55					.37	55	.39	55	.47	55
No. 16	Week	11.00	55	11.00	55	16.50	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	15.00	55	16.50	55
No. 17	Hour			.21½	50	.22	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55
No. 18	Week					20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 19	Hour	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50
No. 20	Hour			.50	49½	.30	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½
No. 21	Week			21.00	49½	21.00	49½	23.00	49½	25.00	49½			21.00	49½	21.00	49½

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
KNITTING— Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Spinners, Frame (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.28	49½	.26	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½
No. 2.....	Week	13.30	44	12.00	44	14.40	44	12.00	44	12.95	44	12.95	44	10.00	44	12.50	44
No. 3.....	Week	16.00	44	14.40	44	14.45	44	14.40	44	14.60	44	14.90	44	14.90	44	14.90	44
No. 4.....	Week	18.00	44	16.20	44	16.20	44	16.20	44	16.30	44	16.30	44	16.30	44	16.35	44
No. 5.....	Week	17.00	50	17.00	50	16.25	50	16.25	50	15.60	50	15.60	50	15.60	50	15.60	50
Winders (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.19	60	.19	60	.20	49½	.20	49½	.21	49½	.21	49½	.21	49½
No. 2.....	Hour	.18	55	.18	55	.16	55	.20	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55
No. 3.....	Week	9.50	49	8.00	49	13.70	49	12.80	49	12.80	49	14.00	49	12.80	49	11.85	49
No. 4.....	Week			13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	11.00	49	11.00	49	10.00	49	12.00	49
No. 5.....	Hour									.15	55	.15	55	.15	55	.15	55
No. 6.....	Week			11.00	50	11.00	50	12.50	50	10.50	50	10.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.20	55	.19½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 8.....	Week									16.15	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.21	50	.19	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.18	50	.17	50	.17	50
No. 10.....	Week			10.00	40	11.00	44	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.25	44	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 11.....	Week			10.50	42½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½	16.75	50
No. 12*.....	Week					24.75	49½	24.75	49½	24.75	49½	24.75	49½	24.75	49½	25.00	50
No. 13.....	Hour					.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.24	50	.24	50	.24	49½	.24½	49½	.24½	49½	.24½	49½	.32½	49½	.32½	49½
No. 15.....	Hour					.35	49½	.35	49½	.32	49½	.30	49½	.33	49½	.35	49½
No. 16.....	Hour					.22	49½	.24	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.24	49½	.22	49½
No. 17.....	Hour			.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50
No. 18.....	Week									10.50	49½	10.50	49½	11.50	49½	12.50	49½
No. 19.....	Hour			.24	49	.24	49	.22	49	.22	49	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½
No. 20.....	Hour			.20½	50	.22	50	.24	50	.24	50	.25	50	.24	50	.23	50
No. 21*.....	Week			14.00	49½	14.50	49½	14.50	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 22.....	Week			8.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	13.00	50
No. 23.....	Week					13.50	49½	12.00	49½	11.25	49½	12.75	49½	13.50	49½	14.00	49½
No. 24.....	Week							12.00	44	11.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 25.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	44
No. 26*.....	Week			24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 27.....	Week	15.00	44	14.45	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	12.60	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44
No. 28.....	Week			12.00	45	11.00	45	12.50	45	12.00	45	10.50	45	12.50	45	12.50	45
No. 29.....	Week			13.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	12.00	44
No. 30*.....	Week	22.00	49	22.00	49	20.00	49	20.00	49	22.00	49	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	44
No. 31.....	Week			15.00	46½	15.00	46½	18.00	46½	18.00	46½	18.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½
Knitters (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.21	60	.21	60	.22½	49½	.25	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½
No. 2.....	Hour	.19	55	.19	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.24	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52
No. 4.....	Hour			.17	55	.21	55	.21	55	.21	55	.16	55	.17½	55	.17	55
No. 5.....	Week	13.00	49	16.50	49	16.40	49	15.60	49	17.60	49	15.35	49	.....	49	16.50	49
No. 6.....	Week			15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	16.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	12.00	49
No. 7.....	Hour							.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 8.....	Hour			.18	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50
No. 9.....	Week			8.50	50	10.00	50	12.50	50	10.00	50	10.00	50	10.00	50	10.00	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.34	44	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½
No. 11.....	Hour	.32½	50	.31½	55	.21	55	.22	55	.22	55	.35	55	.30	50-	.30	50-
No. 12.....	Hour					.22	55	.22	55	.22	55	.22	55	.22	55	.21	55
No. 13.....	Week					14.00	55	14.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 14.....	Week	16.50	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 15.....	Week					11.50	45	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 16.....	Week					9.25	47	12.00	52	12.00	52	11.00	52	12.00	52	13.00	52
No. 17.....	Week					8.75	45	14.00	49½	12.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 18.....	Hour	.27	47	.23	47	.22	49½	.27	49½	.24	49½	.26	49½	.29	49½	.31	55
No. 19.....	Week							10.00	52½	14.00	52½	14.00	52½	14.00	52½	15.00	52½
No. 20.....	Week			14.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	16.00	48	.....	48
No. 21.....	Hour			.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50
No. 22.....	Week					10.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 23.....	Week			13.00	49½	12.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	11.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.25	49½
No. 24.....	Week			10.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50
No. 25.....	Week							8.90	49½	9.40	49½	9.40	49½	10.90	49½	10.90	49½
No. 26.....	Week							14.00	44	12.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 27.....	Week			10.00	44	10.00	44	12.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 28.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 29.....	Week	18.30	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	14.85	44	14.85	44	14.85	44	14.85	44
No. 30.....	Week			12.50	45	14.70	45	14.25	45	14.50	45	14.00	45	15.00	45	15.50	45
No. 31.....	Week	17.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	14.00	44
No. 32.....	Week					13.00	49½	14.00	49½	13.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	13.50	49½
No. 33.....	Week			17.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44

* Male.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927		
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	
KNITTING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		
<i>Knitters (Male)—</i>																		
No. 1.	Hour			.36	60	.35	60	.35	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	
No. 2.	Hour			.40	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52	
No. 3.	Hour			.22½	55	.25	55	.20	55	.22½	55	.20	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	
No. 4.	Week					30.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	30.00	49	35.00	49	30.00	49	
No. 5.	Hour	.33½	55	.37½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.21	55	.21	55	.21	55	
No. 6.	Hour	.31½	48	.34	44	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	
No. 7.	Week									18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	
No. 8.	Week			20.00	40	20.00	44	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	
No. 9.	Hour			.32	49½	.30½	49½	.33½	49½	.33½	49½	.33½	49½	.33½	49½	.33½	49½	
No. 10.	Week	22.50	50	22.50	50	21.95	49½	22.45	49½	22.45	49½	19.80	49½	22.25	49½	22.25	49½	
No. 11.	Hour	.35	49½	.35	49½			.35	49½	.30	49½	.30	50	.30	50	.35	50	
No. 12.	Hour	.45	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.35	49½	.35	50	.40	50	.45	50	
No. 13.	Hour			.36	49	.36	49	.32	49	.32	49	.32	49	.32	49	.32	49½	
No. 14.	Hour	.22½	49½	.22½	50	.22½	55	.22½	55	.20	55	.21	55	.21	55	.22½	55	
No. 15.	Week			17.15	48	15.00	50	16.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	
No. 16.	Week			19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	
No. 17.	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	
No. 18.	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	
No. 19.	Week					18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.50	49½	
No. 20.	Week	30.00	49	30.00	49	28.00	49	28.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	44	
No. 21.	Week			25.00	46½	25.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	
<i>Fizers (Male)—</i>																		
No. 1.	Hour									.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	
No. 2.	Week	35.00	50	35.20	55	25.00	50	40.00	50	35.00	50	25.00	50	27.50	50	25.00	50	
No. 3.	Hour	.46	50	.49	55	.42	55	.42	55	.52	55	.47	55	.47	50—	.52	50—	
No. 4.	Hour					.45	55	.45	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	
No. 5.	Week	27.50	55	27.50	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	
No. 6.	Week					20.65	45	25.00	49½	23.00	49½	28.00	49½	29.00	49½	32.00	49½	
No. 7.	Week					35.00	47	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	39.00	52	39.00	52	
No. 8.	Week					26.00	45	29.00	49½	23.00	49½	25.00	49½	23.00	49½	35.00	49½	
No. 9.	Hour			.57	55	.45	55	.57	55	.52	55	.47	55	.45	55	.45	55	
No. 10.	Week							20.00	52½	22.00	52½	22.00	52½	22.00	52½	22.00	52½	
No. 11.	Week			35.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48			
No. 12.	Hour			.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	
No. 13.	Hour			.52	50	.40	50	.46	50	.48	50	.48	50	.50	50	.50	50	
No. 14.	Week			23.00	49½	29.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.50	50	35.00	50	
No. 15.	Week	30.00	49½	32.00	49	29.00	49½	30.00	49½	32.00	49½	36.00	49½	37.50	49½	37.50	49½	
No. 16.	Week							40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	
No. 17.	Week	28.60	44	25.20	44	25.75	44	25.75	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	
<i>Folders (Female)—</i>																		
No. 1.	Hour			.18	60	.20	60	.20	49½	.20	49½	.21	49½	.22½	49½	.22½	49½	
No. 2.	Hour			.30	60	.30	60	.30	49½	.30	49½	.36	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½	
No. 3.	Hour	.18	55	.18	55	.19	55	.18	55	.18	55	.17	55	.17	55	.18	55	
No. 4.	Hour			.26½	50	.25½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50	
No. 5.	Week			12.10	50	12.10	50	12.10	50	12.10	50	12.10	50	12.10	50	12.00	50	
No. 6.	Hour	.22½	55	.21	55	.20½	55	.20½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	
No. 7.	Hour	.22½	50	.18½	55	.20	55	.22	55	.24	55	.25½	55	.30	50—	.26	50—	
No. 8.	Week	15.00	50	15.00	50	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	
No. 9.	Week									10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	12.00	55	
No. 10.	Week	11.00	55	10.20	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	
No. 11.	Week					11.25	45	12.00	49½	15.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	
No. 12.	Week							11.00	52½	14.00	52½	14.00	52½	14.00	52½	14.00	52½	
No. 13.	Hour			.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	
No. 14.	Hour			.26	50	.26	50	.28	50	.28	50	.30	50	.35	50	.30	50	
No. 15.	Hour			.22	50	.22	50	.22	50	.22	50	.20	50	.24	50	.20	50	
No. 16.	Week			9.40	50	9.50	50	10.00	50	11.25	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	
No. 17.	Week	13.30	44	12.90	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.15	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.50	44	
No. 18.	Week	12.00	44	10.80	44	10.80	44	11.00	44	10.80	44	9.00	44	8.00	44	8.00	44	
<i>Finishers (Female)—</i>																		
No. 1.	Hour			.18	60	.21	60	.21	60	.21	60	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	
No. 2.	Hour			.26	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	
No. 3.	Hour			.16	55	.15½	55	.22	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.20	55	
No. 4.	Hour			.16	55	.17	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55	.17½	55	.18½	55	
No. 5.	Week			14.00	49	16.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	13.00	49	14.00	49	13.00	49	
No. 6.	Hour			.26	50			.20	50	.20	50			.20	50	.20	50	
No. 7.	Week			12.50	50	12.50	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	
No. 8.	Hour					.23	55	.23	55	.23	55	.23	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	
No. 9.	Week	17.00	48	20.00	44	20.00	49½	20.00	49½			18.00	49½	15.00	49½	14.85	49½	
No. 10.	Hour	.32	50	.24	55	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.20	50	.18	50	.18	50	
No. 11.	Hour			.29	49½	.26	49½	.25½	49½	.26	49½	.26	49½	.27	49½	.32½	49½	
No. 12.	Week									11.50	49½	10.50	49½	10.50	49½	10.50	49½	
No. 13.	Hour			.35	49	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49½	
No. 14.	Week			10.95	47	13.50	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	13.00	50	

* Male.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wage	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
KNITTING—Con.																	
No. 15.	Week			9.90	49½	10.40	49½	10.00	49½	10.00	49½	13.00	49½	15.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 16.	Week			12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50
No. 17.	Week			12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 18.	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44
No. 19.	Week			11.00	45	11.25	45	11.50	45	11.75	45	12.00	45	12.50	45	14.00	44
No. 20.	Week			14.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	19.00	44
No. 21.	Week			15.00	46½	15.00	46½	16.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½
Finishers (Male)—																	
No. 1.	Hour					.45	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	50	.35	60	.35	60
No. 2.	Hour			.49	52	.44	52							.34	52	.34	52
No. 3.	Day							5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55
No. 4.	Week							24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 5.	Week					19.95	45	21.00	49½	22.00	49½	24.00	49½	.23	49½	20.00	49½
No. 6.	Hour	.22	49½	.22	50	.22	55	.22½	55	.23	55	.23	55	.23	55	.23	55
No. 7.	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	23.00	44	25.00	44
No. 8.	Week	25.00	49	25.00	49	23.00	49	23.00	49	25.00	49	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	44
Menders (Female)—																	
No. 1.	Week	9.00	49	11.00	49	11.85	49	10.80	49	9.80	49	12.45	49	10.00	49	10.00	49
No. 2.	Week			15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	16.00	49	13.00	49	12.00	49	14.00	49
No. 3.	Hour									.18	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 4.	Hour			.32	44	.30½	49½	.30½	49½	.40½	49½	.30½	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½
No. 5.	Hour			.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.18	50	.17	50	.17	50
No. 6.	Day	3.00	49½			2.50	49½	2.50	49½	3.00	49½	3.00	49½	3.00	49½	3.50	49½
No. 7.	Week									10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 8.	Week							16.00	49½	13.00	49½	12.00	49½	13.00	49½	16.00	49½
No. 9.	Week					14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	12.00	48	13.00	48		
No. 10.	Hour			.27½	49	.27½	49	.27½	49	.27½	49	.28	49½	.28	49½	.28	49½
No. 11.	Week			15.00	50	15.00	50	10.00	50			15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 12.	Week							12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.00	44	12.50	44
No. 13.	Week			14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	12.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 14*	Week			28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	28.00	44
No. 15.	Week							13.50	45	13.50	45	14.00	45	15.00	45	16.50	45
Loopers (Female)—																	
No. 1.	Week	17.00	48	17.00	44	15.00	49½	18.00	49½	12.00	49½	17.00	49½	18.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 2.	Week	16.50	55	16.50	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 3.	Week					12.85	45	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 4.	Week					10.00	47	13.00	52	13.00	52	11.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52
No. 5.	Week					10.00	45	11.00	49½	14.00	49½	12.00	49½	18.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 6.	Hour	.27	47	.25½	49½			.25	49½	.26	49½	.31	49½	.37	49½	.34	49½
No. 7.	Week							12.00	52½	15.00	52½	15.00	52½	16.00	52½	16.00	52½
No. 8.	Week			14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	16.00	48		
No. 9.	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.20	50	.30	50
No. 10.	Hour			.24	49	.22	49	.23	49	.23	49	.26	49½	.28	49½	.28	49½
No. 11.	Week			12.50	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	11.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 12.	Week			18.25	44	19.00	44	18.80	44	12.30	44	18.40	44	18.00	44	16.70	44
Cutters (Female)—																	
No. 1.	Hour					.20	60	.20	49½	.20	49½	.20	49½	.22½	49½	.22½	49½
No. 2.	Week	14.50	49	17.00	49	12.80	49	12.35	49	16.12	49	12.50	49	12.30	49	16.80	49
No. 3.	Week			15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	17.00	49	15.00	49	17.00	49	15.00	49
No. 4.	Hour					.24½	55	.24½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 5.	Week			14.50	50	12.00	50	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	15.00	50	16.00	49½	16.00	49½
No. 6.	Week			15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	16.50	50	16.50	49½	16.35	49½
No. 7.	Week	12.15	45	18.00	42½	13.85	49	11.25	49	13.95	46½	14.70	49	15.70	49	14.20	49
No. 8.	Week			10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	13.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44
No. 9.	Week			13.00	44	14.00	44	13.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 10.	Week			13.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½
No. 11.	Week			11.00	49	11.00	49	11.00	49½	11.00	49½	13.50	49½	15.00	49½	13.50	49½
Cutters (Male)—																	
No. 1.	Hour							.30	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49	.40	49½
No. 2.	Week			17.50	45	25.00	45	27.00	45	28.00	45	28.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 3.	Hour									.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 4.	Week									21.00	50	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55
No. 5.	Week					20.00	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	22.50	50	23.50	50	23.75	50
No. 6.	Week			17.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	16.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 7.	Week			22.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	17.00	46½	17.00	46½
No. 8.	Week							17.00	44	17.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	22.00	44
Pressers (Male)—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.22½	55	.22½	55			.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.25	55
No. 2.	Week	18.00	49	18.00	49	15.95	49	13.40	49	17.35	49	15.95	49	13.50	49	13.35	49
No. 3.	Week			20.00	49			25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	20.00	49	25.00	49
No. 4.	Week			22.00	44			15.00	49½	15.00	49½	13.00	49½	12.50	49½	15.00	49½
No. 5.	Hour			.35	49	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49½
No. 6.	Week							18.00	50	18.00	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50
No. 7†	Week			10.00	50			14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	15.00	50
No. 8.	Week					22.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 9.	Week					12.30	45	12.50	45	15.00	45	13.00	45	15.00	45	16.00	45

* Male.

† Female.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
KNITTING—Con.																	
Boards (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	48	18.50	44	20.00	49½	25.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	22.00	49½			20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.25	49½	14.75	49½
No. 3.....	Week	22.50	50	22.50	50	21.95	49½	21.95	49½	21.95	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
No. 4.....	Week					18.85	45	19.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	23.00	49½
No. 5.....	Week							15.00	52½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½
No. 6.....	Hour			.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 7.....	Week	16.30	44	14.70	44	14.70	44	14.70	44	13.25	44	13.25	44	13.25	44	13.25	44
No. 8.....	Week			22.00	45	21.25	45	22.50	45			24.00	45	22.00	45	27.00	45
* Female.																	
Fullers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.32	50	.35½	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 2.....	Week			13.00	50	12.25	50	12.25	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50
No. 3.....	Week			14.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.37	50	.32	55	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50	.30	50	.27	50	.27	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	50	.44	55	.35	55	.35	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50—	.40	50—
No. 6.....	Hour					.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55
No. 7.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
No. 8.....	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
Inspectors (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.21	55	.22	55	.15	55	.15	55	.18	55	.17	55	.18½	55
No. 2.....	Week			12.00	44	10.00	49½			17.00	49½	15.00	49½	11.00	49½	11.00	49½
No. 3.....	Hour							.20	50	.20	50	.18	50			.19	50
No. 4.....	Week	11.00	49½			13.00	49½			12.50	49½	14.85	49½	16.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 5.....	Week					14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48		
No. 6.....	Week			11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 7.....	Week							12.50	44	13.50	44	11.00	44	10.00	44	12.50	44
No. 8.....	Week			10.00	49	10.00	49	10.00	49½	10.00	49½	10.00	49½	10.00	49½	10.00	49½
Seamers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.14½	55	.15	55	.16½	55	.16½	55	.16	55	.15½	55	.16	55
No. 2.....	Week	14.00	49	14.00	49	12.60	49	12.70	49	11.85	49	13.70	49	18.80	49	16.70	49
No. 3.....	Hour									.15	55	.15	55	.15	55	.15	55
No. 4.....	Hour					.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.25	55
No. 5.....	Week							9.50	49½	9.50	49½	9.50	49½	10.50	49½	11.50	49½
No. 6.....	Week			14.00	44	14.75	44	14.55	44	15.90	44	17.75	44	17.05	44	18.15	44
Welters (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			14.00	44	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	10.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½
No. 2.....	Week							11.00	52½	13.00	52½	13.00	52½	13.50	52½	10.00	52½
No. 3.....	Week			19.00	44	18.00	44	17.20	44			19.25	44	21.35	44	14.70	44
No. 4.....	Week					15.40	45	15.00	45	11.50	45	12.00	45	12.50	45	13.00	45
Dyers, Foreman (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	55.00	48	45.00	44	55.00	49½	55.00	49½	55.00	49½	55.00	49½	40.00	49½	45.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week									40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 3.....	Week							30.00	52½	45.00	52½	48.50	52½	48.50	52½	50.50	52½
No. 4.....	Week			40.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	35.00	48		
No. 5.....	Week			50.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	70.00	44	60.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	58.50	44	65.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44
Dyehouse Help (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.33	55	.34	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55
No. 2.....	Hour									.22	55	.22	55	.21	55	.21	55
No. 3.....	Week			15.00	44	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	15.00	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½
No. 4.....	Week									18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	22.25	49½					25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week			25.00	40	25.00	44	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour			.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.35	54	.36½	49½	.36½	49½	.37	50
No. 8.....	Hour					.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.40	50
No. 9.....	Hour	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
No. 10.....	Hour	.45	55	.37	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55
No. 11.....	Week					18.00	48			22.50	48	18.00	48	18.00	48		
No. 12.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.40	50
No. 13.....	Week									16.00	49½	14.00	49½	15.00	49½	18.00	49½
No. 14.....	Week					15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.40	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 16.....	Hour			.65	44	.65	44	.61½	44	.61½	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 17.....	Week			15.00	45	16.00	45	17.50	45	17.00	45	17.50	45	18.00	45	18.00	45
No. 18.....	Week			15.00	49½	15.00	49½	16.50	49½	16.50	49½	16.60	49½	15.00	49½	16.50	49½
Firemen (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.38	55	.38	55	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.41	49½
No. 2.....	Hour					.31	52	.31	52	.31	52	.31	52	.32	52	.32	52
No. 3.....	Hour					.31	52	.31	52	.31	52	.31	52	.32	52	.32	52
No. 4.....	Hour					.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55
No. 5.....	Hour			.30	77	.30	77	.30	78	.30	78	.30	77	.32½	77	.30	77
No. 6.....	Week							24.00	54	24.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
KNITTING—Con.																	
No. 7.....	Hour							.30	77	.30	77	.30	77	.35	55	.35	55
No. 8.....	Hour					.33	50	.33	50	.30	60	.27	60	.27	60	.27	60
No. 9.....	Week					21.80	54½	24.50	54½	24.50	54½	24.50	54½	19.80	49½	22.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour							.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 11.....	Week					20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½
No. 12.....	Week					25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	18.00	55
No. 13.....	Hour							.34½	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.38	55
No. 14.....	Hour					.40	84	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56
No. 15.....	Hour			.55	55	.55	55	.54½	55			.60	55	.63	55	.63	55
No. 16.....	Week					25.00	44	25.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 17.....	Hour					.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 18.....	Week					21.00	54	21.00	49½	27.00	49½	28.00	49½	28.00	49½	29.00	49½
No. 19.....	Week							25.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
Engineers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55
No. 2.....	Hour					.40	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	52	.39	52	.39	52
No. 3.....	Week					22.85	55	31.85	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour									.50	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 5.....	Week					22.00	50	22.50	50	22.00	50			25.00	50	28.00	50
No. 6.....	Week			18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50
No. 7.....	Week					30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	30.00	50	32.50	50
No. 8.....	Day					3.25	49½	3.35	49½	3.35	49½	3.35	49½	3.50	49½	3.50	49½
No. 9.....	Week					45.00	54½	45.00	54½	45.00	54½	45.00	54½	45.00	54½	50.00	50
No. 10.....	Week					26.00	55	26.25	55	26.25	55	26.25	50	26.25	50	26.25	50
No. 11.....	Hour							.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 12.....	Week					27.50	49½	27.50	49½	27.50	49½	27.50	49½	30.00	49½	30.00	49½
No. 13.....	Week					25.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50		
No. 14.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 15.....	Week					23.75	49½	23.75	49½	23.75	49½	23.75	49½	23.75	49½	23.75	49½
No. 16.....	Week					31.35	57	31.35	57	33.00	60	33.00	60	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 17.....	Week					27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.50	50	27.00	54½	27.00	54½
No. 18.....	Week					27.95	49½	27.95	49½	27.95	49½	27.95	49½	28.00	44	28.00	49½
No. 19.....	Week					41.60	44	47.00	44	42.30	44	42.30	44	48.00	44	48.00	44
No. 20.....	Week					27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
SHIRT MANUFACTURING																	
Cutters (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	52	18.35	52	27.50	52	25.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	32.00	52
No. 2.....	Hour					.45	49	.45	49	.45	49	.45	49	.45	49	.55	49
No. 3.....	Week			25.00	46½	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49
No. 4.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 5*.....	Hour					.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50
No. 6.....	Hour					.25	50	.27	50	.29	50	.37	50	.36	50	.40	50
No. 7.....	Hour			.52	50	.52	50	.52	52½	.52	52½	.55	52½	.57	53½	.57	53½
No. 8.....	Hour			.70	50	.70	50	.70	42½	.70	52½	.70	52½	.70	53½	.70	53½
No. 9.....	Week	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	49	24.00	49	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 10.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 11.....	Week			34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 12.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 13.....	Hour					.55	50	.60	42½	.60	49½	.60	50	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 14.....	Week			35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 15.....	Week			37.00	44	37.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 16.....	Week			41.00	44	41.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44
No. 17.....	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 18.....	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
Machine Operators (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	12.00	52	11.20	52	10.00	52	11.50	56	11.50	56	11.50	56	11.50	56	13.00	52
No. 2.....	Day							1.75	49	1.75	49	1.75	49	1.75	49	1.75	49
No. 3.....	Week			12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 4.....	Week			18.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			20.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 6.....	Hour			.31	48½	.31	48½	.31	42½	.30	48½	.30	48½	.30	48½	.30	45½
No. 7.....	Hour			.28	48½	.28	48½	.28	42½	.29	48½	.29	48½	.29	48½	.29	45½
No. 8.....	Hour			.26	48½	.26	48½	.26	42½	.26	48½	.26	48½	.26	48½	.26	45½
No. 9.....	Hour			.22	48½	.22	48½	.21	42½	.23	48½	.24	48½	.25	48½	.27	45½
No. 10.....	Hour			.33	48½	.33	48½	.33	42½	.35	48½	.34	48½	.34	48½	.35	45½
No. 11.....	Hour			.37	48½	.37	48½	.36	42½	.37	48½	.38	48½	.40	48½	.40	45½
No. 12.....	Hour			.39	48½	.38	48½	.38	42½	.39	48½	.39	48½			.41	45½
No. 13.....	Week	13.75	52	13.75	52	16.00	52	16.50	52	15.50	49	15.50	49	15.75	50	15.30	50
No. 14.....	Week			15.55	40½	15.05	40	16.50	44	18.15	44			19.10	44	19.25	44
No. 15.....	Week			18.80	44	18.50	44	18.20	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.25	44
No. 16.....	Week			14.15	40	16.50	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	17.00	44	17.25	44	16.75	44

*Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
SHIRT MANUFACTURING —Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Pressers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Day							1.90	49	1.90	49	1.90	49	1.90	49	1.90	44
No. 2.....	Week			12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 3.....	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44
No. 4.....	Hour			.30	50	.31	50	.30	42½	.32	45½	.30	45½	.31	49½	.31	45½
No. 5.....	Hour			.34	50	.34	50	.33	42½	.33	45½	.33	45½	.36	49½	.36	45½
No. 6.....	Week			25.00	45	19.25	52	19.00	52	19.00	49	18.00	49	17.75	50	17.50	50
No. 7.....	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 10.....	Week							37.25	44	30.85	44	43.10	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 11.....	Week			23.50	44	28.00	44	26.00	44	27.00	44			25.00	44	20.00	44
No. 12.....	Week			16.00	44	17.00	44			17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
Examiners (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	52	10.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	56	12.00	56	12.00	56	12.00	56	13.00	52
No. 2.....	Hour			.17	49	.17	49	.17	49	.17	49	.17	49	.17	49	.17	49
No. 3.....	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44
No. 4.....	Hour			.30	50	.31	50	.30	42½	.32	45½	.30	45½	.31	49½	.31	45½
No. 5.....	Hour			.34	50	.34	50	.33	42½	.33	45½	.33	45½	.36	49½	.36	45½
No. 6.....	Week	14.00	52	14.00	52	16.00	52	16.00	52	16.00	49	16.00	49	16.00	50	16.00	50
No. 7.....	Week			18.00	44	16.70	44	17.35	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			14.70	36	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 11.....	Week			20.00	44	18.50	44	20.00	44	24.50	44			18.50	44	16.00	44
No. 12.....	Week			13.00	44									14.00	44	14.00	44
READY MADE CLOTHING—																	
Designers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week					22.00	47	22.00	47	24.00	47	24.00	47	26.00	47	28.00	47
*No. 2.....	Week			110.00	44	110.00	44	110.00	44	110.00	44	150.00	44	110.00	44	110.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			45.00	46½	40.00	46½	40.00	46½	40.00	46½	40.00	46½	40.00	46½	40.00	46½
No. 4.....	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	20.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			45.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			50.00	44	50.00	44	65.00	44	50.00	44					65.00	44
*No. 7.....	Week			50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44			50.00	44	65.00	44	75.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			30.00	40	30.00	40	30.00	44	30.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
*No. 9.....	Hour			1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44			30.00	44
*No. 11.....	Week	50.00	44	55.00	44					60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
Cutters (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2.....	Week									32.00	44	32.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			25.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	30.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50		
No. 5.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	32.50	44
No. 6.....	Week			40.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 7.....	Week					22.50	46½	24.25	46½	24.25	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½
No. 8.....	Week					20.00	47	20.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47
No. 9.....	Week			18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 11.....	Week			25.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44
No. 12.....	Week			35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52
No. 13.....	Week			33.00	52	33.00	52	33.00	52	33.00	52	33.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52
No. 14.....	Week			22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52
No. 15.....	Week			30.00	47	31.00	47	31.00	47	31.00	47	31.00	47	31.00	47	31.00	47
No. 16.....	Week			32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44
No. 17.....	Week			30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44
No. 18.....	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 19.....	Week			26.10	44	26.10	44	26.10	44	26.10	44	26.10	44	26.10	44	26.10	44
No. 20.....	Week			30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44
No. 21.....	Week			28.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	30.00	44
No. 22.....	Week					23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	26.00	44
No. 23.....	Week			27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 24.....	Week			24.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½
No. 25.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 26.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44
†No. 27.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 28.....	Week			19.00	44	19.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 29.....	Week					25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 30.....	Week					32.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 31.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	55.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 32.....	Week			33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44			33.60	44	39.30	44	37.50	44
No. 33.....	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44

*Male.
†Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
READY MADE CLOTHING—																	
<i>Con.</i>																	
<i>Cutters (Male)—Con.</i>																	
No. 34.	Week	45.00	40	40.00	40	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 35.	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44			30.00	44	40.00	44
No. 36.	Week	39.00	44	39.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	37.50	44
No. 37.	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	22.50	44	23.00	44	23.50	44	25.00	44
No. 38.	Week			22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.50	44	23.00	44	24.00	44
No. 39.	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44
No. 40.	Hour			.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	46½	.70	46½
No. 41.	Week			38.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44
No. 42.	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	30.00	44
No. 43.	Week			18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	19.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	27.00	44
No. 44.	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	36.00	44	38.00	44
No. 45.	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44
<i>Pressers (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2.	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 3.	Week			32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44					29.00		33.00	44
No. 4.	Week					27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 5.	Week			14.00	38½	14.00	39	15.00	50	15.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	10.00	50
No. 6.	Week			21.00	44	21.00	44	23.00	44	25.00	44	28.00	44	29.00	44	25.00	44
No. 7.	Week			36.00	44	36.00	44	35.00	44	36.00	44	45.00	44	40.00	44	32.00	44
No. 8.	Week					27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 9.	Week			40.00	44	36.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 10.	Week			42.05	44	25.25	44	29.70	44	36.75	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	36.00	44
No. 11.	Week					35.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 12.	Week							18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 13.	Week					18.00	52	18.00	52	18.00	52	18.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52
No. 14.	Week					15.00	52	16.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	14.00	52	14.00	52
No. 15.	Week					10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52
No. 16.	Week					40.00	52	40.00	52	40.00	52	40.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52
No. 17.	Week					25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52
No. 18.	Week					20.00	52	20.00	52	20.00	52	20.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52
No. 19.	Week							12.00	47	12.00	47	10.00	47	8.50	47	8.50	47
No. 20.	Week							17.00	47	17.00	47	11.00	47	15.00	47	15.00	47
No. 21.	Week					30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44
No. 22.	Week					24.30	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	24.30	44
No. 23.	Week					19.50	44	23.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 24.	Week					27.10	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 25.	Week			30.00	44	30.50	44	30.50	44	30.50	44	30.50	44	30.50	44	30.50	44
No. 26.	Week			33.50	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 27.	Week			33.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 28.	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 29.	Week	14.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 30.	Week	40.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44
No. 31.	Week			15.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44
No. 32.	Week			34.45	44	22.50	44					32.45	44	36.75	44	33.70	44
No. 33.	Week					15.00	44	13.50	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44
No. 34.	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 35.	Week					27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 36.	Week					30.00	44	30.00	44			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 37.	Week			14.00	44	14.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44			15.00		15.00	44
No. 38.	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44
No. 39.	Week			22.50	44	22.50	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	25.00	44
No. 40.	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 41.	Week			40.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	37.00	44
No. 42.	Hour			.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	46½	.60	46½
No. 43.	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 44.	Week					27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 45.	Week					33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	30.00	44	25.00	44
No. 46.	Week			33.00	44	33.00	44	30.00	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	30.00	44	32.00	44
No. 47.	Week	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44			20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
<i>Machine Operators (Male)</i>																	
No. 1.	Week			45.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 2.	Week					48.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44
No. 3.	Week					39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 4.	Week					36.00	44	36.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 5.	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	34.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 6.	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44
No. 7.	Week					45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 8.	Week					45.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52
No. 9.	Week					40.00	52	40.00	52	40.00	52	40.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52
No. 10.	Week					38.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52
No. 11.	Week					36.90	44	36.90	44	36.90	44	36.90	44	36.90	44	36.90	44
No. 12.	Week					30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44

*Female.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
READY MADE CLOTHING		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Machine Operators (Male)</i>																	
<i>—Con.</i>																	
No. 13	Week					28.80	44	28.80	44	28.80	44	28.80	44	28.80	44	26.00	44
No. 14	Week			36.00	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44
No. 15	Week	45.00	44	50.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 16	Week	40.00	44	35.00	44	7.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 17	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	36.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	58.00	44	38.00	44
No. 18	Week			33.25	44			33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44			35.00	44
No. 19	Week			35.00	44	57.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 20	Hour			50	44	50	44	50	44	50	44	50	44	50	46½	50	46½
No. 21	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44			32.00	44
No. 22	Week			44.00	44	44.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44			45.00	44
<i>Machine Operators (Female)</i>																	
<i>—Con.</i>																	
No. 1	Week			16.00	50	16.00	50	15.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50
No. 2	Week			18.00	50	18.00	50	16.00	50	18.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50
No. 3	Week			19.00	50			20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 4	Week					17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 5	Week							12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	47
No. 6	Week							11.00	47	11.00	47	11.00	47	10.00	47	10.00	47
No. 7	Week							28.00	47	22.00	47	20.00	47	20.00	47	20.00	47
No. 8	Week					23.00	44	23.00	44	22.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	47
No. 9	Week					21.35	44	21.35	44	21.35	44	21.35	44	21.35	44	21.35	44
No. 10	Week					21.00	44	21.00	44	20.25	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	20.25	44
No. 11	Week					15.00	44	15.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 12	Week			14.00	46½	14.00	46½	13.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	44½
No. 13	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44			17.50	44	16.00	46
No. 14	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 15	Week			18.75	44	13.35	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44
No. 16	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	20.00	44
No. 17	Week			20.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44			15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 18	Week	25.00	44	25.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 19	Week			18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 20	Week					18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 21	Week			12.00	43½	12.00	43½	12.00	43½	12.00	43½	12.00	43½	12.00	43½	12.00	44½
No. 22	Week			14.00	44	13.25	44	11.50	44	11.50	44	11.00	44	12.75	44	14.50	43
No. 23	Week			14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 24	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44
No. 25	Week	14.00	44	16.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	16.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44
<i>Trimmers (Male)</i>																	
No. 1	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2	Week					25.00	44	24.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 3	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 4	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	26.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	30.00	44
No. 5	Week			35.00	44	28.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 6	Week			20.00	44	12.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 7	Week					30.00	52	32.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52
No. 8	Week					18.00	52	18.00	52	20.00	52	20.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52
No. 9	Week					26.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	29.00	44
No. 10	Week	38.00	44	37.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 11	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 12	Week	25.00	44	22.00	44	25.00	44	23.25	44					25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 13	Week			36.00	44	36.00	44	38.00	44			38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 14	Week			13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44			13.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 15	Week			12.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 16	Week	28.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44
No. 17	Week	38.00	44	33.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44
No. 18	Week	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 19	Week			25.00	44	28.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 20	Week					31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44
No. 21	Hour			40	44	40	44	40	44	40	44	40	44	40	46½	40	46½
No. 22	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 23	Week			29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44
<i>Finishers (Female)</i>																	
No. 1	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	20.00	44
No. 2	Week					22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3	Week			7.00	38½	7.00	39	8.00	50	10.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 4	Week			22.50	44	20.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44
No. 5	Week					12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	47	18.00	47	18.00	47	18.00	47
No. 6	Week			12.00	44	14.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 7	Week			18.00	44			18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 8	Week					8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52
No. 9	Week					14.00	52	12.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52
No. 10	Week					18.00	52	18.00	52	18.00	52	18.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52
No. 11	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 12	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	18.25	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	17.50	44	17.50	44
No. 13	Week			13.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44			16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44

*Female

†Male

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
READY MADE CLOTHING —Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Finishers (Female)—Con.</i>																	
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	17 10	44	12 85	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44
No. 15.....	Week	27 00	44	24 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44
No. 16.....	Week	23 00	44	23 00	44	18 50	44	18 50	44	18 50	44	18 50	44	18 50	44	18 50	44
No. 17.....	Week	.....	.....	23 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44
No. 18.....	Week	.....	.....	24 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44
No. 19.....	Week	.....	.....	18 06	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	19 00	44	19 00	44
No. 20.....	Week	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44
<i>Examiners (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	35 00	44	32 00	44	32 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44	34 00	44	34 00	44
*No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	12 00	46½	12 00	46½	12 00	46½	12 00	46½	12 00	46½	15 00	46½
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	10 50	47	12 00	47	12 00	47	12 00	47	12 00	47	12 00	47
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44
*No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	12 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	13 00	44	13 50	44	13 50	44	15 00	44
*No. 8.....	Week	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	16 00	44
*No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44
*No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	20 00	44	20 00	44	20 00	44	20 00	44	20 00	44	20 00	44	20 00	44
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	20 00	44	17 00	44	17 00	44	.....	.....	17 00	44	17 00	44	17 00	44
No. 12.....	Week	.....	.....	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	.....	.....	30 00	44
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	35 00	44	35 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44
*No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	15 00	44	15 00	44	16 50	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	14 00	44	12 50	44
No. 15.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	32 00	44	32 00	44	35 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44
No. 16.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27 00	44	20 00	44	.....	.....	27 00	44	27 00	44
No. 17.....	Hour	.....	.....	60	44	60	44	60	44	60	44	60	44	60	46½	60	46½
No. 18.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44
*No. 19.....	Week	.....	.....	15 00	43½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15 00	43½	15 00	43½	12 00	43½
*No. 20.....	Week	.....	.....	16 00	44	16 00	44	14 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44
<i>General Hand Sewers (Female)—</i>																	
†No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	38 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44
†No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	14 10	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44
†No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25 00	44	25 00	44	25 00	44	25 00	44	25 00	44
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	10 00	52	10 00	52	8 00	52	10 00	52	10 00	52	10 00	52
†No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	32 00	44	29 00	44	29 00	44	29 00	44	29 00	44	29 00	44	29 00	44
†No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	30 00	44	27 00	44	27 00	44	27 60	44	27 00	44	27 00	44	27 00	44
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	15 75	44	15 75	44	15 75	44	15 75	44	15 75	44	15 75	44	15 75	44
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	16 00	44	17 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	19 00	44	19 50	44	19 00	44	19 00	44	19 00	44	19 00	44	19 00	44
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	12 00	44	11 50	44	11 50	44	12 50	44	11 50	44	13 00	44	14 00	44
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	18 85	44	13 80	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	18 60	44	20 40	44	20 90	44
No. 12.....	Week	.....	.....	20 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	20 00	44	20 00	44
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	19 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	10 00	44	11 00	44	11 00	44	11 00	44	11 00	44	11 00	44
No. 15.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	15 00	44	15 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44
<i>Sergers (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	23 00	44	29 50	44	29 50	44	25 00	44	25 00	44	25 00	44	25 00	44
†No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	35 00	44	35 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	17 00	44	12 00	44	12 00	44	12 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	12 00	44
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	8 00	44	9 00	44	9 00	44	9 00	44	9 00	44	9 00	44	9 00	44
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	8 00	44	9 00	52	9 00	52	9 00	52	9 00	52	9 00	52
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	24 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44
No. 7.....	Week	20 00	44	20 00	44	18 00	44	16 50	44	16 50	44	16 50	44	16 50	44	16 50	44
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44
†No. 9.....	Week	31 00	44	26 00	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	25 00	44	25 00	44	25 00	44
No. 10.....	Week	23 00	44	23 00	44	22 50	44	22 50	44	22 50	44	22 50	44	22 50	44	22 50	44
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	24 00	44	22 00	44	20 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44
No. 12.....	Week	.....	.....	25 00	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	18 00	44	18 00	44	.....	.....	18 00	44	.....	.....	18 00	44	18 00	44
<i>Basters (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	37 00	44	37 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	39 50	44	39 50	44
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	35 00	44	34 00	44	29 50	44	29 50	44	29 50	44	29 50	44
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	35 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	39 50	44	39 50	44
*No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	24 00	44	22 00	44	25 00	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44
*No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	26 00	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	34 00	44	32 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	18 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44
*No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	14 00	52	14 00	52	14 00	52	14 00	52	12 00	52	12 00	52
No. 9.....	Week	40 00	44	35 00	44	32 00	44	32 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	32 00	44
No. 10.....	Week	35 00	44	35 00	44	32 00	44	29 30	44	29 30	44	28 80	44	25 00	44	25 00	44
No. 11.....	Week	38 00	44	33 00	44	30 00	44	27 00	44	27 00	44	27 00	44	27 00	44	27 00	44
No. 12.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	34 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44
*No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44
*No. 15.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	22 00	44	22 00	44	16 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	20 00	44

*Female

†Male

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
READY MADE CLOTHING—																	
<i>Con.</i>																	
<i>Under Basters (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2	Week			41.00	44	41.00	44	41.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 3	Week			30.00	44	24.20	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
*No. 4	Week					9.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52
No. 5	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	31.00	44
No. 6	Week			36.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 7	Week			36.00	44	35.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 8	Week			33.00	44	30.00	44	33.00	44	30.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
<i>Button Sewers (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1	Week	24.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44
No. 2	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 4	Week			9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44
No. 5	Week			24.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 6	Week			13.00	40	13.65	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	13.50	44
No. 7	Week					9.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52
†No. 8	Week	27.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 9	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	17.00	44	19.00	44	17.10	44	17.10	44	17.50	44
No. 10	Week	25.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 11	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 12	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44			17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 13	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 14	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
<i>Buttonhole makers (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 2	Week			12.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.00	44	11.00	44
No. 3	Week			14.00	44					15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.00	44
†No. 4	Week			31.00	44	31.70	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 5	Week					40.00	52	40.00	52	40.00	52	40.00	52	50.00	52	50.00	52
No. 6	Week	32.00	44	29.00	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44
No. 7	Week	32.00	44	32.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
†No. 8	Week			35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 9	Week			25.00	44	23.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 10	Week			19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44
<i>Pocket Makers (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1	Week			45.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 2	Week			32.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44					34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 3	Week			42.00	44	39.00	44	41.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4	Week			33.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 5	Week					36.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52	58.00	52	44.00	44	44.00	44
*No. 6	Week					18.00	52	16.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52
No. 7	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 8	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 9	Week	29.00	44	29.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 10	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 11	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
<i>Canvas Makers (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 2	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 4	Week							8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52
No. 5	Week					10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52
†No. 6	Week							32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 7	Week	23.00	44	20.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 8	Week	16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 9	Week			20.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44			15.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 10	Week			19.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
<i>Sleeve makers (Female)—</i>																	
†No. 1	Week							24.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
†No. 2	Week			25.00	44	27.00	44	30.00	44					42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 3	Week			15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 4	Week					10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52
No. 5	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44	15.50	44	15.50	44	15.50	44	16.50	44	16.50	44
No. 6	Week					15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 7	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
†No. 8	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44					22.00	44	22.00	44

* Female.

† Male.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
READY MADE CLOTHING— Con.																	
Fitters (Male)—																	
No. 1	Week			38.00	44			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 2	Week					27.00	44	29.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44
No. 3	Week			36.00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4	Week					25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52
No. 5	Week					15.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52
No. 6	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 7	Week			22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
Collar Makers (Male)—																	
No. 1	Week					42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 2	Week			40.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 3	Week			32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 5	Week			33.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
Fellers (Female)—																	
No. 1	Week			18.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.50	44	14.50	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 2	Week			22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44					19.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3	Week			22.00	44	20.00	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 4	Week			18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44					16.00	44
Shapers (Male)—																	
No. 1	Week			42.00	44	38.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	38.00	44
No. 2	Week					37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 3	Week							37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
FLOUR MILLS																	
Millers—																	
No. 1	Week	26.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	20.00	60		
No. 2	Week	21.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 3	Week	22.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 4	Hour	.50	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66
No. 5	Week	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 6	Week	26.00	59	27.00	59	27.00	59	27.00	59	27.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59
No. 7	Week	34.65	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	42.00	60	42.00	60	42.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 8	Week	25.00	66	28.80	66	26.40	66	26.40	66	26.40	66	29.70	66	29.70	66	29.70	66
No. 9	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 10	Week	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60
No. 11	Hour	.72½	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 12	Day	5.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59
No. 13	Week	39.60	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48
No. 14	Month	175.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54
No. 15	Hour	.68½	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 16	Hour	.62½	48	.62½	48	.62½	48	.62½	48	.62½	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 17	Month	125.00	60	100.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
No. 18	Day	5.00	48	4.55	49½	4.55	48	4.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 19	Month	125.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50
Boilers—																	
No. 1	Week	18.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60		
No. 2	Hour	.70	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60
No. 3	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.64	60	.64	60	.64	48	.64	48
No. 4	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.64	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5	Hour	.59	48	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60
No. 6	Hour	.45	60	.40	60	.36	60	.40	60	.40	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60
No. 7	Hour	.65	48	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.50	64	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 8	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 9	Hour	.67½	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 10	Day	4.25	59	5.25	59	4.00	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59
No. 11	Hour	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 12	Day	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48
Packers—																	
No. 1	Week	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60		
No. 2	Hour	.50	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	58	.45	48	.45	48
No. 3	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 4	Hour	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60
No. 5	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 6	Hour	.48	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66
No. 7	Week	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	25.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60
No. 8	Hour	.42½	48	.42½	48	.42½	48	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9	Week	24.00	60	24.00	60	22.50	60	22.50	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
No. 10	Hour	.55	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 11	Week	24.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	60	26.00	48	26.00	48	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 12	Day	4.25	48	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48

* Female.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
FLOUR MILLS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Packers—Con.																	
No. 13.	Hour	.58	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 14.	Hour	.62½	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	40	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 15.	Hour	.42½	60	.47½	60	.35	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60
No. 16.	Week	34.48	48	26.40	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
No. 17.	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 18.	Day	4.00	49½	3.50	49½	3.45	49½	4.00	48	4.25	49½	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 19.	Hour			.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
Grinders—																	
No. 1.	Hour	.60	60	.56	60	.48	60	.48	60	.50	60	.50	60	.53	48	.64	48
No. 2.	Hour	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	48
No. 3.	Hour	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	60	.56½	60	.56½	48
No. 4.	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60
No. 6.	Hour	.70	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 7.	Hour	.67½	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 8.	Day	5.90	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 9.	Day	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48
Purifiers—																	
No. 1.	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	56	.47½	50
No. 2.	Hour	.50	48	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.45	60
No. 3.	Hour	.45	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60
No. 4.	Hour	.56	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 5.	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.	Week			24.00	60	24.00	60	23.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 2.	Week	28.00	66	28.00	66	27.00	66	28.00	66	28.00	66	28.00	66	34.00	66	35.00	77
No. 3.	Hour	.46	66	.42	66	.42	77	.42	70	.42	77	.45	70	.45	70	.45	70
No. 4.	Week	43.80	55	43.80	55	43.00	50	43.00	50	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 5.	Week	36.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 6.	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 7.	Week	41.25	60	44.25	60	41.25	60	44.25	60	44.25	60	41.25	60	41.50	60	41.50	60
No. 8.	Hour	.85	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 9.	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 10.	Hour	.44	56	.55	56	.52½	56	.55	56	.55	56	.55	56	.55	56	.55	59
No. 11.	Week	39.60	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	39.00	60	39.00	60	39.00	60	39.00	60
No. 12.	Month	175.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54
No. 13.	Day	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48
No. 14.	Hour	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62½	56	.62½	56
No. 15.	Month	140.00	60	140.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60
Firemen—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.45	72	.45	84	.45	84	.45	84	.37½	84	.37½	84	.37½	84
No. 2.	Day	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	48
No. 3.	Week	30.25	55	30.25	55	30.25	50	30.25	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 4.	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	22.50	48	22.50	48	24.00	48	24.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60
No. 5.	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56
No. 6.	Hour	.70	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.	Hour			.55	44	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.50	60	.55	60	.55	48
No. 8.	Month	130.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48
No. 9.	Day	4.25	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 10.	Hour	.37½	60	.47½	55	.40	55	.30	60	.30	55	.30	44	.30	55	.30	55
Labourers—																	
No. 1.	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 2.	Hour			.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60
No. 3.	Hour	.35	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60
No. 4.	Week	22.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60
No. 5.	Hour	.42½	48	.42½	48	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60
No. 6.	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 7.	Hour	.40	60	.36½	60	.36	60	.35	60	.35	60	.36	60	.36	60	.36	60
No. 8.	Week	22.00	59	23.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59
No. 9.	Week	19.00	60	20.00	60	18.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	18.00	60
No. 10.	Week	21.00	60	24.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
No. 11.	Week	17.00	60	17.00	48	17.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	24.00	48	22.50	48	22.50	60
No. 12.	Day	4.00	60	3.00	60	4.00	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.85	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 13.	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59
No. 14.	Hour	.35	60	.32½	55	.30	55	.30	60	.30	55	.30	44	.30	55	.30	55
No. 15.	Week	32.40	48	24.00	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48
No. 16.	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 17.	Month	65.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60
No. 18.	Day	3.82	49½	3.06	49½	3.14	49½	3.15	49½	3.60	49½	3.20	44	3.20	44	3.20	48
No. 19.	Day			3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50
No. 20.	Day			4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
BREAD AND CAKE MANUFACTURING		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Mizers—																	
No. 1	Week	38.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	37.00	48
No. 2	Week			26.00	56	26.00	56	26.00	56	26.00	56	27.50	56	27.50	56	29.00	56
No. 3	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	25.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 4	Week	35.00	54	32.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	50
No. 5	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	30.00	50
No. 6	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 8	Week	41.00	48	35.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48
No. 9	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	34.50	48
No. 10	Week	27.00	50	29.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 11	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
Bench Workers—																	
No. 1	Week	38.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2	Week			25.00	56	25.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56
No. 3	Week	25.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	50
No. 4	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50		
No. 5	Week	30.00	50	29.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 6	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 7	Week	35.00	48	29.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48
No. 8	Week	32.00	48	30.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48
No. 9	Week	33.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 10	Week	34.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48
No. 11	Week	30.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54
No. 12	Week	26.00	54	25.00	54	24.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 13	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	28.00	50
No. 14	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 15	Week	30.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54
No. 16	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	40	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
Spongers—																	
No. 1	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	51		
No. 2	Week	28.00	50	33.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 3	Week	32.00	50	32.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	36.00	50
No. 4	Week	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47
No. 5	Week	26.00	49½	26.35	49½	26.75	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	27.00	49½	28.00	49½
No. 6	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 7	Week	35.00	48	31.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48
No. 8	Week	31.50	54	31.50	54	25.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54
Machine Operators—																	
No. 1	Week			28.00	48	28.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	28.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48
No. 2	Week	30.00	54	27.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	50
No. 3	Week	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 4	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 5	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50		
No. 6	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
Oven Tenders—																	
No. 1	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2	Week			23.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56
No. 3	Week	30.00	54	28.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	50
No. 4	Week	24.00	50	32.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 5	Week	32.00	50	32.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	28.00	50
No. 6	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	25.00	54	24.00	54
No. 8	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 9	Week	38.00	48	32.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	50	33.50	50	33.50	48	33.50	48
No. 10	Week	37.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 11	Week	36.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
Packers—																	
No. 1	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50		
No. 2	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 3	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 4	Week	27.60	50	27.60	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 5	Week	28.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	50
No. 6	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
Delivery Employees—																	
No. 1	Week			24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56
No. 2	Week			20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56
No. 3	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 4	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	48
No. 5	Week	21.00	54	22.00	54	21.00	54	24.00	54	23.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54
No. 6	Week	24.00	54	24.00	54	20.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
No. 7	Week	23.00	57	23.00	56	22.50	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 8	Week	26.00	60	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 9	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	35.00	48	40.00	60		

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BREAD AND CAKE MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
Delivery Employees—Con.																	
No. 10.....	Week	32.95	50	28.90	50	26.00	50	27.00	50	26.75	50	27.45	50	26.85	50	27.10	50
No. 11.....	Week	29.00	60	29.00	60	27.00	60	26.50	60	26.00	60	27.00	60	27.00	60	25.00	66
No. 12.....	Week	26.00	44	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	50	20.00	50	22.00	50	25.00	48	.....	.....
No. 13.....	Week	26.00	44	26.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 14.....	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 15.....	Week	33.00	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	27.50	54	27.50	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	27.50	48
No. 16.....	Week	30.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 17.....	Week	32.00	48	25.50	48	25.50	44	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48
No. 18.....	Week	30.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	32.00	54	28.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54
BISCUIT MANUFACTURING																	
Biscuit Mixers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	16.50	59	16.50	59
No. 2.....	Week	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	51	21.00	49½
No. 3.....	Week	27.50	55	27.00	55	22.00	55	25.85	55	25.85	55	31.35	55	30.00	54	27.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.36	47½	.46	47½	.46	52½	.46	47½	.46	47½	.46	55	.40	47½	.42	49½
No. 5.....	Week	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	26.00	47
No. 6.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.47½	44	.50	44	.54½	44	.54½	44	.54½	44	.54½	44	.54½	44	.54½	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.54	47½	.54	47½	.54	47½	.54	47½	.54	47½	.50	42½	.45	49½
No. 9.....	Week	26.00	49½	29.00	49½	27.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	28.00	49½
No. 10.....	Day	3.35	48	3.35	48	3.35	48	3.35	48	3.35	48	3.35	44	3.50	42½	3.50	45
No. 11.....	Week	24.20	44	19.75	44	21.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	33.60	44
No. 12.....	Week	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	30.00	47½	30.00	47½	30.00	47½	31.00	49	31.00	47½	31.00	47½
Oven Tenders—																	
No. 1.....	Week	18.00	59	18.00	59	19.00	59	19.00	59	19.00	59	.....	59	16.50	59	16.50	59
No. 2.....	Week	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	51	20.00	49½
No. 3.....	Week	28.16	44	27.06	44	28.16	44	28.16	44	28.16	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47
No. 6.....	Week	27.00	49½	26.35	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	27.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½
No. 7.....	Week	22.00	48	22.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	19.25	44	17.50	42½	17.50	45
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	44	25.00	42½	26.50	45
No. 9.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	27.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44
No. 10.....	Week	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	49	22.00	47½	22.00	47½
Biscuit Packers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	59	9.00	59	8.40	59	7.20	59	7.20	59	7.20	59	7.20	59	7.20	59
No. 2.....	Week	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	51	8.10	49½
No. 3.....	Week	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.17	46½
No. 4.....	Week	9.25	44	11.25	45	11.25	45	11.70	45	11.70	45	11.70	45	11.65	45	11.65	46½
No. 5.....	Week	16.00	44	15.75	45	15.75	45	15.75	45	15.75	45	15.75	45	16.00	45	16.00	46½
No. 6.....	Hour	.28	46½	.26	46½	.26	49½	.26	49½	.27	49½	.27	49½	.27	47	.25½	46½
No. 7.....	Hour	.34	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44
No. 8.....	Week	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½
No. 9.....	Week	11.00	46½	13.00	46½	10.00	46½	10.00	46½	11.00	46½	12.00	46½	12.00	46½	.....	.....
No. 10.....	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	44	12.50	42½	12.50	45
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	44	15.00	42½	15.00	45
No. 12.....	Week	10.00	47½	10.00	47½	10.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	49	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	55	25.00	55	23.00	55	23.00	55	25.00	59	26.00	59
No. 3.....	Week	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	33.60	48	.....	.....	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	31.20	48
No. 5.....	Week	36.00	48	.....	.....	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	36.40	48
Firemen—																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.00	54	16.00	54	16.00	54	16.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½
No. 3.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	33.00	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	28.82	45
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59
No. 2.....	Day	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.73	49½
No. 3.....	Week	24.00	54	20.00	54	14.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	50	15.00	50	16.00	54	16.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	54	30.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
CANDY MANUFACTURING																	
Candy Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	49½	19.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	24.00	55	19.00	55	21.00	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	46½	27.00	46½	23.00	46½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	22.00	46½	25.00	46½
No. 5.....	Hour	.44	46½	.41	46½	.39	46½	.40	46½	.40	46½	.46	46½	.43	46½	.46	46½
No. 6.....	Hour	.58	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52	50	.52	47
No. 7.....	Week	25.90	46½	25.00	46½	23.00	46½	22.70	46½	22.70	46½	30.00	46½	32.50	46½	36.50	46½
No. 8.....	Week	16.00	49	16.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49
No. 9.....	Week	20.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
Chocolate Dippers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	51	9.50	51	9.50	51	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	13.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	17.00	48	18.00	54	18.00	54	15.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	8.00	44	8.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	16.00	46½	15.00	46½	16.00	46½	16.00	46½	16.00	46½	15.00	46½	16.00	46½
No. 8.....	Week	15.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	13.88	46½	13.33	46½	12.30	46½	12.90	46½	13.10	46½	16.00	46½	14.85	46½	14.85	46½
No. 10.....	Week	18.30	46½	17.10	46½	16.95	46½	16.70	46½	17.50	46½	17.50	46½	17.50	46½	17.25	46½
No. 11.....	Week	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49
No. 12.....	Week	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 13.....	Week	18.00	40	16.00	40	16.00	40	16.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	40
Packers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	51	11.50	51	8.00	51	10.00	49½	8.00	49½	8.00	49½	8.00	49½	8.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	10.00	55	6.00	55	6.00	55	11.25	55	11.25	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.50	46½	13.00	46½
No. 5.....	Week	11.67	46½	11.41	46½	12.23	46½	12.50	46½	12.80	46½	14.00	46½	14.90	46½	14.35	46½
No. 6.....	Hour	.31½	44	.28½	44	.31½	44	.28½	44	.28½	44	.28½	44	.28½	44	.28½	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.20½	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44
No. 8.....	Week	14.20	46½	13.20	46½	13.30	46½	13.35	46½	13.35	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.25	46½
No. 9.....	Week	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.50	49
No. 10.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
MEAT PACKING																	
Slaughtermen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.58	50	.49	45	.41	50	.43	50	.40	50	.42	50	.43	50	.42	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.43	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	55	.55	55	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	40	.50	49	.50	40
No. 5.....	Hour	.63	48	.62	48	.50½	48	.54	48	.55	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.76	48	.67	50	.62	50	.62	55	.62	40	.62	40	.70	40	.70	40
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.46	50	.44	50	.50	50	.53	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.63	49	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.76	47½	.50	47½	.48	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	60	.45	60	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	55	.50	55	.50	48	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	59
No. 15.....	Hour	.95	48	.75	48	.70	44	.70	55	.70	55	.70	55	.70	50	.70	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	50	.62½	50
Trimmers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.57½	45	.44½	48	.41½	45	.42	55	.41½	44	.41½	44	.42	50	.42	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	47½	.45½	47½	.48	47½	.52	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.56½	48	.....	.....	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.42	55	.40	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.48½	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.48½	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.42	50	.44	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	44	.40	44	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50	.42½	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.49	49	.46½	50	.46½	50	.46	50	.46½	50	.46½	50	.46½	50
Curers and Cellarmen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	48	.42	54	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.53	55	.52	55	.48	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.54	50	.42	60	.42	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.46	48	.44½	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.54½	48	.47½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.35	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	60	.40	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
<i>MEAT PACKING—Con. Curers and Cellarmen— Con.</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 9	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.44	50	.44	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 10	Hour	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50
No. 11	Hour			.45	47½	.48	47½	.48	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½
No. 12	Hour			.48½	47	.42	48	.43	48	.43	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	47½
No. 13	Hour	.55	48	.45	44	.45	44	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50
No. 14	Hour			.47½	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 15	Hour	.52	50	.45	50	.43	50	.40	50	.42	50	.41	50	.42	50	.44	50
<i>Lara Makers—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour			.45	48	.40	54	.40	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 2	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3	Hour			.43	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 4	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 5	Hour	.48	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 6	Hour	.40	48	.32½	48	.33½	48	.37½	48	.34	48	.35	50	.37	50	.37	50
No. 7	Hour	.51	48	.45½	48	.42	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 8	Hour	.52	50	.46	45	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.38	50	.38	50	.34	50
No. 9	Hour			.42	47½	.42	47½	.46	47½	.46	47½	.46	47½	.46	50	.46	50
No. 10	Hour			.40	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 11	Hour			.45	60	.45	55	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 12	Hour	.60	48	.45	44	.45	44	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 13	Hour			.44	49	.46½	49	.46½	50	.46½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.44	50
<i>Sausage Cutters—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour	.37	50	.35	50	.33	50	.32	50	.36	50	.31	50	.30	50	.32	50
No. 2	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 3	Hour			.42	50	.40	50	.43	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4	Hour			.44	47½	.44	47½	.43	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½
No. 5	Hour			.38½	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48
No. 6	Hour			.48	47	.46	48	.46	48	.42	48	.42	48	.40	48	.40	47½
No. 7	Hour	.55	46	.39½	45	.41½	52	.36½	50	.34	50	.34	48	.35	50	.38	50
No. 8	Hour	.52	48	.46½	48	.42	48	.44	48	.44	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9	Hour	.52½	55	.52½	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 10	Hour	.60	55	.60	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 11	Hour	.48	50	.50	52	.50	35	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 12	Hour	.50	58	.50	55	.47½	47½	.45	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.50	50	.50	50
No. 13	Hour			.40	48	.40	44	.40	55	.40	55	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 14	Hour			.44	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 15	Hour					.45	49	.45	49	.44	49	.43	49	.44	49	.47	49
<i>Casing Makers—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour	.54	50	.45	50	.37	50	.38	50	.36	50	.35	50	.34	50	.33	50
No. 2	Hour			.43	60	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55
No. 3	Hour			.49	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 4	Hour			.45	47½	.44	47½	.44	47½	.42	47½	.42	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½
No. 5	Hour			.42	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 6	Hour	.59	46	.45	45	.42	44	.44	50	.40	44	.40	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 7	Hour	.58½	48	.48	48	.40	48	.43	48	.43	48	.42	48	.42	48	.40	48
No. 8	Hour	.58	48	.55	43	.52½	46	.52½	46	.52½	46	.52½	46	.52½	46	.52½	46
No. 9	Hour	.55	55	.55	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 10	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.42	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.45	55
No. 11	Hour	.48	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 12	Hour			.50	55	.47½	55	.42½	44	.42½	44	.42½	47	.42½	54	.37½	60
No. 13	Hour	.47½	55	.47½	56½	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	55
No. 14	Hour			.40	44	.37½	44	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 15	Hour			.44	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 16	Hour					.40	49	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49
<i>Cooks—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour	.52	50	.41	50	.36	50	.42	50	.36	50	.37	50	.41	50	.34	50
No. 2	Hour			.45	60	.36	60	.38	60	.38	60	.30	55	.40	55	.43	55
No. 3	Hour			.40	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4	Hour			.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½
No. 5	Hour			.48	47	.48	48	.48	48	.49	48	.49	48	.49	48	.49	48
No. 6	Hour	.61½	50	.55	44	.45	60	.50	55	.50	48	.50	48	.50	50	.45	50
No. 7	Hour	.52½	55	.52½	55	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50
No. 8	Hour	.52	55	.52	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 9	Hour	.41	50	.33	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 10	Hour	.41	50	.33	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 11	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50
<i>Egg Candler—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour			.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 2	Hour			.43	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 3	Hour			.51½	47½	.51½	47½	.50	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½
No. 4	Hour	.53	51	.50	52	.39½	59	.43	43	.43	44	.45	50	.46	50	.44	50
No. 5	Hour			.48	49	.48	49	.48	50	.55	50	.45	50	.50	50	.60	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
MEAT PACKING—Con.																	
Boners—																	
No. 1.	Hour	.50	50	.40	60	.45	58	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	60	.45	50
No. 2.	Hour	.....	.....	.44	47½	.45	47½	.47	47½	.42	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½
No. 3.	Hour	.60	48	.52½	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 4.	Hour	.47	55	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55
No. 5.	Hour	.45	65	.45	63	.35	60	.25	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	59	.35	55
No. 6.	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.42	52	.40	50	.45	50	.55	50	.47	50	.47	48
Packers—																	
No. 1.	Hour	.50	50	.42	50	.39	50	.39	50	.38	50	.38	50	.39	50	.36	50
No. 2.	Hour	.....	.....	.35	60	.30	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 3.	Hour	.....	.....	.45	47½	.40½	47½	.40	47½	.35	47½	.35	47½	.35	47½	.35	47½
No. 4.	Hour	.58	48	.45	48	.40	48	.42	48	.40	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 5.	Hour	.38	55	.38	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 6.	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 7.	Hour	.45	58	.45	55½	.35	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.40	50	.40	55
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.	Hour	.54	50	.49	48	.46	53	.46	53	.46	53	.44	53	.46	48	.44	56
No. 2.	Week	.....	.....	31.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56	30.00	56
No. 3.	Hour	.57	56	.52	56	.52	56	.52	56	.48½	56	.48½	56	.48½	56	.48½	56
No. 4.	Hour	.....	.....	.48	56	.48	56	.48	56	.48	56	.48	56	.48	56	.48	56
No. 5.	Hour	.....	.....	.58	48	.58	48	.60	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48
No. 6.	Hour	.....	.....	.62	48	.60	48	.63	48	.61	48	.61	48	.61	48	.61	48
No. 7.	Hour	.....	.....	.56	48	.58	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 8.	Week	36.50	84	35.00	90	32.50	84	32.50	84	32.50	84	32.50	80	32.50	80	32.50	80
No. 9.	Week	36.00	48	35.25	48	35.00	48	34.00	56	34.00	56	34.00	56	34.00	56	38.00	56
No. 10.	Week	33.00	56	34.00	56	35.85	56	45.00	56	45.00	56	45.00	56	50.00	56	50.00	56
No. 11.	Week	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	45.00	60
No. 12.	Hour	.56	50	.51	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	91	.45	91	.45	91	.45	91
No. 13.	Week	.....	.....	35.00	56	30.00	55	27.00	56	27.50	56	27.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	60
No. 14.	Week	35.00	56	35.00	56	40.00	56	37.50	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60
No. 15.	Week	42.76	48	38.30	48	35.80	48	35.80	48	35.80	48	35.80	48	35.80	48	35.80	48
No. 16.	Week	.....	.....	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48
No. 17.	Week	.....	.....	35.00	56	40.00	44	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	51	48.00	48
Firemen—																	
No. 1.	Hour	.54	48	.47	48	.54	84	.54	84	.54	84	.54	84	.54	84	.54	84
No. 2.	Hour	.53	56	.46	56	.46	56	.46	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56
No. 3.	Hour	.....	.....	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56
No. 4.	Hour	.....	.....	.45	48	.50	48	.50	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48
No. 5.	Hour	.....	.....	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 6.	Hour	.....	.....	.54	50	.55	53	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 7.	Hour	.51	56	.48	50	.43	56	.43	56	.43	56	.43	56	.43	56	.43	56
No. 8.	Week	33.00	48	28.75	48	26.00	56	27.00	55	27.00	56	27.00	56	27.00	56	27.00	56
No. 9.	Hour	.52½	56	.52½	56	.52½	56	.52½	56	.52½	56	.52½	56	.59	56	.59	56
No. 10.	Week	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 11.	Week	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 12.	Hour	.51	50	.52	50	.41	50	.45	50	.45	70	.45	70	.42	91	.42	91
No. 13.	Week	.....	.....	27.50	56	25.00	55	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	25.00	56	25.00	56
No. 14.	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.45	60	.45	56	.45	56	.45	54	.45	56	.45	56
No. 15.	Hour	.....	.....	.52½	48	.47½	56	.47½	56	.47½	56	.47½	56	.47½	56	.47½	48
No. 16.	Week	.66	48	27.00	49	27.00	49	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 17.	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.42	70	.42	70	.40	65	.40	65	.40	65	.40	60
Labourers—																	
No. 1.	Hour	.....	.....	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 2.	Hour	.....	.....	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 3.	Hour	.....	.....	.46	47½	.46	47½	.43	47½	.41	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4.	Hour	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	47½
No. 5.	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.42	48	.44	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 6.	Hour	.48	48	.53	43	.46½	46	.46½	46	.45½	46	.45½	46	.50	46	.50	46
No. 7.	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 8.	Hour	.....	.....	.35	55	.35	55	.35	48	.35	48	.35	50	.35	50	.40	60
No. 9.	Hour	.42½	55	.42½	42	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	44	.35	50	.35	50
No. 10.	Hour	.....	.....	.44	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 11.	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	55	.40	49	.40	52	.40	50	.40	54	.40	49
BREWERIES																	
Brewers—																	
No. 1.	Day	7.00	55	7.00	55	8.33	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 2.	Week	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	58	40.00	58	40.50	49½	40.00	49½	40.00	56
No. 3.	Week	49.80	60	52.00	60	52.00	60	56.00	60	58.75	60	58.75	60	58.75	56	62.50	56
No. 4.	Month	250.00	59	250.00	50	250.00	50	250.00	50	250.00	50	250.00	50	250.00	50	250.00	50
No. 5.	Month	210.00	60	250.00	45	250.00	54	250.00	54	265.00	54	275.00	54	275.00	54	300.00	54
No. 6.	Week	59.70	44	59.70	44	65.00	45	75.00	45	96.00	45	96.00	45	96.00	45	96.15	45
No. 7.	Week	47.00	50	60.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50
No. 8.	Month	165.00	50	165.00	54	190.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60
No. 9.	Month	312.50	60	312.50	60	312.50	60	375.00	60	583.00	60	583.00	60	583.00	54	375.00	54
No. 10.	Month	225.00	60	225.00	60	225.00	55	225.00	49	250.00	44	250.00	44	250.00	44	250.00	44
No. 11.	Week	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	82.50	60	100.00	60
No. 12.	Week	76.92	48	83.33	70	83.33	70	83.33	70	104.16	70	104.16	70	104.16	70	75.00	72
No. 13.	Week	66.66	48	66.66	48	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
Breweries—Con.																	
Bottlers (Machine)—																	
No. 1	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2	Week	18.00	59	16.00	59	16.00	59	18.00	58	18.00	58	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½
No. 3	Hour	47½	60	47	60	42	55	42	55	44	55	45	55	45	55	45	55
No. 4	Hour	32	56	33	56	33	56	33	56	34	56	33½	56	33½	56	33	56
No. 5	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 6	Week	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 7	Week	26.00	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50
No. 8	Day	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 9	Hour	35	60	40	44	40	55	40	49	40	55	40	55	40	55	40	55
No. 10	Week	24.50	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53	20.00	53
No. 11	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	53	25.00	53
No. 12	Day	5.65	48	5.65	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48
No. 13	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	28.00	48	28.00	48
No. 14	Week	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	28.00	48	28.00	48
Bottlers (Others)—																	
No. 1	Day	2.85	55	2.85	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2	Week	20.00	52	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 3	Week	13.00	59	18.00	59	20.00	59	16.00	58	18.00	58	20.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½
No. 4	Hour	35	60	35	60	48	55	48	55	48	55	35	55	35	55	35	55
No. 5	Week	24.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 6	Week	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	45
No. 7	Hour	48	50	45	50	45	50	45	50	45	50	45	50	45	50	45	50
No. 8	Week	24.00	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 9	Hour	44	50	44	50	45	50	45	50	35	50	35	50	35	50	37	50
No. 10	Hour	40	60	40	44	40	55	40	49	40	55	40	55	40	55	40	55
No. 11	Week	22.00	53	22.00	53	20.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	18.00	53
No. 12	Week	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	27.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	53	23.00	53
No. 13	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	25.00	48	25.00	48
Cellarmen—																	
No. 1	Day	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55
No. 2	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	23.00	50	24.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	47
No. 3	Week	20.00	59	21.00	59	21.00	59	20.00	58	21.00	58	24.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½
No. 4	Hour	37	60	37	60	37	60	37	55	38	55	35	55	35	55	35	55
No. 5	Week	27.00	59	27.00	59	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 6	Hour	56	50	49	50	49	50	49	50	49	50	49	50	40	50	40	50
No. 7	Day	5.83	54	5.27	54	5.65	54	5.65	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 8	Hour	40	60	40	44	40	55	40	49	40	55	40	55	40	55	40	55
No. 9	Week	26.00	53	24.50	53	22.00	53	25.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53
No. 10	Week	27.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	55	27.00	55	36.00	55	36.00	55
No. 11	Week	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	35.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	53	36.00	53
No. 12	Day	6.00	48	6.25	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48
No. 13	Week	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	29.50	48	29.50	48
No. 14	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	28.50	48	28.50	48
Coopers—																	
No. 1	Week	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	47
No. 2	Week	21.50	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	58	25.00	58	28.00	49½	28.00	49½	21.00	49½
No. 3	Hour	38	60	38	60	38	60	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
No. 4	Week	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60
No. 5	Week	40.00	59	36.00	59	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	30.00	55
No. 6	Week	32.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 8	Hour	64	50	61	50	61	50	61	50	61	50	61	50	61	50	61	50
No. 9	Hour	35	60	40	44	40	55	40	49	40	55	40	55	40	55	40	55
No. 10	Week	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	53	35.00	53
No. 11	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	26.40	44	30.80	44	29.92	44	37.00	50
No. 12	Week	48.80	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	37.44	48
No. 13	Day	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Kettlemen—																	
No. 1	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.33	55	3.33	55	3.33	55	3.33	55	3.33	55
No. 2	Hour	56	60	36	60	41	70	41	70	42	70	55	70	55	70	55	70
No. 3	Week	25.00	60	25.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60
No. 4	Week	22.00	59	22.00	59	18.00	55	21.00	55	30.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	24.00	55
No. 5	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 6	Hour	42½	45	45	54	45	60	45	60	45	60	45	60	45	60	45	60
No. 7	Hour	52	50	49	50	49	50	49	50	49	50	49	50	49	50	49	50
No. 8	Hour	56	50	49	50	49	50	49	50	49	50	49	50	40	50	40	50
No. 9	Day	5.83	54	6.20	54	6.20	54	6.20	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 10	Week	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	35.00	54	40.00	54	40.00	54	45.00	53	50.00	53
No. 11	Week	27.00	54	30.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	50	30.25	65	30.25	65	27.50	55	27.50	55
No. 12	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	23.85	44	36.40	44	25.52	44	38.00	50
No. 13	Week	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	33.10	48	33.10	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
BREWERIES—Con.																	
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Wash-house Men—																	
No. 1	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	18.00	50	19.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	47
No. 3	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 4	Week	15.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60
No. 5	Week	20.00	59	15.00	59	13.50	59	13.50	55	15.00	55	18.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 6	Week	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 7	Week	24.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45
No. 8	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 9	Day	5.00	54	5.30	54	5.80	54	5.80	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 10	Week	22.00	53	22.00	53	20.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	18.00	53
No. 11	Week	24.00	54	26.00	54	25.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	53
No. 12	Hour	.61½	50	.61½	50	.61½	50	.61½	50	.62	50	.62	50	.64	50	.64	50
No. 13	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	28.50	48	28.50	48
DISTILLERIES																	
Mashmen—																	
No. 1	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2	Week	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	21.00	55½	18.00	55½	18.20	56
No. 3	Week	31.82	50	30.00	50	31.80	50	30.60	50	33.42	50	33.42	50	33.42	50	31.25	50
Spirit Runners—																	
No. 1	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2	Week	29.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	30.00	55½	30.00	56	30.00	56
No. 3	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	28.41	50	27.58	50	32.75	50	32.75	50	32.75	50	32.50	50
Yeastmen—																	
No. 1	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2	Week	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	55½	28.00	56	28.00	56
No. 3	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	37.50	50
PULP AND PAPER																	
Beatermen—																	
No. 1	Hour			.48	48	.55	48	.37-.45	48	.37-.45	48	.32-.40	48	.32-.40	48	.32-.40	48
No. 2	Hour	.54	49	.43	48	.38	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 3	Hour					.40	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48
No. 4	Day			2.90	66	2.80	66	2.80	66	2.80	66	2.80	66	2.80	66	2.80	66
No. 5	Hour	.38	48	.34	48	.34	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 6	Hour	.52	48	.43½	48	.45½	48	.48½	48	.48½	48	.48½	48	.48½	48	.48½	48
No. 7	Hour	.57	48	.46	48	.40	50	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 8	Hour			.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 9	Hour			.46	48	.38	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 10	Hour	.48	48	.36½	48	.36½	48	.40	48	.40	48	.36	48	.36	48	.36	48
No. 11	Hour	.54	48	.45	48	.32	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 12	Hour	.55	48	.55	48	.38	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 13	Hour			.30	72	.30	72	.37	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 14	Hour	.58	48	.47	48	.47	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 15	Hour			.47	48	.39	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 16	Hour			.46	48	.39	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 17	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
Grindermen—																	
No. 1	Hour	.52	48	.38-.42	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 2	Hour			.43	48	.29	48	.39	48	.39	48	.34	48	.34	48	.34	48
No. 3	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 4	Hour	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48
No. 5	Hour			.52	48	.45½	50	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 6	Hour			.46	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 7	Hour			.48	48	.40	48	.43	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8	Hour	.58	48	.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9	Hour	.58	48	.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 10	Hour					.36	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.47½	48	.47½	48
No. 11	Hour	.60	48	.54	48	.54	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 12	Hour			.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 13	Hour			.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 14	Hour			.37½	72	.37½	72	.41	72	.41	72	.43½	48	.43½	48	.43½	48
Screenmen—																	
No. 1	Hour	.49	48	.34	52	.34	52	.42	52	.42	52	.42	52	.42	52	.42	52
No. 2	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 3	Hour			.44	48	.44	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 4	Hour	.52	48	.42-.45	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5	Hour			.41	48	.28	48	.38	48	.38	48	.33	48	.33	48	.33	48
No. 6	Hour			.43	48	.43	48	.46	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 7	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.51	48	.51	48
No. 8	Hour	.38	48	.34	48	.34	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 9	Hour			.50	48	.44	50	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 10	Hour			.48	48	.40	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 11	Hour	.54	48	.45	48	.37	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 12	Hour	.55	48	.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 13	Hour	.59	48	.49	48	.49	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48
No. 14	Hour					.41	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 15	Hour			.48	48	.47	48	.45	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48
No. 16	Hour			.37½	72	.40	72	.44	72	.44	72	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
PULP AND PAPER—Con.																	
<i>Millwrights—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.51	54	.51	54	.51	54	.51	54	.51	54
No. 2	Hour	.65	54	.57	54	.49	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.60	54
No. 3	Hour			.61	54	.65	48	.59	48	.59	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48
No. 4	Hour	.50	60	.45	60	.55	54	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54
No. 5	Hour			.65	48	.52	54	.62	54	.63	54	.63	54	.70	54	.75	54
No. 6	Hour			.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54
No. 7	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 8	Hour	.78	48	.70	48	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.70	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 9	Hour	.93	48	.84	48	.84	48	.89	48	.89	48	.89	48	.89	48	.89	48
No. 10	Hour					.65	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 11	Hour			.65	60	.65	60	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 12	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 13	Hour			.67½	48	.67½	54	.56	72	.56	72	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
<i>Machine Tenders—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour	.75	48	.50	48	.50	48	.61	48	.61	48	.61	48	.61	48	.61	48
No. 2	Hour			.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 3	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.45	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 4	Hour	1.25	48	.98	48	1.03	48	1.18	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.30	48
No. 5	Hour			.93½	48	.93½	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48
No. 6	Hour	.93	49	.84	48	.84	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48
No. 7	Hour					1.02	48	1.21	48	1.21	48	1.25	48	1.35	48	1.35	48
No. 8	Day			4.37½	66	4.12½	66	4.12½	66	4.12½	66	1.2½	66	4.12½	66	4.12½	66
No. 9	Hour	1.00	48	.87½	48	.87½	48	.97	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.05	48
No. 10	Hour	.95	48	.86	48	.86	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48
No. 11	Hour	1.00	48	1.05	48	1.05	50	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.30	48
No. 12	Hour			1.02	48	1.02	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.13	48
No. 13	Hour			1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.21	48	1.21	48
No. 14	Hour	1.14	48	.87	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.76½	48	.76½	48	.76½	48
No. 15	Hour	1.46	48	1.31	48	1.31	48	1.49	48	1.49	48	1.49	48	1.49	48	1.44	48
No. 16	Hour							1.19	48	1.34	48	1.34	48	1.34	48	1.34	48
No. 17	Hour			.75	72	.70	72	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 18	Hour	1.38	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48
No. 19	Hour			1.04	48	1.04	48	1.07	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48
No. 20	Hour			1.19	48	1.19	48	1.24	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.27	48
No. 21	Hour					1.16	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.30	48
<i>Back Tenders—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour	.53	48	.35	48	.35	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 2	Hour			.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 3	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.44	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48
No. 4	Hour	1.00	48	.82	48	.87	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.08	48
No. 5	Hour			.78	48	.78	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48
No. 6	Hour	.74	49	.67	48	.67	48	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48
No. 7	Hour					.97½	48	1.02	48	1.02	48	1.05	48	1.17	48	1.17	48
No. 8	Day			3.25	66	3.10	66	3.10	66	3.10	66	3.10	66	3.10	66	3.10	66
No. 9	Hour	.78	48	.68	48	.68	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 10	Hour	.74	48	.67	48	.67	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 11	Hour	.79	48	.90	48	.88	50	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.12	48
No. 12	Hour			.83	48	.83	48	.88	48	.88	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.08	48
No. 13	Hour			.90	48	.90	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.03	48	1.03	48
No. 14	Hour	.87½	48	.67	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.65	48
No. 15	Hour	1.32	48	1.19	48	1.19	48	1.36	48	1.36	48	1.36	48	1.36	48	1.29	48
No. 16	Hour							1.03	48	1.20	48	1.20	48	1.20	48	1.20	48
No. 17	Hour			.55	72	.55	72	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 18	Hour	1.24	48	1.12	48	1.12	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48
No. 19	Hour							.70	48	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.80	48
No. 20	Hour			.86	48	.83	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 21	Hour			1.07	48	1.07	48	1.12	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48
No. 22	Hour			.77	48	1.00	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.12	48
<i>Third Hands—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour	.45	48	.25	48	.25	48	.31	48	.31	48	.31	48	.31	48	.31	48
No. 2	Hour			.38	48	.38	48	.40	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 3	Hour	.72	48	.58	48	.67	48	.79	48	.79	48	.79	48	.79	48	.84	48
No. 4	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48
No. 5	Hour	.53	49	.48	48	.48	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 6	Hour			.68	48	.68	48	.79	48	.79	48	.81	48	.83	48	.83	48
No. 7	Day			3.00	66	3.00	66	2.85	66	2.85	66	2.85	66	2.85	66	2.85	66
No. 8	Hour	.56	48	.40	48	.49	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.60	48
No. 9	Hour	.65	48	.56	48	.59	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48
No. 10	Hour	.66	48	.68	48	.66	50	.79	48	.79	48	.79	48	.79	48	.83	48
No. 11	Hour			.63	48	.63	48	.68	48	.68	48	.79	48	.79	48	.85	48
No. 12	Hour			.68	48	.68	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48
No. 13	Hour	.55	48	.43	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.36	48	.36	48	.40	48
No. 14	Hour	.88	48	.79	48	.70	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.92	48
No. 15	Hour							.76½	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.82	48
No. 16	Hour			.40	72	.35	72	.47½	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.50	48
No. 17	Hour	.85	48	.77	48	.82	48	.82	48	.82	48	.82	48	.82	48	.86	48
No. 18	Hour							.55	48	.55	48	.62	48	.62	48	.67	48
No. 19	Hour			.66	48	.68	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 20	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.80	48	.78	48	.78	48	.75	48	.75	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	per wk.
PULP AND PAPER—Con. Finishers—		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1	Hour			.27½	48	.27½	48	.33	72	.33	72	.33	72	.33	72	.33	72
No. 2	Hour	.47	54	.38	54	.38	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 3	Hour			.38	54	.25	48	.35	48	.35	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48
No. 4	Hour	.59½	54	.55	54	.40	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54
No. 5	Day			2.70	60	2.70	60	2.50	66	2.50	66	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 6	Hour	.40	60	.35	60	.30	60	.33	60	.33	60	.33	60	.33	60	.33	60
No. 7	Hour	.53	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.50½	48	.50½	48	.45	48	.45	48	.46½	48
No. 8	Hour	.51	54	.44	48	.37	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	54	.42	48	.42	48
No. 9	Hour			.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.46	54
No. 10	Hour			.45	48	.37	48	.39	48	.39	48	.39	48	.39	48	.39	48
No. 11	Hour	.58	48	.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 12	Hour	.58	48	.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 13	Hour							.46	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 14	Hour	.59	48	.49	48	.49	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 15	Hour							.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.50	48
No. 16	Hour			.49	48	.41	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48
No. 17	Hour			.49	48	.41	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48
Digester Cooks—																	
No. 1	Hour			.67	48	.67	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2	Hour	.60	48	.55	48	.55	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3	Hour			.51	48	.51	48	.61	48	.61	48	.56	48	.56	48	.56	48
No. 4	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.48	48	.67	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 5	Hour			.61	48	.61	54	.70	48	.70	48	.71	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 6	Hour			.79	48	.74	50	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 7	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.05	48
No. 8	Hour	.84	48	.75½	48	.75½	48	.80½	48	.80½	48	.80½	48	.80½	48	.80½	48
No. 9	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.47	48	.49	48	.49	48	.49	48	.49	48	.49	48
No. 2	Hour					.51	48	.55	48	.55	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 3	Hour					.49	60	.53	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48
No. 4	Hour					.65	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 5	Hour	.52½	48	.48	56	.48	48	.52½	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6	Hour			.66	56	.66	56	.66	56	.70	56	.70	48	.70	48	.74	48
No. 7	Hour					.59	48	.64	48	.64	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 8	Hour	.80	48	.72	48	.72	48	.79	48	.79	48	.80	48	.80	48	.85	48
No. 9	Hour			.64	54	.54	48	.68	54	.68	48	.68	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 10	Hour					.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 11	Hour			.50	84	.50	84	.65	55	.65	60	.65	60	.65	60	.65	72
No. 12	Hour					.71	48	.76	48	.76	48	.76	48	.76	48	.76	48
No. 13	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 14	Hour					.66	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48
No. 15	Hour					.67½	56	.75	56	.75	56	.75	56	.75	56	.75	56
Stationary Firemen—																	
No. 1	Hour	.48	48	.44	48	.44	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48
No. 2	Hour					.48	50	.48	50	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 3	Hour					.49	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 4	Hour			.42	60	.42	48	.46	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 5	Hour			.55	48	.49	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48
No. 6	Hour			.48	56	.48	56	.48	56	.52	56	.52	56	.52	56	.52	56
No. 7	Hour					.54	48	.59	48	.59	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48
No. 8	Hour	.66	48	.59	48	.59	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48
No. 9	Hour			.54	56	.54	48	.56	56	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 10	Hour					.55	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 11	Hour			.37	84	.35	84	.47½	56	.47½	56	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	72
No. 12	Hour	.65	48	.59	48	.59	48	.64	56	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48
No. 13	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 14	Hour					.54	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 15	Hour					.57½	56	.62½	56	.62½	56	.62½	56	.62½	56	.62½	56
Labourers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.20	54	.20	54	.25	52	.25	54	.25	54	.25	54	.25	54
No. 2	Hour			.35	54	.35	54	.27½	54	.27½	54	.27½	54	.27½	54	.27½	54
No. 3	Hour	.40	44	.33	54	.33	54	.33	54	.33	48	.33	48	.33	48	.33	48
No. 4	Hour	.45	48	.34	38	.34	38	.36	40	.32	45	.35	40	.32	40	.32	40
No. 5	Hour			.38	54	.25	48	.35	48	.35	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48
No. 6	Hour			.40	54	.43	54	.46	48	.46	48	.46	54	.46	54	.43	54
No. 7	Hour	.48	54	.38	54	.32	48	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54
No. 8	Hour					.36	54	.32	54	.32	54	.32	54	.32	54	.32	54
No. 9	Day			2.50	60	2.50	60	2.60	60	2.60	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 10	Hour	.35	60	.30	60	.30	54	.33	54	.33	54	.33	54	.33	54	.33	54
No. 11	Hour	.50	54	.40	48	.33	54	.35	54	.35	54	.36	54	.36	54	.37	54
No. 12	Hour			.30	54	.30	54	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.33	54
No. 13	Hour			.40	48	.32	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 14	Hour	.55	48	.34	48	.30	48	.33	54	.33	54	.30	48	.30	54	.35	54
No. 15	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.32	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 16	Hour	.53	48	.40	48	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 17	Hour	.40	48	.33	48	.33	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 18	Hour			.35	60	.30	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60
No. 19	Hour	.55	60	.40	54	.40	54	.45	54	.54	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 20	Hour			.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
CARRIAGE MANUFACTURING		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Body Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	55	.55	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	59	.70	50	.63	49	.63	50	.63	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	59	.66½	50	.60	49	.60	50	.60	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	55	.36	49	.36	49	.36	50	.33	50	.33	50	.34	50	.35	50
Trimmers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	54	.65	50	.60	49	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.55	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	49	.40	49	.32	50	.30	50	.32	50	.33	50	.33	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.55½	54	.55½	54	.36	54	.40	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.45	54	.50	54	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
Woodworkers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	28.87	55	28.87	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	26.12	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57	50	.58	54	.60	54	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	55	.70	55	.70	55	.60	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	23.76	50	19.25	50	21.50	50	19.35	50	24.22	59	24.94	59	21.92	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	50	.75	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	44	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Painters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	27.50	55	27.50	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.51	50	.47	54	.41	54	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	55	.60	55	.65	55	.60	55	.60	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	59	.70	50	.60	49	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	55	.23	49	.25	49	.30	50	.30	50	.32	50	.32	50	.35	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57½	50	.60	50	.54	50	.51½	50	.51½	50	.51½	50	.50	50
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.35	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	23.60	59	23.60	59	19.75	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	50	.40	50	.35	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	20.72	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.37½	55	.32	49	.35	49	.33	50	.33	50	.30	50	.30	50	.25	50
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING																	
Rip Sawyers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.33	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.75	60	3.00	55	2.75	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	2.75	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.36½	55	.35½	55	.37	55	.37	55	.37	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	2.75	55
No. 5.....	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 6.....	Day	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 8.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.25	55	3.25	60	3.25	55	3.25	55	3.50	55
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	26.50	50	26.50	50	23.30	44	26.75	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 10.....	Day	5.00	48	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.40	54	.35	54	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 12.....	Hour	.58	54	.45	45	.45	50	.45	50	.45	45	.45	45	.45	55	.45	55
No. 13.....	Week	27.00	59	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.61	54	.60	55	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	50	.45	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.35	50	.38	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.57½	48	.47	48	.47	54	.43	54	.33	54	.41	51	.41	51	.41	51
No. 17.....	Hour	.40	60	.48	44	.42	55	.38	55	.32	55	.30	55	.30	55	.34	55
No. 18.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.38	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 19.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	54	.43	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.45	50
No. 20.....	Hour	.51	49½	.39	54	.39	49½	.42	54	.38	49½	.38	45	.38	45	.38	50
No. 21.....	Hour	.51	55	.39	55	.39	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 22.....	Hour	.45	50	.44	50	.41	50	.41	50	.41	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 24.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	40	.35½	50	.30	50	.45	44	.50	50	.52	50	.52	50
No. 25.....	Hour	.37	54	.40	54	.35	54	.33	54	.35	54	.35	51	.43	51	.43	51
No. 26.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	47	.40	47	.40	47	.40	47
No. 27.....	Hour	.45	52	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.42½	50
No. 28.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.40	50	.38	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	59
Band Sawyers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.33	54	3.00	54	3.16	54	3.16	54	3.16	54	3.16	54	3.16	54	3.16	54
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.43½	55	.41	55	.42	55	.45½	55	.45½	45	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55
No. 4.....	Day	3.25	50	4.00	55	4.10	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 5.....	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 6.....	Day	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Continued																	
<i>Band Sawyers—Con.</i>																	
No. 7	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.36½	55	.36½	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 8	Week	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	21.70	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 9	Week	24.75	55	24.75	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	50	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 10	Hour	.55	55	.50	55	.50	55	.52½	44	.52½	55	.52½	55	.55	50	.55	50
No. 11	Day	5.50	48	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 12	Hour	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.40	54	.40	54	.30	54	.33	55	.33	55
No. 13	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	3.78	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.68	50
No. 14	Hour	4.68	54	4.23	45	4.23	50	4.23	50	4.23	54	4.23	45	4.70	55	4.70	55
No. 15	Hour	.50	54	.45	59	.45	59	.45	55	.38	59	.38	59	.42	59	.44	59
No. 16	Week	29.54	59	30.10	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 17	Day	5.50	54	6.00	55	5.50	55	5.50	55	5.50	55	5.50	55	4.95	50	5.50	55
No. 18	Week	22.00	55	19.50	50	20.86	54	25.40	54	25.40	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
No. 19	Hour	.55	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.48	50
No. 20	Hour	.57½	48	.47	48	.47	54	.43	54	.33	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54
No. 21	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.32	50	.45	50	.50	50
No. 22	Hour	.40	50	.44	54	.44	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 23	Hour	.49	49½	.38	54	.40	49½	.45	54	.40½	49½	.45	45	.45	45	.45	50
No. 24	Hour	.63½	55	.45	55	.45	55	.42½	55	.35	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 25	Hour	.57	50	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 26	Hour			.40	40	.38	50	.48	50	.48	44	.50	50	.52	50	.52	50
No. 27	Hour			.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	47	.45	47	.45	47	.45	47
No. 28	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.43	50	.50	50	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.38	59
<i>Woodworkers (machine)—</i>																	
No. 1	Day	3.42	54	3.33	54	3.33½	54	3.33½	54	3.33½	54	3.33½	54	3.33½	54	3.33½	54
No. 2	Day	4.25	55	4.25	55	4.00	60	4.00	55	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 3	Hour	.33	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	45	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 4	Day	3.25	55	4.50	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 5	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 6	Day	3.50	45	3.50	45	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 7	Day							2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54
No. 8	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 9	Hour	.32½	55	.32½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 10	Hour	.30	55	.32½	55	.27	55	.25	55	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.30½	60
No. 11	Week	15.60	60	18.60	60	16.50	55	16.85	55	16.85	55	16.85	55	17.10	55	19.00	55
No. 12	Hour	.40	60	.37	60	.35	55	.32	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 13	Hour	.40	50	.42½	50	.37½	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.51	50
No. 14	Hour					.37½	54	.37½	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37½	54
No. 15	Hour					.45	54	.42	54	.42	54	.42	54	.42	54	.45	54
No. 16	Hour	.50	54	.45	54	.60	55	.65	55	.60	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 17	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.57	50
No. 18	Hour	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 19	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.77	54	4.77	54	4.77	54
No. 20	Week	39.05	59	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 21	Hour	.45	54	.30	55	.35	55	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	50	.40	55
No. 22	Week					21.60	54	32.40	54	32.40	54			17.90	54	21.60	54
No. 23	Hour	.44	50	.41½	50	.41½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 24	Hour	.38	50	.40	54	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 25	Hour	.45	55	.50	55	.65	55	.60	55	.60	55			.60	55	.70	55
No. 26	Week	27.42	50	26.63	50	21.96	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	28.19	50	27.63	50	32.30	50
No. 27	Hour	.62	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50
No. 28	Hour			.32	54	.32	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.40	54	.45	54
No. 29	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 30	Hour	.60	50	.35	50	.35	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	47	.45	47
No. 31	Hour							.35	50	.35	47	.35	47	.35	47	.35	47
No. 32	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	55	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 33	Hour	.55	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	55	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
<i>Cabinet Makers—</i>																	
No. 1	Day	4.33	54	3.83	54	3.83½	54	3.83½	54	3.83½	54	3.83½	54	3.83½	54	3.83½	54
No. 2	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.75	60	2.75	55	2.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 3	Hour	.35	55	.35	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 4	Day	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.00	55
No. 5	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 6	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.25	54	3.25	54	3.25	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 7	Hour			.70	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 8	Day	2.83	60	2.83	60	2.75	55	2.75	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 9	Hour			.25	55	.22½	55	.25	55	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.30	60
No. 10	Week	15.00	60	17.40	60	16.20	55	16.30	55	16.30	55	16.30	55	16.80	55	17.50	55
No. 11	Week	27.50	55	23.88	55	22.00	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	24.75	55	27.50	55	27.50	55
No. 12	Hour	.38	50	.34	55	.37	55	.37	55	.38	55	.35	55	.37	55	.32	55
No. 13	Hour	.50	60	.45	60	.40	55	.42	55	.42	55	.42	55	.42	55	.42	55
No. 14	Day	5.50	48	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 15	Hour	.45	54	.40	55	.40	55	.40	45	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 16	Hour	.45	55	.44	55	.42	55	.42	55	.42	55	.38	55	.40	55	.43	55
No. 17	Hour	.60	50	.56	50	.55	50	.54	50	.55	60	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50
No. 18	Day	4.95	54	4.68	54	4.68	50	4.68	50	4.68	45	4.68	45	5.20	55	5.20	55
No. 19	Week	30.00	59	25.00	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	55	27.50	55
No. 20	Hour	.53	54	.53	50	.45	50	.48	55	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.50	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Continued																	
Cabinet Makers—Con.																	
No. 21	Hour	.50	48	.47	48	.42	54	.39	54	.29	54	.35	54	.35	54	.39	54
No. 22	Week							18.00	53	18.00	53	18.00	53	18.00	53	18.00	53
No. 23	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 24	Hour			.44	54	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54	.43 ¹	54	.46	50	.47 ¹	50
No. 25	Hour	.40	54	.42	54	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 26	Day	4.50	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.00	55
No. 27	Hour	.54	50	.53	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 28	Hour	.45	50	.40	40	.40	50	.45	50	.45	44	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 29	Hour	.55	64	.42	54	.51	54	.52	54	.51	54	.49	54	.51	54	.49	54
No. 30	Hour	.60	50	.59	50	.54	50	.52 ¹	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 31	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	47	.50	47	.50	47	.50	47
No. 32	Hour	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	44	.65	50	.65	50
No. 33	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.52	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 34	Hour	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 35	Hour	.75	49	.75	49	.67 ¹	49	.67 ¹	49	.67 ¹	49	.67 ¹	49	.67 ¹	49	.67 ¹	49
No. 36	Week			30.50	44	30.50	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
Finishers and Polishers—																	
No. 1	Day	3.33	54	2.83	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 2	Day	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	60	3.00	55	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 3	Hour	.33	55	.30	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 4	Day	3.00	50	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 5	Day	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 6	Day	3.00	45	3.00	45	2.75	54	2.75	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 7	Hour			.75	50	.75	50	.60	75	.50	60	.60	75	.50	60	.60	75
No. 8	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.47 ¹	60	.47 ¹	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 9	Hour	.32 ¹	55	.25	55	.23	55	.25	55	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60
No. 10	Week	15.00	60	17.40	60	15.60	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	16.00	55	16.00	55
No. 11	Week			19.00	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	18.90	50	24.50	50	23.00	50	23.00	50
No. 12	Hour	.37	50	.33	55	.35	55	.36	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 13	Hour	.37	60	.35	60	.35	60	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 14	Hour	.37 ¹	55	.32 ¹	55	.32 ¹	55	.32 ¹	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	50	.37 ¹	50
No. 15	Hour			.37 ¹	54	.37 ¹	54	.37 ¹	54	.38 ¹	54	.37 ¹	54	.37 ¹	54	.37 ¹	54
No. 16	Day	4.50	48	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 17	Hour	.45	55	.42	55	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.32	55	.33	55	.35	55
No. 18	Day	4.50	54	4.00	54	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
No. 19	Hour	.55	50	.52	50	.52	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 20	Day	4.68	54	4.32	45	4.32	50	4.32	50	4.32	45	4.32	45	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 21	Hour			.46 ¹	50	.52 ¹	50	.52 ¹	50	.52 ¹	50	.52 ¹	50	.52 ¹	50	.52 ¹	50
No. 22	Hour	.44	54	.35	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50
No. 23	Week	22.00	55	20.00	50	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54
No. 24	Hour			.45	48	.42	54	.36	54	.32	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37	54
No. 25	Hour	.45	60	.40	44	.36	55	.38	55	.32	55	.32	55	.30	55	.32	55
No. 26	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.55	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 27	Hour	.44 ¹	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.40	50	.38	50	.38	50	.45	50
No. 28	Hour			.50	54	.50	54	.48	54	.48	54	.45	60	.50	50	.47 ¹	50
No. 29	Hour	.38	50	.40	54	.40	50	.41	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 30	Week	28.93	50	23.43	50	22.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	23.98	50	23.09	50	25.00	50
No. 31	Hour	.54	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 32	Day	3.42	54	3.40	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.69	54	3.51	54	3.42	54	4.23	54
No. 33	Hour	.60	50	.59	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 34	Hour			.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47
No. 35	Hour	.57 ¹	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 36	Hour	.46	52	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.48	50
No. 37	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 38	Hour	.40	50	.39 ¹	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 39	Week	34.30	49	33.85	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	29.40	49
No. 40	Week	36.75	49	36.75	49	31.50	49	31.50	49	31.50	49	31.50	49	31.50	49	31.50	49
Sticker Hands—																	
No. 1	Day	3.25	60	2.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 2	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	60	3.00	55	2.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 3	Hour	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 4	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.50	55
No. 5	Day	3.00	57 ¹	3.00	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	3.35	60	3.25	60	3.25	60
No. 6	Day	2.25	60	2.25	60									3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 7	Hour	.39	55	.37	60	.30	59	.30	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 8	Week			17.00	50	20.75	50	20.75	50	18.25	44	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 9	Hour	.35	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10	Day	5.00	44	3.50	55	3.50	55	4.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 11	Hour	.50	54	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 12	Day	5.50	54	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.77	54
No. 13	Day	4.95	54	4.68	54	4.68	50	4.68	50	4.68	45	4.68	45	5.20	55	5.20	55
No. 14	Day	5.50	54	5.10	59	5.10	59	4.59	45	4.00	59	4.30	59	4.40	59	4.40	59
No. 15	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 16	Hour	.53 ¹	48	.47	48	.45	54	.44	54	.48	54	.43	54	.46	54	.55	54
No. 17	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.54	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 18	Hour	.45	50	.45	54	.45	50	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50
No. 19	Hour	.55	49 ¹	.45	54	.45	49 ¹	.45	54	.40	49 ¹	.43	45	.33	45	.40	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Continued																	
Stickery Hands—Con.																	
No. 20.....	Hour	.50	54	.44	50	.40	49	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	59	.40	59
No. 21.....	Hour	.51	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.40	55	.43	55	.45	55
No. 22.....	Hour	.62	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.55	50	.51	50	.51	50	.51	50	.51	44	.53	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 24.....	Day	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54
No. 25.....	Hour			.50	50	.45	50	.40	50	.40	47	.42	47	.42	47	.42	47
No. 26.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.41	50	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
Upholsterers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.25	54	3.25	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 2.....	Hour			.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.49	55	.45	60	.40	59	.37½	55	.38	55	.35	55	.38	55	.35	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.35	50	.30	55	.30	55	.31	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.35	55
No. 5.....	Week	39.00	60	39.00	60	39.00	60			35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 6.....	Day	6.00	48	4.00	50	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.36½	55	.36½	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.34	55	.34	55	.36	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	55	.50	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.57½	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.52	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.47	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.40	50	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50	.45	47	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 11.....	Week	23.82	59	25.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	54	.32½	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 13.....	Hour	.50	60	.52	55	.52	55	.54	55	.37	55	.37	55	.34	55	.34	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.42½	54	.40	54	.42	54	.51	50	.48	50	.36	50	.37	50	.38	50
No. 15.....	Week	30.55	50	27.00	50	20.60	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	30.00	50	27.60	50	32.95	50
No. 16.....	Hour					.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50
No. 17.....	Day			3.88	54	3.78	54	3.78	54	3.78	54	3.78	54	3.78	54	3.78	54
No. 18.....	Hour	.47½	50	.49	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 19.....	Hour	.60	50	.59	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 20.....	Hour	.80	50	.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	44	.72	44	.72	44
No. 21.....	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 22.....	Hour	.61	50	.60	50	.61	50	.62	50	.62	50	.60	50	.63½	50	.62½	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.95	45	.80	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	.80	44
No. 24.....	Week	31.70	44	31.70	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.90	44	30.80	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
Wood Carvers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	60	3.00	55	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	57½	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 3.....	Hour			.88	50	.85	50	.85	50	.95	50	.90	50	.90	50	.85	50
No. 4.....	Hour					.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	54	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 6.....	Hour					.58	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50
No. 7.....	Day	5.50	54	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.68	54	4.95	54	4.95	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.52½	50
No. 9.....	Hour							.46	54	.50	54	.55	54	.55	54	.59	54
No. 10.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	54	.50	50	.50	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.51	49½	.51	54	.51	49½	.45	54	.45	49½	.45	45	.45	45	.45	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.54	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.60	54	.56	54	.45	54	.41	54	.36	54	.50	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 14.....	Hour	.57½	50	.57½	50	.57½	50	.57½	50	.57½	50	.57½	44	.60	50	.60	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 16.....	Hour							.75	55	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50
Shaper Hands—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.37	55	.35	60	.30	59	.30	55	.33	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	55	.45	60	.42	55	.42	55	.40½	55	.40½	55	.40½	55	.40½	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	54	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.58	50
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	54	5.70	59	5.70	59	5.13	45	4.90	55	4.20	59	4.20	59	4.20	59
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	50	.60	50	.66	50	.66	50	.66	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 7.....	Week	17.50	50	24.75	50	24.75	50	24.75	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	20.00	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52	44	.54	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
Sanders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.25	59	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.23	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.34	55	.32	60	.25	59	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.23	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.56½	55	.47½	55	.51	55	.51	55	.51	55	.51	55	.51	50	.42½	50
No. 4.....	Day			3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.00	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.52½	55	.52½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 6.....	Week	19.00	50	20.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour							.27	54	.29	54	.31	54	.35	54	.37	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.40	60	.37	44	.38	55	.35	55	.24	55	.22	55	.24	55	.27	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.35	50	.38	54	.40	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 10.....	Hour					.35	50	.35	50	.37	50	.37	50	.32	50	.33	50
No. 11.....	Hour					.55	50	.60	50	.60	50	.57	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 12.....	Hour					.30	54	.27	54	.28	54	.27	54	.29	54	.29	54

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Firemen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.35	55	.40	55	.40	55	.38	55			.30	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.30	55	.25	60	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.27½	55	.30	55
No. 3.....	Hour					.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60
No. 4.....	Week	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	21.84	78	23.40	78
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 6.....	Week	22.00	50	20.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour							.33	54	.33	54	.28	54	.28	54	.28	54
No. 8.....	Week			29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84
No. 9.....	Hour			.30	55	.30	55	.30	60	.30	60	.30	50	.30	58	.30	58
No. 10.....	Week	28.00	50	28.88	50	26.10	50	27.86	50	27.86	50	29.26	50	29.26	50	19.50	50
No. 11.....	Week			25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	28.00	56
Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Day					3.28	56	3.28	54	3.28	54	3.28	54	3.28	54	3.28	54
No. 2.....	Week					35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.35	55	.30	60	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.35	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.43	60	.42	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 5.....	Week					26.24	61	26.24	61	23.65	55	23.65	55	23.65	50	23.65	50
No. 6.....	Week	27.50	60	28.00	55	20.60	55	26.00	55	26.00	60	26.00	60	26.00	55	26.00	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60			.38½	55	.38½	55	.38½	55	.38½	55
No. 8.....	Hour					.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60
No. 9.....	Hour	.42	55	.42	55	.38	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	.40	55
No. 10.....	Week	28.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 11.....	Week			35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54
No. 12.....	Week					32.00	50	32.00	50	32.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 13.....	Hour			.33	72	.33	72	.40	55	.40	55	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 14.....	Week	33.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50	35.00	50	37.50	50	37.50	50
No. 15.....	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	29.00	50	30.00	50	31.00	50
No. 16.....	Week			34.00	54	34.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52
No. 17.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	33.00	44	33.00	50	33.00	50
No. 18.....	Hour	.45	55			.38	55	.38	55½	.38	55½	.40	50	.40	56	.40	56
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	48	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	55	2.75	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 3.....	Day	2.50	57½	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 4.....	Hour			.36	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.25	60	.25	60	.22½	55	.22½	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.30	55	.29	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.27½	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.29	55	.27	60	.24	59	.24	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.15	55
No. 8.....	Week					21.75	50	21.75	50	19.15	50	23.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	22.00	55	19.25	55	16.50	55	18.75	55	21.00	60	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55
No. 10.....	Day	4.00	48	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	.300	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.37	54	.33½	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.35	55	.32	55	.32	55
No. 12.....	Day	3.50	54	3.00	54	2.70	54	3.15	54	2.70	54	2.70	54	2.70	54	2.70	54
No. 13.....	Hour	.44½	48	.45	48	.42	54	.36	54	.32	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37	54
No. 14.....	Hour	.35	60	.32	44	.26	55	.30	55	.25	55	.25	55	.26	55	.25	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.32½	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.30	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 16.....	Hour			.38	54	.30	54	.33½	54			.37	60	.30	50	.30	50
No. 17.....	Hour	.35	50	.36	54	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50
No. 18.....	Hour	.31½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 19.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.37	50
No. 20.....	Hour	.42	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 21.....	Hour	.40	50	.37	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.35	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 22.....	Hour	.28	54	.26	54	.27	54	.25	54	.24	54	.26	54	.27	54	.25	54
No. 23.....	Hour	.40	52	.36	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.43	50
No. 24.....	Hour			.36	50	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 25.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 26.....	Hour	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	59
No. 27.....	Week			25.00	50	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES																	
Bench Hands—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.44	50	.45	50	.42½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	22.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.45-60	50	.40-65	50	.45-65	44	.45-65	50	.45-65	44	.45-60	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	47	.65	47	.65	47
No. 5.....	Month	89.50	59	83.35	55	74.00	55	74.00	55	74.00	55	74.00	55	75.00	55	75.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.60-75	50	.60-75	50	.50-75	50	.70-80	50	.70-80	50	.70-80	50	.70-80	50	.70-80	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.66	44	.70	44	.60	44	.60	44	.67	50	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.45	55	.41	55	.41	55	.45	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	49	.60	55	.60	55	.54	44	.54	55	.54	55	.55	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.65	44	.65	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Machine Hands—																	
No. 1	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.39	50	.45	50	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.40	50
No. 2	Week	23.00	54	23.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54	18.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 3	Hour	.41	60	.41	60	.44	60	.44	60	.44	60	.44	60	.44	60	.44	55
No. 4	Hour	.55-.55	50	.55-.60	50	.40-.60	50	.35-.65	50	.35-.60	44	.35-.60	50	.35-.60	44	.35-.60	44
No. 5	Hour	.60-.63	50	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	47	.60-.65	47	.60-.65	47
No. 6	Month	90.70	59	86.00	55	73.50	55	73.50	55	73.50	55	73.50	55	70.00	55	70.00	55
No. 7	Hour			.45-.50	54	.45-.50	54	.50	54	.45-.50	44	.45-.50	44	.45-.50	44	.45	44
No. 8	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 9	Hour			.70	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	50	.60	48	.60	48	.55	44
No. 10	Hour	.45	55	.42	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.42½	55	.45	55
No. 11	Hour	.70	44	.70	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Planer Hands—																	
No. 1	Hour			.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.30	54				
No. 2	Week	23.00	54	25.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 3	Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	44	.50	50	.50	44	.50	44
No. 4	Hour	.52	50	.52	44	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50	.50	47	.50	47	.55	47
No. 5	Hour			.50	59	.50	59	.55	59	.55	59	.60	54	.60	54	.65	54
No. 6	Week	19.00	50	18.00	50	15.00	50	17.00	50	18.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50
No. 7	Hour	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.53	49½	.57	49½	.62	49½	.62	49½	.60	49½
No. 8	Hour			.45	55	.50	55	.47	55	.47	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 9	Hour			.55	54	.54	54	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.48	44	.45	44
No. 10	Hour	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.50	49	.55	49
Matcher Hands—																	
No. 1	Hour	.84	50	.65	50	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 2	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	23.50	54	23.50	54	23.50	54
No. 3	Hour			.65	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	44	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44
No. 4	Hour	.42	50	.42	44	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	47	.42	47	.42	47
No. 5	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.60-.70	50	.60-.70	50	.58-.65	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 6	Hour	.60	49½	.60	49½	.56	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 7	Hour	.40	45	.40	45	.37½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 8	Hour			.53	55	.50	55	.47	55	.47	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 9	Hour			.50	54	.45	54	.50	54	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.50	44
No. 10	Hour	.47½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.40	55
Cabinet Maker—																	
No. 1	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 2	Week			25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 3	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 4	Hour	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	47	.65	47	.65	47
No. 5	Hour	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.75-.85	50	.75-.85	50	.75-.85	50	.85	50	.85	50
No. 6	Week	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
No. 7	Hour	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½
No. 8	Hour	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	44
No. 9	Hour	.75	55	.75	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	50	.65	55	.65	55	.75	55
No. 10	Hour	.60	50	.70	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	55	.67½	55
Shaper Hands—																	
No. 1	Hour			.58	59	.55	59	.55	59	.55	50	.55	55	.55	55	.53	55
No. 2	Hour			.37½	45	.35	50	.36	50	.36	50	.40	50	.35	50	.40	50
No. 3	Hour	.50	50	.55	50	.37½	54	.36	50	.42½	54	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 4	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	55
No. 5	Hour			.53	55	.53	55	.55	55	.55	55	.52	55	.52	55	.52	55
No. 6	Hour			.55	54	.50	54	.55	54	.55	44	.60	44	.60	44		
No. 7	Hour	.63	50	.63	44	.63	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 8	Hour	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½
No. 9	Hour	.71	44	.71	44	.60	44	.70	44	.75	50	.70	48	.70	48	.75	48
Glaziers—																	
No. 1	Week	30.00	50	27.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 2	Hour			.53	49½	.51	59	.51	59	.51	50	.51	55	.51	55	.51	55
No. 3	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	55
No. 4	Hour	.75	55	.75	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	50	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55
No. 5	Hour	.45	50	.55	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55
No. 6	Hour	.60	44	.65	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	44
No. 7	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 8	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.62½	44	.65	44	.65	44	.67½	44
Turners—																	
No. 1	Hour	.50	54	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.37	44	.40½	54
No. 2	Week			24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	52½	24.00	54
No. 3	Hour	.57	55	.57½	59	.55	55	.55	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 4	Hour	.55	50	.57½	50	.52½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.57½	50	.60	55	.60	55
No. 5	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.60	44
No. 6	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	50	.55	48	.55	48	.50	44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Filers—</i>																	
No. 1.	Hour			.60	49½	.48	59	.48	59	.48	50	.48	55	.48	55	.50	55
No. 2.	Hour	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	44	.75	50	.75	44	.75	44
No. 3.	Hour			.60	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55
No. 4.	Hour	.72	55	.62	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 5.	Week	35.00	50	35.00	50	30.00	54			35.00	54	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 6.	Month	200.00		200.00		200.00		200.00		200.00		200.00		210.00		210.00	
<i>Engineers—</i>																	
No. 1.	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54
No. 2.	Week			24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	52½	24.00	54
No. 3.	Week	25.00	50	24.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	28.00	50
No. 4.	Week			26.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	59	36.00	50	33.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 5.	Week	32.50	55	32.50	55	32.50	50	30.00	50	32.50	44	32.50	50	32.50	50	32.50	50
No. 6.	Day	4.75	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60
No. 7.	Hour	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	55
No. 8.	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 9.	Hour			.50	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.60	44	.65	44
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.	Week			18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	52½	18.00	54
No. 2.	Week	16.50	54	16.50	54	16.50	54	16.50	54	16.50	54	16.50	54	15.00	54	15.00	54
No. 3.	Hour	.40	49½	.45	49½	.49	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49
No. 4.	Hour	.40	50	.35	50	.32	54	.32½	54	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50
No. 5.	Hour	.30	45	.30	45	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 6.	Hour	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.60	60	.30	60	.30	55
No. 7.	Hour			.37½	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 8.	Hour	.39	55	.39	50	.39	50	.39	50	.39	50	.40	50	.40	47	.40	47
No. 9.	Hour	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS.																	
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>																	
No. 1.	Hour	.45	66	.40	40	.40	52½	.40	57	.40	57	.42	57	.42	57	.42	57
No. 2.	Hour	.75½	54	.50	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.55	60	.55	60	.65	60
No. 3.	Hour	.60	54	.60	36	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.60	54
No. 4.	Hour	.65	45	.40	55	.50	45	.52½	51	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	55
No. 5.	Hour	.57½	44	.57½	44	.57½	55	.57½	46½	.57½	46½	.57½	46½	.57½	46½	.57½	46½
No. 6.	Hour			.60	55	.57½	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	50	.60	50
No. 7.	Hour	.60	52½	.60	52½	.57	52½	.57	49½	.57	49½	.57	46½	.57	46½	.57	46½
No. 8.	Hour			.70	49½	.70	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.68	49½	.68	49½
No. 9.	Hour	.65	50	.54	36	.54	45	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 10.	Hour	.60	60	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.55	50
No. 11.	Hour			.67½	45	.54	54	.57½	54	.57½	54	.55	48	.55	54	.60	54
No. 12.	Hour	.56	55	.50	45	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.52½	50
No. 13.	Hour			.50	32	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	50	.50	50
No. 14.	Hour	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 15.	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 16.	Hour	.68	50	.62	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50
No. 17.	Hour	.68	54	.61	50	.50	50	.50	50	.53	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 18.	Hour			.45	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.52½	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 19.	Hour			.65	45	.60	54	.65	45	.65	45	.65	40	.65	48	.65	48
No. 20.	Hour			.70	24	.75	52	.75	50	.80	32	.80	45	.80	45	.80	50
No. 21.	Hour			.72½	57	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54
No. 22.	Hour	.85	50	.85	50	.70	44	.70	44	.65	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	50
No. 23.	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.87½	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 24.	Hour	.80	50	.85	50	.85	59	.85	59	.85	59	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54
No. 25.	Hour			.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 26.	Hour	.84	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44
No. 27.	Hour			.77	44	.70	44	.73½	44	.76½	44	.76½	44	.80½	44	.80½	44
No. 28.	Hour	.86½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 29.	Hour	.90	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.66	44	.68	44	.68	44	.72½	44	.72½	44
<i>Coremakers—</i>																	
No. 1.	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 2.	Hour	.47	66	.32	66	.40	57	.40	57	.40	57	.40	57	.40	57	.40	57
No. 3.	Hour	.87½	45	.70	40	.65	36	.75	32	.75	40	.75	40	.75	40	.60	40
No. 4.	Hour	.87½	48	.75	48	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 5.	Hour	.85	44½	.70	40	.70	40	.75	40	.75	40	.78	40	.78	40	.78	40
No. 6.	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 7.	Hour			.30	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 8.	Hour			.55½	54	.25	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 9.	Hour			.30	50	.35	55	.40	55	.42½	55	.42½	55	.42½	55	.40	55
No. 10.	Hour	.60½	50	.61	36	.55	45	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 11.	Hour			.67½	45	.54	54	.60	54	.65	54	.62	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 12.	Hour			.58	24	.54	32	.54	45	.55	45	.55	45	.55	45	.55	50
No. 13.	Hour			.45	45	.50	44	.60	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50
No. 14.	Hour			.55½	54	.39	54	.36	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54
No. 15.	Hour			.42½	36	.45	54	.40	54	.45	54	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Con.																	
Coremakers—Con.																	
No. 16.....	Hour			.67	45	.60	54	.60	54	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 17.....	Hour	.64	59	.64	59	.60	59	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54
No. 18.....	Hour			.67½	57	.67½	54	.67½	54	.67	54	.67	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 19.....	Hour			.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	50	.55	50
No. 20.....	Hour			.70	44	.70	44	.73½	44	.73½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 21.....	Hour			.64	44	.58	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.75	44
Cupola Men—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.55	54	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 4.....	Hour			.39	54	.25	60	.35	60	.30	60	.35	60	.37	60	.32½	60
No. 5.....	Hour			.35	55	.35	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 6.....	Hour			.42½	50	.42½	55	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.45	60
No. 7.....	Hour			.54	55	.45	54	.48	54	.45	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 8.....	Hour			.55	45	.55	44	.55	50	.55	44	.55	44	.55	45	.55	45
No. 9.....	Hour			.50	54	.50	54	.52	54	.54½	54	.54½	54	.5½	54	.55½	54
No. 10.....	Hour			.44	54	.42	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54
No. 11.....	Hour			.45	45	.50	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 12.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 13.....	Hour			.55	45	.50	54	.55	54	.55	45	.55	40	.55	48	.55	48
No. 14.....	Hour			.42½	57	.45	54	.57½	54	.50	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 15.....	Hour			.60	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 16.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 17.....	Hour			.74½	44	.61½	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.64½	44	.64½	44
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72	48	.68½	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.75	48	.72½	44	.65	44	.65	44	.72	44	.72	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 3.....	Hour			.72½	48	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	66	.42	40	.42	52½	.43	57	.43	57	.43	57	.45	57	.45	57
No. 5.....	Hour	.68	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.57	60	.57	60	.57	60
No. 6.....	Hour			.60	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	54	.50	36	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.75	45	.55	55	.45	45	.52½	51	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.65	44	.65	44	.65	55	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½
No. 10.....	Hour			.55	55	.52½	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.55	52½	.50	52½	.50	52½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.55	46½
No. 12.....	Hour	.65	49½	.58½	45	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55½	49½	.58	49½	.64	49½	.64	49½
No. 13.....	Hour			.70	49½	.70	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 14.....	Hour	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.85	50	.65	36	.50	45	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	50	.60	50
No. 17.....	Hour			.57½	60	.55	60	.57½	60	.57½	60	.57½	60	.57½	60	.57½	60
No. 18.....	Hour			.65	45	.54	54	.54	54	.63	54	.54	48	.60	54	.65	54
No. 19.....	Hour			.50	54	.50	54	.55½	54	.55½	54	.55½	54	.62½	48	.62½	46
No. 20.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	45	.65	50	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 21.....	Hour			.60	36	.55	54	.55	54	.60	34	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 22.....	Hour			.63	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 23.....	Hour			.55	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.55	44	.55	44	.60	44
No. 24.....	Hour	.66	50	.63	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 25.....	Hour	.70	50	.62	50	.56	50	.56	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 26.....	Hour	.68	54	.61	50	.55	50	.58	50	.60	50	.55	60	.55	50	.55	50
No. 27.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 28.....	Hour			.65	45	.67½	54	.67½	54	.67½	45	.67½	40	.67½	48	.67½	48
No. 29.....	Hour	.75	59	.67½	59	.62½	59	.72	54	.72	54	.72	54	.72	54	.72	54
No. 30.....	Hour			.60	24	.63	52	.68	50	.68	32	.68	45	.68	45	.68	50
No. 31.....	Hour			.65	57	.65	54	.67½	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 32.....	Hour	.75	44	.50	48	.50	48	.55	48	.55	52	.55	52	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 33.....	Hour			.72½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50
No. 34.....	Hour	.90	50	.90	50	.75	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	50
No. 35.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 36.....	Hour	.75	49	.75	49	.67	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49
No. 37.....	Hour			1.00	50	.95	54	.95	55	.95	55	.95	54	.90	54	.90	54
No. 38.....	Hour			.70	50	.70	50	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 39.....	Hour	.84	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44
No. 40.....	Hour	.91½	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.77½	44	.77½	44
No. 41.....	Hour			.75	44	.67½	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 42.....	Hour	.82½	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.66	44	.66	44	.66	44	.68	44	.68	44
No. 43.....	Hour	.84½	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.66	44	.68	44	.71	44	.74	44	.74	44
Moulders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.76½	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.75	48	.75	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	66	.42	66	.47	57	.50	57	.50	57	.50	57	.50	57	.50	57
No. 4.....	Hour	.68	60	.50	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.57	60	.57	60	.57	60
No. 5.....	Hour			.52	54	.47	54	.47	54	.52	54	.52	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	36	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.87½	45	.70	40	.65	36	.75	32	.75	40	.75	40	.75	40	.75	40

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Con.																	
Moulders—Con.																	
No. 8.....	Hour	.87½	48	.75	48	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.85	44½	.70	40	.70	40	.75	40	.75	40	.75	40	.78	40	.78	40
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	48	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.58	60	.56	60	.56	60	.56	60	.56	60	.56	60	.56	60
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55½	54	.30	60	.37½	60	.40	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	40	.55	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.50	55	.40	55	.30	55	.30	55	.33	55	.33	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.72	50	.65	36	.60	45	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	55	.58	54	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60
No. 17.....	Hour	.....	.....	.67½	45	.60	54	.70	54	.70	54	.66½	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 18.....	Hour	.....	.....	.69	24	.64	32	.64	45	.64	45	.64	45	.64	45	.64	50
No. 19.....	Hour	.....	.....	.58½	44	.58½	44	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	45	.60	45
No. 20.....	Hour	.....	.....	.72	54	.65½	54	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 21.....	Hour	.....	.....	.72	48	.67	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 22.....	Hour	.....	.....	.72	48	.65½	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 23.....	Hour	.78	56	.65	45	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 24.....	Hour	.70	50	.63	50	.56½	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 25.....	Hour	.70	50	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 26.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	40
No. 27.....	Hour	.....	.....	.83	48	.75	48	.85	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 28.....	Hour	.685	9	.68	59	.60	59	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54
No. 29.....	Hour	.....	.....	.67½	57	.67½	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 30.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 31.....	Hour	.....	.....	.72	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50
No. 32.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
No. 33.....	Hour	.87½	44	.87½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 34.....	Hour	.....	.....	.92	50	.75	44	.90	54	.90	54	.90	54	.75	54	.80	54
No. 35.....	Hour	.....	.....	.80	50	.70	50	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 36.....	Hour	.86½	44	.67½	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.76½	44	.71½	44	.75	44
No. 37.....	Hour	.82	44	.78½	44	.72	44	.75	44	.78	44	.78	44	.81½	44	.81½	44
No. 38.....	Hour	.81½	44	.81½	44	.72½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.81½	44
No. 39.....	Hour	.....	.....	.86½	44	.70	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	40
No. 40.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	44	.67½	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 41.....	Hour	.86½	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 42.....	Hour	.87	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.87½	44	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	40	.45	52½	.45	57	.45	57	.45	57	.50	57	.50	57
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.95	45	.70	44	.65	40	.65	40	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	55	.70	55	.75	55	.75	55	.75	55	.75	55	.75	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	52½	.45	52½	.38	52½	.38	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½
No. 7.....	Hour	.77½	49½	.90	45	.81	40	.81	49½	.81	49½	.81	49½	.81	49½	.81	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	44	.65	44	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 10.....	Hour	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.37½	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.85	50	.75	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.67½	45	.54	54	.57½	60	.60	60	.57	48	.55	60	.55	60
No. 13.....	Hour	.77	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.85	50	.77	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	48	.60	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 16.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70½	45	.68	54	.75½	54	.75½	48	.76½	40	.85	48	.85	48
No. 17.....	Hour	.77	59	.67	59	.60	59	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 18.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	57	.65	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 19.....	Hour	.85	50	.85	50	.85	54	.85	59	.85	57	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54
No. 20.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 21.....	Hour	.87½	44	.78½	44	.71	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 22.....	Hour	1.09½	44	1.00	44	.80	44	.93½	44	.93½	44	.93½	44	.85	44	.90	44
No. 23.....	Hour	.....	.....	.85	44	.76½	44	.70½	44	.80	44	.81	44	.84	44	.90	44
No. 24.....	Hour	.98	44	.85	44	.70	44	.74	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	66	.30	40	.30	52½	.30	57	.30	57	.30	57	.30	57	.30	57
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	45	.35	50	.30	45	.32½	45	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.43	54	.43	54	.35	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.39	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.48	49½	.42½	49½	.36	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	50	.35	36	.30	45	.40	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42½	55	.42½	55	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.36	45	.30	44	.30	50	.30	44	.30	44	.35	45	.35	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	54	.39	54	.39	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.39	54	.36	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.44	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.56	50	.40	45	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.45	54	.35	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.37	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	50	.35	54	.40	54	.40	45	.40	40	.40	48	.40	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Labourers—Con.																	
No. 17.....	Hour			.40	57	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 18.....	Hour	.55	48	.35	43½	.40	48	.40	48	.40	52	.40	52	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 19.....	Hour			.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50	.40	50
No. 20.....	Hour			.50	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50
No. 21.....	Hour	.60	44	.50	44	.45	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 22.....	Hour	.60	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.52½	44	.52½	44
No. 23.....	Hour	.59	44	.52½	44	.47½	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.52½	44	.52½	44
No. 24.....	Hour	.53½	44	.50	44	.43½	44	.46	44	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44
MACHINERY MANUFACTURING																	
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	50	.55	44
No. 2.....	Hour			.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.63	50	.56	40	.56	40	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	45	.63	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.42½	60	.42½	60	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.70	50	.70	35	.63	50	.65	50	.65	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.37½	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55	.47½	55	.47½	55
No. 7.....	Hour			.40	40	.55	50	.55	50	.57	50	.57	50	.52	50	.52	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.57½	50	.57½	50	.57½	54	.57½	60	.57½	50	.40	45	.45	50	.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.79	48	.70	43	.60	48	.65	48	.65	30	.60	55	.62	40	.62	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.40	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.80	49	.75	49	.65	49	.65	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49
No. 12.....	Hour			.58	50	.55	54	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	54	.60	54
No. 13.....	Hour	.70	50	.63	50	.60	50	.60	50	.58	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 14.....	Hour			.68	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 15.....	Hour			.80	44	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
No. 17.....	Hour	.77½	44	.60	44	.60	44	.62½	44	.68½	44	.68½	44	.72	44	.72	44
Coremakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.56	35	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.67½	36	.60	45	.64	50	.64	50	.64	54	.64	50	.64	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.70	49	.70	49	.70	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49
No. 4.....	Hour			.63	50	.58	54	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.60	54	.60	54
No. 5.....	Hour			.73	44	.62½	45	.62½	45	.66	45	.66	45	.66	50	.66	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.70	40	.65	48	.65	54	.65	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
Cupola Men—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.45	44	.43	40	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	45	.53	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.37½	60	.35	60	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	36	.70	36	.63	45	.63	50	.63	50	.63	45	.63	50	.63	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	45	.54	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.39	50	.35	54	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.40	54	.40	54
No. 7.....	Hour			.43	50	.35½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.65	40	.45	48	.55	54	.55	54	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	50	.67½	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	50	.60	50	.60	44
No. 2.....	Hour			.70	50	.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	50	.62	40	.62	40	.62	50	.62	50	.65	50	.65	45	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	50	.50	35	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.45	60	.45	60	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.47½	54	.47½	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	35	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.54	40	.60	40	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	54	.55	60	.55	50	.55	45	.55	50	.60	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.55	36	.55	49½	.57½	49½	.57½	44	.57½	44	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 11.....	Hour	.75	50	.63	45	.54	50	.62½	50	.62½	50	.62½	50	.62½	50	.62½	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.67½	50	.60	45	.52	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.75	48	.70	43	.60	48	.65	48	.65	30	.65	55	.65	40	.65	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.63	50	.63	50	.60	50	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.60	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.75	49	.70	49	.65	49	.65	49	.67	49	.67	49	.67	49	.67	49
No. 17.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	54	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	54	.60	54
No. 18.....	Hour	.72	50	.72	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 19.....	Hour			.55	54	.55	48	.60	54	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 20.....	Hour			.68	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.68	44
No. 21.....	Hour			.65	44	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.67	50	.70	50
No. 22.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
No. 23.....	Hour	.86½	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44
Millwrights—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	40	.60	40	.60	50	.60	50	.53	50	.53	45	.53	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	35	.54	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.52½	55	.52½	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	50	.54	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.57	43	.47	48	.53	48	.53	30	.48	50	.50	40	.51	55
No. 6.....	Hour			.53	50	.45	54	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	54	.45	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.70	50	.65	50	.55	50	.55	50	.58	50	.57½	50	.50	50	.55	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
MACHINERY MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
Moulders—																	
No. 1	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2	Hour			.53	44	.51	40	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	45	.53	50
No. 3	Hour	.80	50	.64	35	.55	50	.55	50	.55	45	.55	50	.55	50	.58	50
No. 4	Hour			.50	60	.45	60	.45	54	.45	54	.40	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 5	Hour	.75	50	.65	35	.58½	45	.58½	50	.58½	39	.58½	44	.58½	44	.58½	50
No. 6	Hour	.75	50	.75	36	.68	45	.75	45	.75	50	.75	45	.70	50	.70	50
No. 7	Hour	.78	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	45	.70	50
No. 8	Hour			.70	49	.70	45	.70	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49
No. 9	Hour			.65	50	.60	54	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	54	.60	54
No. 10	Hour	.81½	44	.73	44	.62½	45	.62½	45	.62½	50	.62½	50	.62½	45	.62½	45
No. 11	Hour			.70	40	.70	48	.75	54	.75	48	.75	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 12	Hour			.75	44	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 13	Hour			.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
No. 14	Hour	.86½	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2	Hour			.80	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 3	Hour	.60	50	.60	40	.60	40	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	45	.60	50
No. 4	Hour	.80	50	.60	35	.58	50	.60	50	.50	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 5	Hour	.70	50	.65	35	.65	42	.65	50	.65	39	.65	44	.65	50	.65	50
No. 6	Hour			.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 7	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	54	.50	60	.50	50	.50	45	.50	50	.50	50
No. 8	Hour	.80	50	.87½	50	.80	50	.85	50	.85	50	.85	50	.85	50	.80	50
No. 9	Hour	.78	48	.62	48	.62	48	.65	48	.60	48	.60	50	.60	40	.60	50
No. 10	Hour	.77	49	.67	49	.65	49	.65	49	.77	49	.77	49	.77	49	.77	49
No. 11	Hour			.66	50	.61	54	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.60	54	.60	54
No. 12	Hour	.75	50	.70	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 13	Hour			.90	54	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 14	Hour			.90	44	.80	50	.85	50	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50
No. 15	Hour	.88	44	.88	44	.77	44	.65	44	.70	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
Sheet Metal Workers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.63	40	.63	40	.63	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	45	.65	50
No. 2	Hour			.57	45	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 3	Hour			.47½	55	.33	55	.35	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 4	Hour			.54	45	.54	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5	Hour	.52	55	.50	50	.50	50	.47	50	.55	50	.47	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 6	Hour			.49	45	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7	Hour			.65	44	.65	50	.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 8	Hour			.41	45	.41	50	.41	50	.41	50	.41	50	.41	50	.41	50
Toolmakers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.75	50	.75	44	.75	44	.80	44
No. 2	Hour			.68	40	.66	40	.66	50	.66	50	.66	50	.66	45	.66	50
No. 3	Hour			.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.62½	55	.62½	55	.65	55	.65	55
No. 4	Hour			.68	43	.58	48	.63	48	.63	30	.58	50	.60	40	.50	55
No. 5	Hour			.70	45	.70	50	.70	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50
No. 6	Hour			.62	45	.62	50	.62	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 2	Hour	.40	55	.40	40	.40	50	.40	50	.42	50	.43	54	.43	45	.43	50
No. 3	Hour			.36	40	.36	56	.38	56	.38	56	.38	56	.38	56	.38	56
No. 4	Hour			.53	43	.43	48	.49	48	.49	55	.45	50	.47	50	.47	50
No. 5	Hour			.40	60	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	55	.36	55
No. 6	Hour			.45	78	.45	78	.45	78	.45	78	.45	78	.45	78	.45	78
No. 7	Hour			.53	40	.53	40	.53	50	.52	50	.52	50	.58	45	.55	50
No. 8	Hour			.40	60	.40	55	.40	55	.42½	55	.42½	55	.45	55	.47½	55
No. 9	Hour			.49½	49½	.49½	49½	.49½	49½	.56	44	.59	49½	.49½	49½	.49½	49½
No. 10	Hour			.60	66	.55	72	.60	72	.55	72	.55	72	.60	77	.60	77
No. 11	Hour	.60	50	.55	60	.47	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50
Labourers—																	
No. 1	Hour	.40	54	.35	40	.35	40	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 2	Hour	.40	50	.36	35	.32	50	.30	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 3	Hour			.35	55	.40	55	.40	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55
No. 4	Hour			.36	40	.35	40	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 5	Hour			.42	50	.42	54	.42	60	.42	50	.45	50	.42½	50	.42½	50
No. 6	Hour			.40	36	.35	49½	.35	49½	.36	44	.36	49½	.38½	49½	.39	49½
No. 7	Hour	.50	50	.45	45	.30	50	.32½	50	.35	50	.35	50	.45	50	.40	50
No. 8	Hour			.30	43	.30	48	.33	48	.33	30	.30	55	.30	40	.30	55
No. 9	Hour			.45	49	.45	49	.45	49	.50	49	.45	49	.50	49	.50	49
No. 10	Hour			.50	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING:																	
(a) AUTOMOBILES—																	
<i>Assemblers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	50	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour					.46	52	.50	53	.50	52	.65	44	.65	49	.65	44
No. 5.....	Hour							.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	1.00	49	1.00	48
No. 6.....	Hour							.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 7.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 8.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 9.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 10.....	Hour					.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.75	49½
No. 11.....	Hour					.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.62	49½	.62	49½	.65	49½
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.65	52	.70	53	.70	52	.63	44	.62	44	.75	40
No. 2.....	Hour					.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.62½	49½
No. 3.....	Hour							.45	49½	.42½	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 4.....	Hour									.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
<i>Carpenters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 2.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour							.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.47½	49½
No. 6.....	Hour									.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.42½	49½
No. 7.....	Hour													.42½	49½	.45	49½
<i>Craters, Packers and Loaders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	50	.55	50	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour					.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 4.....	Hour									.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 5.....	Hour							.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½
No. 6.....	Hour							.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 7.....	Hour							.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½
No. 8.....	Hour									.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 9.....	Hour									.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½
<i>Electricians—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.65	52	.65	53	.64	52	.64	60	.65	54	.70	46½
No. 2.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 6.....	Hour									.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.47½	49½
No. 7.....	Hour									.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
<i>Inspectors—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.61	52	.57	53	.60	52	.63	56	.64	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour							.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 7.....	Hour									.55	45	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 8.....	Hour									.52½	45	.52½	49½	.52½	49½	.52½	49½
No. 9.....	Hour									.50	45	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 10.....	Hour									.47½	45	.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½
No. 11.....	Hour									.45	45	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 12.....	Hour					.59	52	.60	53	.57	46	.60	48	.66	49	.67½	44
<i>Machinists—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.53	52	.60	53	.57½	52	.61	44	.56	49	.65	49
No. 2.....	Hour					.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
<i>Machine Operators—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour							.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.70	49½
No. 2.....	Hour							.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.67	49½
No. 3.....	Hour							.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.52½	49½	.52½	49½	.55	49½

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
AUTOMOBILES—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Milwrights—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	49½	.57½	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.60	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60	49½	.50	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
<i>Painters, Enamellers and Varnishers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.62	52	.60	53	.54	52	.54	59	.54	44	.55	40
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.50	49½
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
<i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
<i>Stockkeepers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.65	50	.65	50	.75	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.51	52	.45	53	.51	52	.51	48	.57	49	.60	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½
<i>Trimmers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.57	52	.56	53	.75	52	.59	44	.54	49	.75	40
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	52	.52	53	.57	53	.57	52	.60	44	.62	49	.50	40
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
<i>Toolmakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	58	1.05	48	1.05	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.75	49½	.72½	49½	.72½	49½	.72½	49½	.72½	49½
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.75	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.67½	49½	.67½	49½	.67½	49½	.67½	49½	.67½	49½
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60	49½	.62½	49½	.62½	49½	.62½	49½	.62½	49½
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.50	49½	.57½	49½	.57½	49½	.57½	49½	.57½	49½
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.43	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	48	.40	48	.60	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.42½	49½	.41½	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
(B) AUTOMOBILE PARTS		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Assemblers—																	
No. 1	Hour					.46	50	.46	50	.57	55	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 2	Hour					.40	50	.35	50	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1	Hour			.50	59	.50	59	.50	59	.50	50	.45	60	.45	55	.45	55
No. 2	Hour	.55	44	.45	44	.35	49½	.35	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
Buffers, Platers and Polishers—																	
No. 1	Hour	.88	50	.94	50	.92	50	.90	50	1.00	50	1.00	50	1.00	50	.70	50
No. 2	Hour											.72	50	.72	50	.72	50
No. 3	Hour											.52	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 4	Hour											.50	50	.57	50	.57	50
No. 5	Hour							.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 6	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 7	Hour					.35	50	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½
Die Sinkers—																	
No. 1	Hour							.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 2	Hour							.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 3	Hour							.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 4	Hour			.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	1.10	48
No. 5	Hour					.85	48	.80	48	.83	48	.75	48	.77½	48	.80	48
No. 6	Hour					.70	48	.75	48	.78	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
Electricians—																	
No. 1	Hour			.50	44	.35	49½	.35	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 2	Hour					.65	50	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 3	Hour					.80	50	.80	50	.85	50	.90	50	.90	48	1.00	48
Inspectors—																	
No. 1	Hour					.50	50	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 2	Hour							.50	49½	.50	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 3	Hour					.50	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.72½	48	.75	48
No. 4	Hour					.45	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.66	48	.66	48
No. 5	Hour					.40	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6	Hour							.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	55	.65	55
No. 7	Hour									.60	50	.60	50	.60	55	.60	55
No. 8	Hour											.55	50	.55	55	.55	55
No. 9	Hour											.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
Machinists—																	
No. 1	Hour			.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	58
No. 2	Hour	.50	44	.50	44	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 3	Hour					.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 4	Hour			.65	48	.70	48	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 5	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.72	48
No. 6	Hour											.60	48	.60	48	.65	48
Machine Operators—																	
No. 1	Hour					.48	50	.48	50	.45	50	.45	50	.52	50	.50	50
No. 2	Hour					.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.45	58
No. 3	Hour							.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.35	55	.35	58
No. 4	Hour							.85	49½	.85	49½	.85	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½
No. 5	Hour							.70	49½	.80	49½	.80	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 6	Hour			.50	50	.52½	50	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 7	Hour			.40	50	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.40	49½	.50	49½
No. 8	Hour					.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9	Hour					.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48
No. 10	Hour					.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 11	Hour					.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 12	Hour							.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 13	Hour							.45	55	.45	55	.45	50	.48	55	.48	55
No. 14	Hour			.40	50	.35	50	.35	49½	.40	49½	.35	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
Millwrights—																	
No. 1	Hour			.65	50	.55	50	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 2	Hour			.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50	.55	55	.55	55
No. 3	Hour					.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 4	Hour					.85	55	.70	55	.75	55	.75	55	.80	55	.85	55
No. 5	Hour							.50	55	.55	55	.60	55	.75	55	.80	55
Painters, Enamellers and Finishers—																	
No. 1	Hour					.46	50	.46	50	.57	50	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 2	Hour											.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 3	Hour	.70	44	.50	44	.63	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 4	Hour			.50	50	.40	50	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 5	Hour							.60	55	.60	50	.60	50	.54	55	.54	55

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
AUTOMOBILE PARTS—																	
<i>Con.</i>																	
<i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.55	44	.50	44	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
<i>Stockkeepers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.35	54	.37½	60	.40	60	.40	60	.42½	60	.47½	60	.50	60
No. 2.....	Hour									.40	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 3.....	Hour							.45	49½	.45	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
<i>Trimmers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	44	.50	44	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
<i>Toolmakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour							1.00	50	1.00	50	1.00	50	.90	50	.90	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.80	50	.90	50	.85	50	.85	50	.85	50	.85	50
No. 3.....	Hour					.72	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50
No. 4.....	Hour					.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	.75	50	.70	50	.75	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.60	60
No. 6.....	Hour							.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½
No. 7.....	Hour							.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 8.....	Hour					.65	50	.65	49½	.65	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 9.....	Hour							.55	49½	.50	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 10.....	Hour	.75	44	.65	49½	.55	49½	.60	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.48	49½
No. 11.....	Hour							.90	55	.90	55	.90	55	.90	55	.95	55
No. 12.....	Hour							.85	55	.85	55	.85	55	.85	55	.85	55
No. 13.....	Hour			.70	55	.75	55	.80	55	.80	55	.80	55	.85	55	.90	55
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.35	50	.35	50	.35	54	.35	60	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.35	70	.35	50	.30	60	.30	55	.40	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.40	50	.35	50	.35	49½	.35	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	44	.40	44	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49	.35	49½
No. 7.....	Hour			.50	55	.45	55	.55	55	.45	55	.45	50	.42	55	.42	55
<i>Welders—Electric—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 2.....	Hour											.35	49½	.35	49½	.45	49½
<i>Welders—Acetylene—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour							.65	49½	.65	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS																	
<i>Boilermakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	50	.51	50	.42	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.48	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	50	.75	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.66	50	.62	50	.52	50	.55	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.69	50	.63	45	.57	50	.60	50	.60	50	.57	50	.60	50	.60	50
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.54½	48	.54½	48	.54½	48	.54½	48	.54½	48	.56½	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.85	48	.85	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	50	.65	50	.58	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.58	50	.53	50	.53	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	50	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.45	50	.50	50	.38	50	.45	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	45	.60	45	.55	45	.55	40	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.48	48	.52	48	.50	48	.53	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.53	44	.55	44	.43	44	.42	44	.45	50	.48	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.62	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.57	45	.50	45	.45	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.44	50	.46	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.55	52½	.55	52½	.60	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.57½	50	.55	50	.57½	50	.57½	50	.55	50	.60	50
<i>Machinists—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	50	.66	50	.53	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	50	.56	50	.42	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50	.55	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	50	.68	50	.58	50	.58	45	.58	45	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.52	48	.54	50	.56	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.67	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.49	44	.50	44	.44	44	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.66	50	.56	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.59	45	.52	50	.48	50	.47	50	.48	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.80	50	.65	50	.60	52½	.60	55	.60	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per Wk.	Wages	Hrs. per Wk.	Wages	Hrs. per Wk.	Wages	Hrs. per Wk.	Wages	Hrs. per Wk.	Wages	Hrs. per Wk.	Wages	Hrs. per Wk.	Wages	Hrs. per Wk.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Millwrights—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.63½	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	45½	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.57½	50	.54	50	.54	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.55	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.71	48	.71	50	.55	45	.55	45	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	48	.80	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.84	50	.68½	50	.62	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.84	50	.62	50	.61	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	50	.69	50	.48	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.85	48	.85	50	.70	45	.65	50	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	48	.52	48	.51	48	.50	48	.50	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.61	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.54	45	.50	45	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55	.45	44	.45	44	.45	50
Moulders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.75	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.70	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.75	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.90	50	.72	50	.65	50	.75	50	.75	45½	.75	45½	.75	50	.75	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.80	50	.64	50	.55	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.80	48	.60	48	.58	48	.61	48	.60	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.58	50	.52	44	.64	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.56	50	.64	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.76	50	.63	45	.60	45	.60	50	.60	50	.58	50	.59	45	.59	45
Steel Metal Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.57	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	50	.44	50	.42	50	.45	50	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.64	50	.59	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.64	50	.64	50	.64	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	50	.64	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
Toolmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.58	50	.58	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.63	50	.63	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.60	50	.66	50	.66	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.56	50	.56	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.51	50	.42	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.66	50	.66	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.64	50
Painters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	48	.75	48	.55	48	.55	45	.54	45	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	48	.44	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.40	48	.42	48	.45	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.44	50	.44	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	48	.55	58	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.55	48	.53	48	.53	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.51	50	.47	50	.40	50	.40	50	.42	50	.42	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.56	50	.58	50	.35	52½	.35	52½	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.56	48	.56	48	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.46½	44	.46½	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	52	.50	52	.48	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52
No. 3.....	Hour	.42½	84	.40	84	.40	84	.40	84	.40	84	.40	84	.40	84	.40	84
No. 4.....	Hour	.36	84	.36	84	.36	84	.36	84	.36	84	.32	84	.37	84	.35	84
No. 5.....	Hour	.46	44	.42	44	.37	44	.37	44	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50½
No. 6.....	Hour	.55½	60	.46½	60	.41	60	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	45	.58	52	.60	52	.57	52	.57	52	.57	52	.57	52	.57	52
No. 8.....	Hour	.58	52	.54	52	.52	52	.51	52	.51	52	.51	52	.51	52	.51	52
No. 9.....	Week	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	36.50	44	36.50	44	36.50	44	32.00	50	32.00	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.32½	48	.32½	48	.33	48	.32½	48	.32½	48	.35	48	.38	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	50	.34	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.35	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	50	.30	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.35	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	45	.45	45	.45	45	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	45	.35	45	.35	45	.35	45	.35	40	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.38	50	.33	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.40	44	.36	44	.35	44	.35	40	.35	40	.35	44	.35	50	.37	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.38	45	.41	50	.40	50	.38	45	.38	45	.37	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.46	50	.40	50	.35	52½	.35	52½	.35	55	.35	55	.35	50	.35	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
STOVE MANUFACTURING																	
<i>Coremakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.50	45	.50	50	.55	45	.55	50	.52½	54	.52½	45	.52½	45
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	54	.54	40	.54	48	.61	45	.62	35	.60	46	.63	50	.62	47
No. 3.....	Hour			.46	50	.46	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	44	.50	50	.50	50	.53½	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.42½	44	.45	50	.45	50	.47½	50
<i>Cupola Tenders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.42	45	.42	54	.45	50	.45	50	.45	54	.45	45	.45	54
No. 2.....	Hour			.43	40	.43	48	.45	45	.45	40	.43	48	.42	48	.43	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.36	45	.36	45	.38	45	.38	45	.38	45	.38	45	.40	45
No. 4.....	Hour			.50	32	.35	50	.37½	55	.35	50	.31½	50	.31½	50	.47½	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.43	50	.41	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.40	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.40	55
<i>Metal Polishers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	54	.40	54	.50	54	.40	54	.45	53	.40	45	.40	45	.40	53
No. 2.....	Hour			.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	59	.50	59	.50	59	.50	59
No. 3.....	Hour			.68	50	.59	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.67	49½	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55	.45	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.49	50	.46	50	.38½	48	.40	50	.41½	50	.41½	50	.41½	50	.41½	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	50	4.50	54	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.50	54	.45	54	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	40	.55	55	.55	50	.55	50
No. 10.....	Day	5.40	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	45	5.00	45	5.00	54	5.00	54
<i>Moulders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.71½	48	.71½	48	.66	48	.75	48	.77½	48	.75	40	.75	40	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.62½	45	.57½	54	.65	45	.65	50	.65	54	.62	54	.62	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.82½	54	.61	40	.65	48	.68	45	.68	40	.65	48	.65	48	.74	48
No. 4.....	Day	6.10	45	5.75	45	5.50	42½	5.75	42½	5.75	42½	5.75	42½	5.75	42½	5.90	42½
No. 5.....	Day	6.10	40	6.00	40	6.00	40	6.00	40	6.00	32	6.00	32	6.00	32	6.00	32
No. 6.....	Hour	.76½	48	.76½	48	.67½	48	.75	48	.77½	50	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 7.....	Week			32.50	50	27.15	50	32.15	50	32.15	50	32.15	50	32.15	50	32.15	45
No. 8.....	Day	5.40	54	5.04	54	5.04	45	5.04	54	5.22	50	5.22	50	5.22	50	5.04	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.67½	44	.67½	45	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.45	55	.45	55	.52½	55	.52½	50	.50	55	.50	55	.52½	55
No. 11.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 12.....	Day	6.85	49	5.75	48	5.40	48	6.00	48	6.20	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
<i>Patternmakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.67	54	.67	54	.60	54	.55	54	.55	53	.55	52	.55	53	.67	53
No. 2.....	Hour	.61	50	.56	50	.53	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 3.....	Hour	1.00	50	1.00	50	.89½	50	.93	50	.93	50	.93	50	.93	50	.93	50
No. 4.....	Week	27.60	46	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	28.50	50	28.50	50	28.50	50	28.50	50
No. 5.....	Day	6.30	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.85	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.70	50	.70	50	.57½	50	.60	50	.70	50
<i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.57	54	.50	54	.50	54	.35	54	.45	53	.40	45	.40	45	.40	53
No. 2.....	Hour			.47	55	.47	55	.47	55	.47	59	.47	59	.50	59	.50	59
No. 3.....	Hour			.44½	45	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	54	.50	45	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	49½	.40	50	.47½	50	.42½	50	.42½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	44
No. 5.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 7.....	Day	4.00	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.42	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	50
<i>Store Mounters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	.35	54	.35	54	.50	53	.45	45	.50	45	.50	53
No. 2.....	Hour			.47	55	.47	55	.47	55	.47	59	.47	59	.47	59	.47	59
No. 3.....	Hour			.47½	45	.45	50	.50	45	.45	50	.45	54	.43	50	.43	54
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	40	.44	48	.45	45	.43	40	.49	45	.49	48	.48	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.78	50	.56	50	.51	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	49½	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	44	.45	55	.45	55	.45	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.49½	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.55	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.42½	50	.42½	50	.55½	40	.55½	40	.50	50	.50	50	.50	44
No. 9.....	Hour			.42½	50	.42½	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Day	4.25	50	3.70	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 11.....	Hour			.50	45	.45	54	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 12.....	Hour			.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.45	44	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55
No. 13.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.62½	44	.62½	50	.62½	50	.65	50	.70	50
No. 14.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.55	44	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.65	50
No. 15.....	Hour			.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	44	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50
No. 16.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 17.....	Day	5.00	54	3.54	54	4.00	54	4.00	45	4.00	45	4.00	45	4.00	45	4.00	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
STOVE MANUFACTURING —Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Tinsmiths—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour			.47	55	.47	55	.47	55	.47	59	.47	59	.47	59	.47	59
No. 2	Hour	.70	50	.63	50	.52	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 3	Hour	.55	55	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	44
No. 4	Hour	.55		.60	50	.60	50	.55	55	.55	40	.50	50	.50	50	.40	40
No. 5	Hour	.50		.50	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6	Hour			.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7	Day	5.00	50	4.25	50	5.05	50	5.05	50	5.85	50	5.85	50	5.85	50	5.85	50
No. 8	Hour			.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 9	Day	3.50	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
<i>Stationary Engineers—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour	.45	54	.40	54	.35	54	.40	54	.40	53	.33	53	.35	53	.40	53
No. 2	Day			4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 3	Hour	.47½	55	.45	60	.45	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	50	.47	60	.47	60
No. 4	Week	28.00	53½	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	44
No. 5	Week			25.20	50	25.20	50	25.20	50	25.20	50	25.20	50	25.20	50	25.20	50
No. 6	Week			32.50	56	32.50	56	32.50	60	32.50	60	32.50	60	32.50	50	32.50	50
No. 7	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour	.35	54	.25	54	.25	54	.28	54	.28	53	.28	45	.28	45	.28	53
No. 2	Hour			.38½	45	.30	54	.35	50	.35	50	.35	54	.35	50	.35	54
No. 3	Hour			.47	40	.39	48	.43	45	.42	40	.38	45	.36	45	.36	45
No. 4	Hour	.40	50	.38	50	.36	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.40	50
No. 5	Hour	.40	49½	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	44	.35	55	.35	36	.35	40
No. 6	Hour	.47	50	.45	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 7	Hour			.37	50	.38	50	.35	55	.32½	40	.31½	50	.31½	50	.31½	44
No. 8	Hour			.40	45	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 9	Day	3.60	50	3.15	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
No. 10	Hour			.37	45	.32	54	.35	55	.35	50	.35	55	.35	50	.35	50
No. 11	Hour			.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 12	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	44	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 13	Hour			.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 14	Day	3.25	54	3.00	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	50
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS																	
<i>Armature Winders—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour			.70	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 2	Hour			.65	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 3	Hour			.55	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48
No. 4	Hour			.50	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48
No. 5	Hour			.45	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
<i>Assemblers—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour							.35	52½	.35	52½	.39	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½
No. 2	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 9	Hour			.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 10	Hour			.40	52	.42	52	.43	52	.43	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	52
No. 11	Hour			.30	52	.32	52	.32	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52
No. 12	Hour			.35	52	.36	52	.37	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52
No. 13	Hour			.45	45	.45	49½	.45	45	.45	49	.45	40	.48	44	.50	40
No. 14	Hour			.40	45	.40	49½	.40	45	.40	45	.40	60	.33	44	.35	40
No. 15	Hour			.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 16	Hour					.35	44	.36	44	.36	44	.36	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 17	Hour							.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 18	Hour					.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 19	Hour							.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 20	Hour					.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50
No. 21	Hour					.45	55	.50	55	.45	55	.48	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 22	Hour					.32	55	.32	55	.29	55	.32	55	.34	55	.34	55
<i>Bench Hands—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 9	Hour			.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS— Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	48	.63	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.52	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.85	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	48	.63	48	.63	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
<i>Buffers, Platers and Polishers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	52½	.50	52½	.55	52½	.65	52½	.45	52½	.58½	52½	.58½	52½
No. 2.....	Hour											.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 3.....	Hour											.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 4.....	Hour											.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 5.....	Hour													.45	48	.45	48
No. 6.....	Hour													.40	48	.40	48
No. 7.....	Hour							.59	52	.59	52	.59	52	.59	52	.59	52
No. 8.....	Hour									.50	44	.50	44	.55	44	.57½	44
No. 9.....	Hour					.50	44	.50	44	.50	44			.45	44	.45	44
No. 10.....	Hour					.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 11.....	Hour			.80	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 12.....	Hour							.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 13.....	Hour			.65	48	.37	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 14.....	Hour			.60	48	.36	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.40	48	.42	48
No. 15.....	Hour			.55	48	.35	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48
No. 16.....	Hour			.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.29	55	.29	55	.29	55	.29	55
<i>Coremakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.73	48	.73	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.70	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.68	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.65	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.65	48	.62	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
<i>Electricians—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.50	52½	.42½	52½	.45	52½	.50	52½	.44	52½	.50	52½	.50	52½
No. 2.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.56	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.50	48	.53	48	.56	48	.56	48	.56	48	.55	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.47	48	.47	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
<i>Fitters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
<i>Inspectors—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour							.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour							.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
<i>Machinists—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.65	55	.65	52½	.65	52½	.53	52½	.52	52½	.50	52½	.50	52½
No. 2.....	Hour			.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.80	48	.65	48	.62	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.62	48	.65	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.78	48	.57	48	.60	48	.62	48	.63	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.94	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.85	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.80	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 12.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 13.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.90	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS—Continued																	
Machinists—Con.																	
No. 15	Hour			.52	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 16	Hour							.63	52	.63	52	.63	52	.63	52	.63	52
No. 17	Hour							.59	52	.59	52	.59	52	.55	52	.55	52
No. 18	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.62	50	.70	50
Machine Operators—																	
No. 1	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 2	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 3	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 4	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 6	Hour			.45	45	.45	45	.45	45	.45	45	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 7	Hour			.40	45	.40	45	.35	45	.35	45	.35	44	.35	44	.35	44
No. 8	Hour					.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 9	Hour					.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 10	Hour					.40	44	.40	44	.35	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 11	Hour			.52	44	.42	40	.42	44	.42	44	.42	44	.42	50	.42	49
Millwrights—																	
No. 1	Hour			.60	48	.66	48	.66	48	.66	48	.66	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 2	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 3	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.58	48	.60	48
No. 4	Hour	.70	48	.57	48	.54	48	.60	48	.60	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 5	Hour	.75	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 6	Hour	.65	48	.48	48	.48	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7	Hour					.45	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 8	Hour					.43	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48
No. 9	Week			35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
Moulders—																	
No. 1	Hour													.75	48	.75	48
No. 2	Hour													.55	48	.55	48
No. 3	Hour													.50	48	.50	48
No. 4	Hour													.40	48	.45	48
No. 5	Hour	.80	48	.70	48	.67	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 6	Hour			.65	48	.62	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 7	Hour			.63	48	.60	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 8	Hour	.90	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48
No. 9	Hour	.87	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 10	Hour	.84	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48
No. 11	Hour	.80	48	.73	48	.75	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48
No. 12	Hour	.77	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 13	Hour	.70	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 14	Hour	.60	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 15	Hour			.50	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
Panel and Switchboard Makers—																	
No. 1	Hour									.68	52	.73	52	.73	52	.73	52
No. 2	Hour									.55	52	.60	52	.60	52	.60	52
No. 3	Hour									.48	52	.48	52	.48	52	.48	52
No. 4	Hour											.42	52	.42	52	.42	52
No. 5	Hour											.40	52	.40	52	.40	52
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1	Hour	.88	48	.72	48			.65	48	.68	48	.65	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 2	Hour							.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 3	Hour			.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48
No. 4	Hour			.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 5	Hour					.71	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48
No. 6	Hour					.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 7	Hour					.64	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 8	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9	Hour									.60	52½	.60	52½	.60	52½	.60	52½
Sheet Metal Workers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.65	52	.65	52	.65	52	.65	52	.65	52	.54	52	.54	52
No. 2	Hour			.60	52	.50	52	.50	52	.50	52	.50	52	.50	52	.50	52
No. 3	Hour					.45	52	.45	52	.45	52	.45	52	.45	52	.45	52
No. 4	Hour			.65	45	.60	45	.65	45	.60	45	.60	45	.60	44	.60	44
No. 5	Hour			.68	48	.60	48	.68	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 6	Hour			.62	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 7	Hour			.60	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 8	Hour			.55	48	.46	48	.46	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9	Hour			.50	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS—																	
<i>Concluded</i>																	
Tool Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.65	55	.70	52½	.65	52½	.72½	52½	.60	52½	.60	52½
No. 2.....	Hour			.85	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 3.....	Hour					.65	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	44	.65	44	.67½	44
No. 4.....	Hour			.80	45	.80	45	.80	45	.75	45	.80	45	.80	45	.80	44
No. 5.....	Hour			.75	45	.75	45	.70	45	.60	45	.65	45	.65	44	.65	44
No. 6.....	Hour			.72	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.80	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 10.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 11.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 12.....	Hour					.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 13.....	Hour					.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 14.....	Hour			.72	40	.68	40	.68	40	.65	44	.65	44	.65	50	.65	44
No. 15.....	Hour					.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 16.....	Week			40.70	55	41.20	55	41.20	55	40.00	55	40.00	55	40.00	55	40.00	55
SHEET METAL PRODUCTS																	
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.53½	40	.53½	50	.53½	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.60	55
No. 3.....	Hour					.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 4.....	Hour							.65	44	.70	44	.70	44	.75	44	.80	44
No. 5.....	Hour			.65	53			.55	53	.55	53	.55	53	.55	53	.55	53
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 2.....	Hour							.50	50	.50	50	.50	60	.50	55	.50	55
No. 3.....	Hour							.45	50	.45	50	.45	60	.45	55	.45	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.53	49	.50	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.65	55
No. 5.....	Hour					.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour							.50	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour					.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 8.....	Hour					.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.80	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 10.....	Hour			.55	53	.55	49	.50	53	.50	53	.50	53	.50	53	.50	53
No. 11.....	Week			37.00	44	37.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
Carpenters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	48	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.90	44	.80	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.95	44
Sheet Metal Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.46	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.47	50	.47	40	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour							.60	55	.60	44	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 4.....	Hour							.50	55	.55	50	.55	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 5.....	Hour					.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.90	44	.85	44	.85	44	.95	44	.85	44	.90	44	1.00	44
No. 7.....	Hour			.85	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.85	44	.90	44
No. 8.....	Hour			.80	44	.75	44	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 9.....	Hour			.90	44	.82½	44	.80	44	.85	44	.85	44	.95	44	.95	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.70	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.90	50	.82½	50	.75	54	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.90	44	.90	44
No. 12.....	Hour			.60	53	.55	49	.45	53	.50	53	.50	53	.50	53	.50	55
No. 13.....	Hour	.95	44	.90	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	1.00	44
No. 14.....	Hour	1.00	44	.95	44	.95	44	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44
No. 15.....	Hour	1.00	44	.90	44	.90	44	.85	44	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44
No. 16.....	Hour			.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	55	.35	55	.35	55	.30	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 2.....	Hour					.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	60	.35	50	.35	55
No. 3.....	Hour					.40	59	.40	55	.40	55	.35	50	.35	55	.37½	55
No. 4.....	Hour					.35	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.45	53	.40	53	.40	53	.40	53	.40	53	.40	55
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	60.00	55	55.00	55	55.00	55	55.00	55	55.00	55	50.00	55	50.00	55	50.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	40.00	55	37.50	55	37.50	55	37.50	55	37.50	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour					.30	72	.30	72	.35	72	.35	72	.35	72	.38	72
No. 4.....	Hour	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
SHIPBUILDING																	
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	54	.63	54	.60	54	.60	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.75	44	.50	55	.50	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.59	55	.53	55	.41½	55	.41½	55	.41½	55	.60	55	.65	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.75	44	.78	44	.62½	44	.68½	44	.68½	44	.72½	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.83½	44	.75	44	.62	44	.66	48	.68	44	.68	44	.72½	44	.72½	44
Boilermakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.80	47	.67½	42½	.57	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	55	.54	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.78	44	.78	44	.62½	44	.68½	44	.68½	44	.75	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.77½	44	.87½	44	.62	44	.66	44	.68	44	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44
Carpenters (ship)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	44	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	47	.62½	42½	.65	47	.70	47	.70	47	.70	47	.65	47	.65	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.65	44	.55	55	.45	55	.55	50	.55	50	.45	50	.50	50	.65	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.59	55	.53	55	.53	55	.53	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.87½	44	.81½	44	.73	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.87½	44	.81½	44	.73	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.75	44	.81½	44	.81½	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.91½	44	.81½	44	.67½	44	.71	44	.72	44	.72	44	.78	44	.78	44
Caulkers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57	54	.59	54	.62	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.80	47	.62½	42½	.55	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 3.....	Hour	1.00	44	.78	44	.62½	44	.68½	44	.68½	44	.75	44	.81½	44	.81½	44
No. 4.....	Hour	1.01½	44	.93½	44	.84½	44	.84½	44	.84½	44	.84½	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 5.....	Hour	1.05	44	.75	44	.62	44	.71	44	.72	44	.72	44	.78	44	.78	44
Coppersmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	50	.70	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.67½	42½	.65	47	.62½	47	.62½	47	.65	47	.75	47	.65	47
No. 3.....	Hour	.82½	44	1.00	44	.93½	48	.93½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.93½	44	.85	44	.70	48	.74	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Derrickmen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.85½	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 2.....	Hour	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.62½	44	.62½	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.91½	44	.81½	44	.67½	44	.71	44	.72	44	.72	44	.74	44	.74	44
Electricians—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	47	.62½	42½	.75	47	.75	47	.75	47	.70	47	.80	47	.80	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.61½	55	.60	55	.60	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.83½	44	.77½	44	.65	44	.68	44	.69	44	.69	44	.69	44	.69	44
Iron Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.80	42½	.80	47	.72½	47	.72½	47	.72½	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.80½	44	.75	44	.65	44	.66	44	.66	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.90	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.83	47	.62½	42½	.57½	47	.62½	47	.62½	47	.62½	47	.62½	47	.62½	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.85	47	.65	42½	.55	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 5.....	Hour	.65	44	.55	55	.45	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.52½	49½	.50	49½	.60	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65½	55	.64	55	.64	55	.60	55	.60	55	.70	55	.70	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.78	44	.80	44	.62½	44	.68½	44	.68½	44	.72½	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.80	44	.80	44	.70	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	.76½	44	.76½	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.83½	44	.77½	44	.62	44	.66	44	.71	44	.71	44	.74	44	.74	44
Painters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	54	.50	54	.53	54	.53	54	.48	54	.48	54	.48	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.70	42½	.60	42½	.50	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47
No. 3.....	Hour	.78	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.68½	44	.68½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.77½	44	.71½	44	.62	44	.66	44	.67	44	.63	44	.67	44	.67	44
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.82½	47	.80	42½	.75	47	.75	47	.75	47	.75	47	.75	47	.75	47
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.68	55	.64	55	.64	55	.75	55	.75	55	.70	55	.70	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.95	44	.85	44	.87½	44	.70	44	.70	44	.80	44	.85	44	.85	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.98	44	.85	44	.70	44	.74	44	.80	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
SHIPBUILDING—Con.																	
Pipe Fitters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	1.00	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.83½	44	.75	44	.65	44	.66	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44
Riggers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.53	54	.48	54	.51	54	.51	54	.46	54	.46	54	.41	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.59	47	.45	42½	.42	47	.47	47	.47	47	.47	47	.47	47	.47	47
No. 4.....	Hour			.40	49½	.40	49½	.35	49½	.30	50	.30	50	.35	49½	.35	49½
No. 5.....	Hour	.78	44	.72½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44
Riveters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	47	.62½	42½	.55	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 4.....	Hour			.60	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.70	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.66	44	.75	44	.75	44	.87½	44	.81½	44
No. 6.....	Hour			.75	44	.62½	44	.66	44	.68	44	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44
Welders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.70	54	.63	54	.66	54	.70	54	.63	54	.63	54	.70	54
No. 3.....	Hour			.40	55	.40	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.75	44	.62	44	.66	44	.68	44	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.42½	50	.37½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.40	54	.36	54	.38	54	.38	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.51	47	.37½	42½	.35	47	.35	47	.35	47	.35	47	.40	47	.40	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.53	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.55	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.57	44	.50	44	.43½	44	.46	44	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44
TANNERIES AND LEATHER MANUFACTURING																	
Fleshers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.50	55	3.45	55	3.45	55	3.45	55	3.64	55	3.64	55
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50
No. 5.....	Day	3.78	54	3.24	54	3.25	54	3.60	54	3.80	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	54	.35	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.40	54
No. 7.....	Day	4.75	51	3.75	51	3.75	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.25	51	3.25	51
No. 8.....	Week			25.50	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	19.50	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60
No. 9.....	Week			28.00	60	31.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60
Bark Grinders—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.60	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½
No. 4.....	Hour	.46	54	.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 5.....	Day	3.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	2.70	51	2.70	51
Liquormen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.05	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.78	54	3.42	54	3.24	54	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	54	.35	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.40	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½
No. 7.....	Day	4.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	2.70	51	2.70	51
No. 8.....	Day			4.75	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 9.....	Week			27.00	60	24.00	60	18.00	60	19.00	60	19.00	60	17.00	60	18.00	60
Stokers and Softeners—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.73	55	4.55	55	4.50	55	4.80	55	4.80	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	3.75	54	3.37	54	3.37	54	3.37	54	3.37	54
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
No. 5.....	Week	30.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.44½	50	.40	50	.44	50	.44	50
Curriers, Stuffers and Seasoners—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.27	55	3.27	55	2.70	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	54	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
No. 5.....	Day	4.25	54			4.00	54	4.25	54	3.82	54	3.82	54	3.82	54	5.00	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.55	46½	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½
No. 7.....	Hour			.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.30	54

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
TANNERIES AND LEATHER MANUFACTURING—<i>Con.</i>																	
Sorters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	60	30.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	19.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	2.48	60	2.48	60	2.48	60	2.48	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.30	54
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.50	54
Shavers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.55	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 2.....	Week	33.00	60	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	29.50	50	29.50	50
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	7.00	50	7.00	50	7.00	50	7.00	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 4.....	Day	4.20	54	.....	.....	3.60	54	4.00	54	3.24	54	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.60	54
Limers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	24.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	4.05	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	4.00	54	3.60	54	3.36	54	3.24	54	3.24	54
Dampers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.45	54
No. 3.....	Day	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.60	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.15	54	3.15	54
Soakers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.27	55	3.45	55	3.45	55	3.64	55	3.28	55	3.28	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.44½	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.25	51	3.25	51
No. 7.....	Week	20.55	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	28.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60
Rippers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 3.....	Day	3.78	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.30	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.00	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.25	51	3.25	51
No. 6.....	Week	22.55	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
Splitters—																	
No. 1.....	Day	7.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60	3.60	60	2.85	60	2.85	60	2.85	60	2.85	60
No. 2.....	Day	5.00	50	4.95	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	5.40	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	26.00	50	26.40	48	26.40	48	28.80	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
Beam-house Help—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.38	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.58	46½	.50	46½	.45-50	46½	.45-50	46½	.45-50	46½	.45-50	46½	.45-50	46½	.45-50	46½
No. 3.....	Day	3.75	51	3.75	51	3.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51
Blackens and Colourers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 3.....	Day	4.05	50	3.42	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	54	3.42	54	3.00	54	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.65	46	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.64	46½
No. 6.....	Hour	.44½	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.30	54
No. 7.....	Day	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.50	51	5.00	51	6.50	51	6.50	51	5.00	51	5.00	51
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	3.25	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
Washers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	60	2.25	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
Tackers and Stringers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	3.78	54	3.40	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	3.00	54	3.00	54

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
BOOTS AND SHOES																	
Cutters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	23.50	54	21.50	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54
No. 2.....	Week	17.88	55	26.00	49	26.00	49	26.00	49	23.00	49	23.00	49	28.00	48	28.00	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	49	.50	45
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	22.50	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	32.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.72½	49	.65	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	26.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 7.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	18.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54	22.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	48	22.00	48	17.00	48	12.50	48	18.00	48	20.00	48	16.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	33.00	50	29.00	50	28.00	50	28.50	50
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	21.50	58	25.00	58	25.00	58	25.00	58	25.00	58	25.00	58	25.00	57
No. 12.....	Week	28.00	49	35.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49
No. 13.....	Day	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	4.05	50	4.05	50
Lasters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	23.50	54	21.50	54	21.50	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	22.00	54	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	23.38	55	25.00	49	25.00	49	28.00	49	27.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	32.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	49	30.00	45
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	49	20.00	45
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	50½	25.00	50½	25.00	50½	25.00	50½	30.00	50½	30.00	50½	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½
No. 8.....	Day	4.25	50	4.86	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 9.....	Week	28.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	31.00	49	31.00	49
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	27.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
Stitchers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	50	12.00	54	12.00	54	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	28.05	55	40.00	49	40.00	49	30.00	49	50.00	49	43.00	49	43.00	48	43.00	48
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	57.50	50	50.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	35.00	50	40.00	50	42.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	50	.38	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	55	33.00	55	33.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57
No. 8.....	Week	16.00	49	16.00	49	14.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	16.00	49
No. 9.....	Day	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	2.50	50	2.50	50	2.70	50	2.70	50
Machine Operators—																	
No. 1.....	Week	13.75	55	25.00	49	22.50	49	20.00	49	22.00	49	20.00	49	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	45	21.65	50	23.00	50	25.00	50	23.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	39.10	50	30.00	50	27.50	50	29.00	50	25.00	50	28.70	50	28.60	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.47½	48	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	57
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57
No. 7.....	Week	27.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	31.00	49
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
Edge Trimmers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	25.00	54	23.00	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.61	49½	.61	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.70	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	50	.55	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	49	.65	45
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
Edge Setters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	14.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	11.00	54	8.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	11.00	54	12.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.39	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	58	35.00	58	35.00	58	35.00	58	35.00	58	35.00	58	35.00	57
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	33.00	49
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44½	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.80	49½
No. 7.....	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
Welters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	24.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	57.50	50	50.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.47	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	49½	.70	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.70	49½
No. 7.....	Week	45.00	50	42.00	55	42.00	55	42.00	55	42.00	55	42.00	45	42.00	49	42.00	45
No. 8.....	Hour	.80	48	.65	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.65	48	.65	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
BOOTS AND SHOES—Con.																	
<i>Triers—</i>																	
No. 1.	Week	23.00	54	21.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	16.00	55
No. 2.	Week			18.00	55	18.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55
No. 3.	Week			20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	57
No. 4.	Hour	.45	50	.40	55	.40	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	45	.40	49	.40	45
No. 5.	Week	16.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	*40.00	49	*35.00	49
No. 6.	Day	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.50	50	3.00	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	3.15	50	4.00	50
No. 7.	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
<i>Dressers—</i>																	
No. 1.	Week	21.00	54	19.00	54	16.00	54	14.00	54	14.00	54	14.00	54	14.00	54		
No. 2.	Week			19.05	40	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 3.	Week			18.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	57
No. 4.	Hour			.26	49½	.20	49½	.20	49½	.20	49½	.20	49½	.22	49½	.35	49½
No. 5.	Hour	.25	50	.20	55	.20	50	.20	55	.20	55	.20	45	.20	49	.20	45
No. 6.	Day	2.65	50	2.12	50	2.20	50	2.15	50	2.60	50	2.70	50	2.40	50	2.95	50
No. 7.	Week	16.00	49	15.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	8.00	49	10.00	49
<i>Finishers—</i>																	
No. 1.	Week			20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	57
No. 2.	Week			26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	57
No. 3.	Hour			.39	49½	.39	49½	.40	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.50	49½
No. 4.	Day	2.40	50	3.25	50	3.35	50	3.00	50	2.80	50	2.50	50	2.25	50		
No. 5.	Week			23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½
No. 6.	Day	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.60	50	4.50	50
No. 7.	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
HARNESS AND SADDLERY																	
<i>Harness Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.	Day	3.10	55	2.40	40	4.00	40	4.60	49	4.60	49	4.40	49	4.40	49	4.00	40
No. 2.	Week	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.50	52	22.00	53	22.00	53	23.00	53
No. 3.	Week	27.50	52	27.50	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53
No. 4.	Hour	.50	59	.50	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 5.	Hour	.53	52½	.50	49½	.40	49½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½
No. 6.	Week	27.50	60	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	22.00	55	27.50	55	27.50	55		
No. 7.	Week			22.65	44	25.10	54	24.85	54	25.10	54	25.10	54	26.00	54	26.00	54
No. 8.	Hour	.39½	51	.39½	51	.39½	51	.39½	51	.42	48	.42	48	.46	48		
No. 9.	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
<i>Harness Cutters—</i>																	
No. 1.	Hour	.50	51	.50	51	.50	51	.50	51	.52	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48
No. 2.	Day	4.70	49	4.55	40	4.25	40	4.60	49	4.60	49	4.15	49	4.15	49	4.15	49
No. 3.	Week	27.50	52	27.50	52	27.00	52	27.00	52	27.00	52	27.00	53	26.00	53	26.00	53
No. 4.	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 5.	Week			20.00	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50		
No. 6.	Week			23.75	44	25.10	54	25.10	54	25.10	54	25.10	54	27.20	54	27.20	54
No. 7.	Hour	.60	54	.55	54	.55	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 8.	Week			30.00	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48
No. 9.	Day	3.34	60	3.34	48	3.34	48	3.34	48	3.34	48	3.34	60	3.34	60	4.17	60
<i>Saddle Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.	Day	4.10	55	3.34	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	60	2.50	60	3.00	60
No. 2.	Hour	.55½	54	.55½	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 3.	Week			22.50	50	20.50	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50		
No. 4.	Hour	.42	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	44
No. 5.	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	44
No. 6.	Hour	.75	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
<i>Collar Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.	Hour	.45	51	.45	51	.45	51	.45	51	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 2.	Day	4.00	49	3.00	40	4.30	45	4.20	55	3.60	49	3.15	49	3.15	49	2.80	40
No. 3.	Day	4.80	54	4.80	54	4.32	54	4.32	54	4.32	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 4.	Week			28.50	50	29.00	50	25.75	50	25.75	50	26.00	50	26.00	50		
No. 5.	Hour			.50	54	.50	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 6.	Week			33.00	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48
<i>Stitchers—</i>																	
No. 1.	Day	2.50	60	2.00	48	2.00	48	2.00	48	2.00	48	2.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 2.	Day	4.75	52½	4.50	49½	4.05	49½	4.28	52½	4.28	52½	4.28	52½	4.50	52½	4.50	52½
No. 3.	Week	27.50	60	27.50	55	24.75	55	24.75	55	22.50	50	24.75	50	27.50	55		
No. 4.	Hour	.70	54	.55	54	.55	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 5.	Week			28.00	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48
No. 6.	Day	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54
<i>Machine Operators—</i>																	
No. 1.	Hour	.27½	51	.27½	51	.27½	51	.27½	51	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48
No. 2.	Week	24.00	52	24.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53
No. 3.	Hour			.57	54	.55	54	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.53	50	.55	44

* Male.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
RUBBER MANUFACTURING																	
<i>Compounders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.30	50	.28½	54	.25— .36	54	.25— .36	45	.28— .36	54	.26— .36	54	.25— .40	60
No. 2.....	Hour			.40*	55	.40*	55	.42½*	55	.41*	55	.40½*	55	.43½*	55	.45*	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.66	50	.56	50	.56	50	.43— .44	50	.43— .44	50	.43— .44	50	.48	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	47	.45	50	.40	50	.45	40	.45	49½	.45	44½	.45	44½		
<i>Calender Men—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.85	45	.70	45	.75	45	.75	45	.75*	45	.75*	42½	.75*	42½	.75*	42½
No. 2.....	Hour			.45*	55	.45*	55	.45*	55	.43*	55	.44*	55	.44*	55	.44*	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.60	44	.50	44	.45	44	.55— .65	44	.54— .57½	44	.40— .52	44	.40— .55	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.78	50	.64	50	.64	50	.54— .60	50	.54— .60	50	.54— .60	50	.56— .60	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	47	.45	50	.40	50	.45	40	.45	49½	.45	44½	.45	44½		
<i>Tire Builders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.82½	45	.65	45	.70	45	.75	45	.75	45	.70*	42½	.70*	42½	.72½*	42½
No. 2.....	Hour			.45*	55	.45*	55	.45*	55	.42½*	55	.43½*	55	.44½*	55	.43½*	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.70*	44	.65*	44	.85*	44	.65*	44	.82*	44	.55*	44	.79*	40
No. 4.....	Hour			.78*	50	.64*	50	.64*	50	.47— .51*	50	.47— .51*	50	.47— .51*	50	.50*	50
<i>Tube Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	45	.60	45	.60	45	.65*	45	.65*	45	.65*	42½	.65*	42½	.65*	42½
No. 2.....	Hour			.53*	47	.42½	47	.40*	49½	.40*	47	.40*	49½	.40*	49		
No. 3.....	Hour			.70*	44	.65*	44	.50*	44	.50*	44	.62*	44	.59*	44	.67½*	48

* Piecework.

APPENDIX A

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1926†

AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS*

Provinces		Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			Males per year	Females per year
		Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages and board	Wages and board
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	1920	60	26	86	27	20	47	821	492
	1921	45	22	67	24	18	42	669	449
	1922	38	21	59	22	17	39	594	418
	1923	40	21	61	22	17	39	611	422
	1924	40	22	62	23	19	42	636	461
	1925	40	23	63	22	19	41	641	462
Prince Edward Island.....	1926	41	23	64	23	19	42	639	455
	1920	42	18	60	18	14	32	572	372
	1921	29	16	45	15	12	27	460	287
	1922	26	14	40	15	12	27	415	295
	1923	28	15	43	16	12	28	472	309
	1924	28	15	43	16	12	28	441	323
Nova Scotia.....	1925	31	16	47	18	13	31	469	313
	1926	31	16	47	17	13	30	484	325
	1920	49	24	73	21	17	38	735	408
	1921	36	20	56	17	14	31	592	352
	1922	31	19	50	16	13	29	536	327
	1923	36	20	56	18	14	32	555	340
New Brunswick.....	1924	36	19	55	17	13	30	571	336
	1925	36	20	56	18	15	33	568	360
	1926	35	19	54	18	14	32	588	369
	1920	56	23	79	19	16	35	785	391
	1921	35	19	54	17	14	31	575	332
	1922	34	19	53	17	15	32	520	317
Quebec.....	1923	41	18	59	18	14	32	615	364
	1924	35	18	53	16	15	31	538	332
	1925	37	17	54	18	13	31	562	361
	1926	39	18	57	17	14	31	529	319
	1920	62	24	86	24	16	40	767	407
	1921	39	19	58	18	14	32	559	335
Ontario.....	1922	35	18	53	17	12	29	510	306
	1923	40	19	59	19	13	32	559	334
	1924	37	19	56	18	13	31	521	317
	1925	37	19	56	19	13	32	556	331
	1926	38	19	57	19	13	32	547	326
	1920	52	23	75	25	19	44	736	470
Manitoba.....	1921	40	20	60	22	16	38	609	418
	1922	37	20	57	21	16	37	569	397
	1923	38	21	59	22	17	39	597	427
	1924	36	21	57	21	17	38	579	413
	1925	34	20	54	22	17	39	548	409
	1926	37	21	58	22	17	39	583	419
Saskatchewan.....	1920	70	28	98	34	24	58	975	559
	1921	53	26	79	28	22	50	798	552
	1922	40	23	63	24	19	43	640	471
	1923	40	22	62	23	19	42	631	459
	1924	37	22	59	21	19	40	592	430
	1925	38	22	60	21	19	40	617	436
Alberta.....	1926	38	22	60	22	18	40	614	438
	1920	72	30	102	35	25	60	1,003	653
	1921	54	26	80	29	29	51	795	556
	1922	40	24	64	25	21	46	673	502
	1923	42	23	65	24	20	44	652	484
	1924	43	23	66	24	20	44	663	487
British Columbia.....	1925	42	24	70	27	21	43	664	491
	1926	43	24	67	24	21	45	678	498
	1920	76	31	107	36	26	62	1,038	638
	1921	52	26	78	31	23	54	746	566
	1922	41	23	64	24	21	45	628	482
	1923	46	24	70	27	21	48	704	506
	1924	42	24	66	24	21	45	665	494
	1925	44	24	68	27	22	49	701	521
	1926	45	24	69	25	22	47	701	520
	1920	64	31	95	36	27	63	1,033	742
	1921	52	27	79	31	23	54	855	613
	1922	47	28	75	30	24	54	849	636
	1923	50	26	76	30	23	53	775	640
	1924	49	26	75	28	22	50	805	584
	1925	46	26	72	26	21	47	770	514
	1926	49	27	76	27	23	50	767	532

*Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1927, and from the Canada Year Book.

†Reports to the Labour Department indicate wages in 1927 were about the same as in 1926.

APPENDIX B

Wages of Employees on Steam Railways

The first report on wages and hours of labour, issued as a supplement to the *LABOUR GAZETTE* for March, 1921, Report No. 1, "Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada, 1901-1920," contained tables of wage rates for six classes of railway employees, namely, freight conductors, freight brakemen, freight locomotive engineers, freight locomotive firemen, telegraphers and sectionmen. From these figures index numbers of changes in wage rates were calculated, with rates in 1913 as 100, and were included in the table of index numbers for the groups of trades and occupations for which figures were published in the report. In subsequent reports for the years 1920 to 1926 (usually issued as supplements to the *LABOUR GAZETTE* for January each year) as in several of the other groups, figures as to wage rates were included for classes additional to those covered in Report No. 1. The index number for each group each year was brought down to date by multiplying the index number for the previous year by a figure representing the average percentage of increase or decrease in wage rates for the last year. It is now possible to publish data as to twenty-three classes of employees from 1901 to 1927 inclusive (train and engine service, four classes; telegraphs, three classes; sectionmen, four classes; shops, eight classes) with an index number of wage rates for the entire period for these twenty-three classes. The rates given for each class are the averages of rates on certain parts of the two principal railway systems.

The index number previously published was based upon only six classes, of which four were in train and engine service, paid on a mileage basis, and the index number for twenty-three classes of which eight are in train crews is on a substantially higher level for recent years than the index number based on only six classes. It is possible that if data for several other important classes were also included, particularly clerks, freight handlers, and station employees, for which data is available only in recent years, that the index number of wage rates would be somewhat higher. One reason for this substantial difference is that four out of the six classes upon which the previous index numbers were based were on a mileage basis, and the rates of pay per mile have not been increased by as great percentages as have rates per hour for other classes of employees. Changes in the speed basis of trains, basic hours per day, rates for overtime, and rules affect earnings and are

taken into account when arranging wage rates.

The reduction in hours per day, particularly the adoption of the basic eight hour day in 1918, with punitive or extra rates for overtime, usually on the basis of "time and one-half" since 1919, naturally also tended to increase average earnings per hour, particularly when conditions made much overtime necessary. Other changes in working conditions are also said to have had some influence in increasing average hourly earnings and in recent years a bonus system in connection with the "Baltimore and Ohio Plan" of co-operation between the management and the employees in the shops of the Canadian National Railways was estimated to have equalled an average of 2 cents per hour added to the regular rates of pay.

In addition to the tables of rates of wages above mentioned, compiled from the schedules of wages and working conditions (usually agreed upon and signed by representatives of the railway companies and representatives of the employees through the organizations to which they belonged) statistics are available as to average earnings of employees on railways in the annual reports on railways issued from 1906 to 1918 by the Department of Railways and Canals and since 1919 by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Until 1917 these reports showed only average daily wages but from that year have shown average hourly earnings for most classes as well as the number of employees, the total number of hours worked and the total amounts of wages paid each class and to all employees. From time to time the list of classes of employees has been changed but from 1917 to 1925 it has been possible to compile a table of average hourly earnings in each twelve month period for a number of the principal classes for which the data is substantially continuous throughout. For the calendar year 1926 the list has been considerably altered, but figures for that year have been added to the table for those classes for which they were available in continuity with those for previous years. From the data as to average hourly earnings of all classes, including general officers, an index number has been calculated with 1913 as 100 for comparison with the index number of wage rates mentioned above. The hourly wage rate for 1913 used in this calculation (24.2 cents) was calculated from the daily average wages in 1913 for the various classes, taking ten hours per day except for certain classes

such as shopmen on a nine-hour basis, despatchers on an eight-hour basis, etc.

A comparison of the index number of wage rates for twenty-three classes with the index number of average hourly earnings of all classes shows a higher level for the latter than for the former. This is no doubt due partly to the effect of punitive overtime rates and other rules and conditions mentioned above, but partly also to the fact that the index number of wage rates is unweighted, that is the average for the twenty-three classes is the simple average of the figures for these classes. If allowance be made for the importance of each class, that is if the index number for each class is weighted by the number of employees in it, the weighted average is higher. Such a calculation for the year 1926, the last year for which such figures are available, gives an average of 211.0 as compared with 186.4 the index number of wage rates that year, and 238.8 the index number of hourly earnings.

Steam railway transportation is the only industry for which such statistics as to actual wages, i.e., average earnings per hour, are available over a period of years for the various classes of labour and it is, therefore, not possible to give similar data for any other industry. Where partial data is available in other industries the indications are that average earnings per unit (hour, day, shift, etc.), apart from unemployment, short time, etc., rise and fall by greater percentages than wage rates.

The basic eight-hour day in employment on steam railways was adopted in 1918, with punitive rates for overtime (usually "time and one-half") then or shortly afterward, and except for an interval of a year or two, beginning in 1922, these conditions have been altered little since. Many shop trades had in 1918 been on the nine-hour day for eight or ten years, but otherwise the ten-hour day had prevailed for most classes since 1901. Train despatchers, however, were on the eight-hour day and some classes on continuous work were on the twelve-hour day or its equivalent.

INDEX NUMBERS OF CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES ON STEAM RAILWAYS IN CANADA, 1901-1927

(Rates in 1913=100)

Date	Index Number
1901	68.8
1902	72.0
1903	75.1
1904	76.9
1905	74.5
1906	79.3
1907	81.0
1908	86.1
1909	86.3
1910	90.1
1911	95.7
1912	97.9
1913	100.0
1914	101.4
1915	101.7
1916	105.9
1917	124.6*
1918	158.0
1919	183.9
1920	221.0
1921	195.9
1922	184.4
1923	186.4
1924	186.4
1925	186.4
1926	186.4
1927	198.4

* Certain increases late in the year included.

INDEX NUMBERS OF HOURLY EARN- INGS OF RAILWAY EMPLOYEES IN CANADA, 1917-1926*

(Average earnings in 1913 (24.2 cents)=100.)

Date	Index Number
1917	119.0
1918	136.8
1919	216.1
1920	259.9
1921	263.6
1922	239.7
1923	236.8
1924	238.4
1925	238.8
1926	238.8
1927* . . . . .	.....

* Data not yet available for 1927.

RATES OF WAGES FOR RAILWAY EMPLOYEES, 1901-1927

Year	Train Service				Engine Service			
	Conductors		Brakemen		Locomotive Engineer		Locomotive Firemen	
	Passenger	Freight	Passenger	Freight	Passenger	Freight	Passenger	Freight
	Cents per mile	Cents per mile	Cents per mile	Cents per mile	Cents per mile	Cents per mile	Cents per mile	Cents per mile
1901.....	1.93	2.73	1.08	1.91	3.15	3.35	1.78	1.90
1902.....	1.93	2.78	1.08	1.93	3.17	3.37	1.82	1.94
1903.....	2.21	3.03	1.18	1.97	3.17	3.37	1.89	2.01
1904.....	2.21	3.03	1.18	1.97	3.37	3.50	1.97	2.06
1905.....	2.23	3.08	1.20	1.97	3.37	3.50	1.97	2.06
1906.....	2.26	3.15	1.21	2.01	3.38	3.58	1.99	2.09
1907.....	2.26	3.15	1.21	2.01	3.53	3.88	2.09	2.23
1908.....	2.26	3.15	1.21	2.01	3.53	3.88	2.12	2.30
1909.....	2.26	3.15	1.21	2.01	3.53	3.88	2.12	2.30
1910.....	2.50	3.48	1.39	2.24	3.76	4.09	2.30	2.56
1911.....	2.65	3.72	1.47	2.50	3.90	4.22	2.30	2.56
1912.....	2.77	3.81	1.53	2.56	3.96	4.31	2.35	2.63
1913.....	2.77	3.81	1.53	2.56	4.09	4.44	2.42	2.70
1914.....	2.84	3.94	1.56	2.65	4.09	4.44	2.42	2.70
1915.....	2.84	3.94	1.56	2.65	4.09	4.44	2.42	2.70
1916.....	2.92	4.06	1.60	2.73	4.25	4.69	2.52	2.80
1917.....	3.19	4.06	1.85	2.73	4.54	4.86	2.73	2.85
1918.....	3.48	4.89	2.30	3.80	4.73	5.42	3.24	3.76
1919.....	4.00	5.40	2.66	4.08	5.60	6.08	4.00	4.24
1920.....	4.67	6.44	3.33	5.12	6.40	7.12	4.80	5.28
1921.....	4.27	5.80	2.93	4.48	5.92	6.48	4.32	4.64
1922.....	4.27	5.80	2.93	4.48	5.92	6.48	4.32	4.64
1923.....	4.27	5.80	2.93	4.48	5.92	6.48	4.32	4.64
1924.....	4.27	5.80	2.93	4.48	5.92	6.48	4.32	4.64
1925.....	4.27	5.80	2.93	4.48	5.92	6.48	4.32	4.64
1926.....	4.27	5.80	2.93	4.48	5.92	6.48	4.32	4.64
1927.....	4.47	6.16	3.13	4.84	6.16	6.84	4.56	5.00

RATES OF WAGES FOR RAILWAY EMPLOYEES, 1901-1927

Year	Telegraph Service			Maintenance of Way			
	Train Despatchers	Agents	Operators	Foremen (First Class Yard)	Sectionmen (First Class Yard)	Foremen on line	Sectionmen on line
	Per month \$	Per month \$	Per month \$	Cents per hour	Cents per hour	Cents per hour	Cents per hour
1901.....	93.00	46.00	42.67	21-33	13-00	18-17	11-67
1902.....	105.00	51.67	46.67	22-17	14-17	19-43	13-00
1903.....	105.00	51.67	46.67	23-83	14-50	20-07	13-67
1904.....	108.33	51.67	46.67	23-83	14-50	20-07	13-67
1905.....	115.00	52.50	47.50	25-17	14-50	20-07	13-67
1906.....	115.00	52.50	47.50	25-83	14-83	20-73	14-00
1907.....	118.33	52.50	47.50	28-00	16-33	22-70	15-50
1908.....	129.70	59.08	53.58	28-00	16-33	22-70	15-50
1909.....	129.70	59.08	53.58	28-00	16-33	22-70	15-50
1910.....	134.77	61.33	56.00	28-00	16-33	22-70	15-50
1911.....	138.10	61.33	56.00	30-00	18-17	24-70	17-33
1912.....	141.36	66.33	61.00	30-00	18-17	25-37	17-83
1913.....	146.73	66.33	61.00	30-00	18-17	25-37	17-83
1914.....	146.73	68.00	62.67	30-67	18-83	25-67	18-00
1915.....	146.73	69.67	64.33	30-67	18-83	25-67	18-00
1916.....	150.07	73.00	67.67	31-33	19-67	26-33	18-83
1917.....	171.03	88.00	81.67	33-33	21-83	27-67	20-33
1918.....	222.67	114.00	107.67	39-00	25-67	34-00	20-33
1919.....	222.67	114.00	107.67	55-00	40-00	51-20	40-00
1920.....	249.67	140.00	133.67	70-00	48-50	66-20	48-50
1921.....	233.67	128.00	121.67	60-00	40-00	56-20	40-00
1922.....	233.67	128.00	121.67	57-00	35-00	53-20	35-00
1923.....	233.67	128.00	121.67	60-00	38-00	55-00	37-00
1924.....	233.67	128.00	121.67	60-00	38-00	55-00	37-00
1925.....	233.67	128.00	121.67	60-00	38-00	55-00	37-00
1926.....	233.67	128.00	121.67	60-00	38-00	55-00	37-00
1927.....	248.67	133.00	126.67	62-50	41-00	56-88	40-00

RATES OF WAGES FOR RAILWAY EMPLOYEES, 1901-1927

Year	SHOPS, LOCOMOTIVE AND CAR							
	Machinists	Black-smiths	Boiler-makers	Moulders	Carpenters (Freight)	Painters (Freight)	Car Repairers	Car Cleaners
	Cents per hour	Cents per hour	Cents per hour	Cents per hour	Cents per hour	Cents per hour	Cents per hour	Cents per hour
1901.....	23.67	23.33	24.17	21.33	21.33	21.00	17.33	13.90
1902.....	25.17	23.83	26.50	23.50	21.33	21.67	17.33	14.17
1903.....	26.83	25.50	27.50	25.00	22.67	22.33	17.67	15.33
1904.....	27.33	26.83	29.17	27.00	23.50	23.17	18.17	16.00
1905.....	27.83	26.83	29.83	27.00	23.50	23.17	18.17	16.00
1906.....	30.67	27.67	31.67	28.00	23.63	23.20	18.37	16.20
1907.....	34.00	31.33	34.83	29.83	26.70	25.80	20.30	17.73
1908.....	34.00	31.67	35.50	31.17	26.87	25.83	20.33	17.83
1909.....	34.00	32.00	35.50	31.17	27.27	26.23	20.33	17.93
1910.....	35.00	32.67	35.50	31.17	28.30	26.90	20.43	18.07
1911.....	37.00	34.33	37.50	33.83	31.57	29.97	22.60	19.57
1912.....	37.67	34.67	37.50	33.83	32.13	30.43	22.80	19.60
1913.....	39.33	36.00	38.83	35.50	33.20	31.47	23.73	20.87
1914.....	39.33	36.00	38.83	36.33	33.37	31.83	24.17	21.17
1915.....	39.33	36.00	38.83	36.33	33.47	31.93	24.17	21.47
1916.....	40.67	37.83	40.00	38.50	35.27	33.43	25.83	22.83
1917.....	46.67	44.83	47.33	43.50	42.17	40.33	32.17	28.00
1918.....	68.00	68.00	68.00	68.11	58.00	58.00	58.00	40.00
1919.....	72.00	72.00	72.00	72.00	67.00	67.00	67.00	45.00
1920.....	85.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	50.00
1921.....	77.00	77.00	77.00	77.00	72.00	72.00	72.00	42.00
1922.....	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	38.00
1923.....	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	38.00
1924.....	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	38.00
1925.....	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	38.00
1926.....	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	38.00
1927.....	74.00	74.00	74.00	74.00	67.00	67.00	67.00	42.00

RATES OF WAGES FOR EMPLOYEES ON STEAM RAILWAYS, 1917-1927§

	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923-1926	1927
<i>Conductors—</i>								
Passenger, per mile.....cents	3.16	3.35	4.00	4.67	4.27	4.27	4.27	4.47
“ per day.....\$	4.90	5.38	6.00	7.00	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.70
“ per month.....\$	147.00	161.50	180.00	210.00	192.00	192.00	192.00	201.00
Freight, through per mile.....cents	4.00-4.18	4.82-5.04	5.40	6.44	5.80	5.80	5.80	6.16
Freight, way per mile.....cents	4.50-4.60	5.42-5.54	5.92	6.96	6.32	6.32	6.32	6.68
<i>Brakemen—</i>								
Passenger, per mile.....cents	1.89	2.23	2.66	3.33	2.93	2.93	2.93	3.13
“ per day.....\$	2.93	3.62	4.00	5.00	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.70
“ per month.....\$	88.00	108.57	120.00	150.00	132.00	132.00	132.00	141.00
Freight, through, per mile.....cents	2.67-2.84	3.72-3.97	4.08	5.12	4.48	4.48	4.48	4.82
“ way, per mile.....cents	3.00-3.13	4.19-5.42	4.48	5.52	4.88	4.88	4.88	5.24
<i>Baggagemen, train—</i>								
Per mile.....cents	2.00	2.28	2.77	3.44	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.24
Per day.....\$	3.10	3.87	4.16	5.16	4.56	4.56	4.56	4.86
Per month.....\$	93.00	116.20	124.80	154.80	136.80	136.80	136.80	145.80
<i>Yardmen—</i>								
Foremen, per day.....\$	5.60-4.00	4.86-5.20	5.33	6.96	6.32	6.32	6.32	6.64
Helpers, per day.....\$	3.30-3.70	4.60-4.94	5.00	6.48	5.84	5.84	5.84	6.16
Switch tenders, per day.....\$			4.00	5.04	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.72
<i>Locomotive Engineers—</i>								
Passenger, per mile.....cents	4.32-5.49	4.57-5.82	5.60-6.60	6.40-6.70	5.92-6.92	5.92-6.92	5.92-6.92	6.16-7.16
Freight, per mile.....cents	4.55-5.71	5.23-6.59	6.08-8.00	7.12-9.04	6.48-8.40	6.48-8.40	6.48-8.40	6.84-8.76
Yard, per day.....\$	4.29	5.44	5.60-6.92	7.04-8.36	6.40-7.72	6.40-7.72	6.40-7.72	6.72-8.04
<i>Locomotive Firemen—</i>								
Passenger, per mile.....cents	2.65-4.00	3.15-5.15	4.00-5.20	4.80-6.00	4.32-5.52	4.32-5.52	4.32-5.52	4.58-5.76
Freight, per mile.....cents	2.75-4.00	3.69-5.37	4.24-5.75	5.28-6.79	4.64-6.15	4.64-6.15	4.64-6.15	5.00-6.51
Yard, per day.....\$	2.50-2.90	3.53-4.09	4.16-5.52	5.60-6.96	4.96-6.32	4.96-6.32	4.96-6.32	5.28-6.64
Hostlers, per day.....\$	2.70-4.10*	4.46-4.55	4.46-4.80	5.60-6.24	4.96-5.60	4.96-5.60	4.96-5.60	5.50-6.60
Hostlers, helpers, per day....\$	2.50	5.53	3.60	5.04	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.90
<i>Telegraph Service—</i>								
Train Despatchers, per month. \$	149.00-183.00	200.00-230.00	200.00-230.00	227.00-257.00	210.68-240.68	210.00-240.00	225.00-252.00	
Telegraph Operators per month \$	75.00-90.00	104.00-116.00	104.00-116.00	130.00-142.00	117.76-129.76	117.00-129.00	117.00-129.00	122.00-134.00
Agents, per month.....\$	85.00-102.00	111.00-128.00	111.00-128.00	137.00-154.00	124.76-141.76	124.00-141.00	124.00-141.00	129.00-146.00
Relief Agents, per month.....\$	95.00-102.00	121.00-140.00	121.00-130.00	147.00-156.00	134.76-143.76	134.00-143.00	134.00-143.00	139.00-148.00
Assistant Agents, per month...\$		65.00	65.00	78.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00-75.00
Linemen, per month.....\$	95.00-103.00	121.00-130.00		151.00-159.00	134.68-142.68	129.18-137.18		140.00-148.00
<i>Maintenance of Way—</i>								
Extra gang foremen, per day..\$	2.75-4.30	4.35-5.20	4.35-5.20	5.55-6.40	4.75-5.60	4.51-5.36	4.70-5.50	5.10-5.60
Section foremen, first class yards, per day.....\$	3.00-3.45	4.40	4.40	5.60	4.80	4.56	4.80	5.00
Section foremen, on line per day \$	2.60-3.10	4.10	4.10	5.30	4.50	4.26	4.40	4.55
Sectionmen, classified yards, per hour.....cents	0.20-0.22½	0.40	0.40	0.48½	0.40	0.35	0.38	0.41
Sectionmen, other, per hour...\$	0.19½-0.22½	0.40	0.40	0.48½	0.40	0.35	0.36-0.38	0.40
<i>Bridge and Building—</i>								
Foremen, per day.....\$	3.25-4.35	5.10	5.10	6.30	5.50	5.10	5.30	5.60
“ painter, per day.....\$	3.15-4.20	4.85	4.85	6.05	5.25	4.85	5.00	5.25
Masons, bricklayers, plasterers, per hour.....cents	29½-38½	55	53	68	58	54	56	62
Carpenters, per hour.....cents	27-37	55-57	53-57	68-72	58-62	54-58	56-60	58-62
Plumbers, pipefitters, tinsmiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour.....cents		53-68	53-68	68-83	58-73	54-69	55-70	57-72
Painters, per hour.....cents	23-25	53	53	68	58	54	56	58
Bridgemen or rough carpenters, per hour.....cents	23-34½	43-53	43-53	58-68	48-58	44-54	46-56	48-58
Mechanics' helpers, per hour...cents	25-25½	43	43	51½	44	43	44	46
Signalmen, per month.....\$	54.50-83.00	90.00-103.00	90.00-103.00	110.80-123.80	98.56-111.56	88.36-101.36	90.00-105.00	95.00-110.00
Pumpmen, per month.....\$	56.00-78.50	92.00-98.30	92.00-98.30	110.00-116.00	92.66-98.66	82.46-88.46	87.00-93.00	91.00-97.00
Engineers, pile driver, hoist, etc., per day.....\$		4.70	4.70	5.90	5.10	4.70	4.85	5.00

RATES OF WAGES FOR EMPLOYEES ON STEAM RAILWAYS, 1917-1927§—*Concluded*

	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923-1926	1927
<i>Locomotive and Car shops—</i>								
*Mechanics, per hour.....cents	36-54	68	72	85	77	70	70	74
†Other carmen, etc., per hour..cents	31-41	58	67	80	72	63	63	67
Helpers, per hour.....cents	27-39	45	49	62	54	47	47	51
Electrical workers, electricians, per hour.....cents	37-48	68	72	85	77	70	70	74
Electrical workers, hiaemen, per hour.....cents			68	81	73	66	66	70
Electrical workers, groundmen, per hour.....cents			62	75	67	60	60	64
Electrical workers, operators, etc., per hour.....cents		45	55	68	60	53	53	57
Car cleaners, per hour.....cents	25-31	40	45	50	42	38	38	42
Shop labourers, per hour.....cents		40	40	48½	40	35	38	40

*Machinists: boilermakers; blacksmiths; plumbers; etc.; sheet metal workers; cabinet makers; carpenters, coach, locomotive and beach; welders, etc.

†Freight car carpenters; freight car painters; car inspectors; car repairers, etc.

§Differentials on certain lines or divisions above these rates. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8 hour day with time and one half for overtime, but in some cases some other consideration has been arranged.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF STEAM RAILWAY EMPLOYEES

Compiled from Dominion Bureau of Statistics Annual Reports on Steam Railways of Canada

Class of Employees	June 30, 1917	June 30, 1918	June* 30, 1919	Dec.* 31, 1919	Dec. 31, 1920	Dec. 31, 1921	Dec. 31, 1922	Dec. 31, 1923	Dec. 31, 1924	Dec. 31, 1925	Dec. 31, 1926	Number employed 1925†
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1 Clerks.....	·280	·307	·442	·458	·637	·609	·580	·580	·570	·575	·577	18,096
2 Maintenance of way foremen (except section, etc.).....	·355	·394	·531	·639	·769	·755	·676	·687	·693	·691	.....	729
3 Section Foremen.....	·279	·314	·635	·529	·613	·617	·554	·559	·557	·557	·559	6,167
4 Machinists.....	·422	·467	·685	·708	·811	·840	·780	·730	·735	·739	·738	4,522
5 Boiler makers.....	·394	·455	·600	·694	·821	·854	·783	·735	·735	·736	·741	1,371
6 Blacksmiths.....	·363	·423	·680	·709	·810	·843	·770	·732	·735	·738	·754	156
7 Masons and bricklayers.....	·356	·431	·585	·603	·799	·707	·635	·676	·734	·709	.....	707
8 Structural iron workers.....	·305	·334	·436	·508	·588	·680	·671	·533	·629	·649	.....	66
9 Carpenters.....	·304	·368	·581	·627	·740	·752	·679	·651	·636	·640	.....	6,280
10 Painters and upholsterers.....	·296	·362	·597	·640	·748	·777	·701	·673	·683	·684	.....	1,326
11 Electricians.....	·323	·373	·613	·718	·780	·790	·724	·682	·688	·678	·690	706
12 Air brake men.....	·387	·342	·583	·636	·764	·786	·706	·671	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Car inspectors.....	·298	·321	·559	·674	·763	·773	·700	·646	·651	·646	.....	5,817
14 Car repairers.....	·263	·321	·542	·593	·725	·745	·674	·640	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 Section men.....	·206	·237	·366	·407	·459	·426	·363	·364	·365	·367	·371	20,108
16 Other unskilled labour.....	·219	·252	·342	·387	·443	·421	·373	·369	·340	·339	·297	8,732
17 Foremen of const. gangs and work trains.....	·363	·329	·555	·644	·754	·728	·633	·648	·667	·687	.....	220
18 Other men in const. gangs and work trains.....	·212	·268	·315	·360	·425	·338	·300	·315	·292	·296	.....	5,225
19 Train despatchers and directors.....	·623	·704	·957	1·084	1·095	1·179	1·134	1·132	1·193	1·141	1·128	543
20 Telegraphers, telephoners and block operators.....	·308	·382	·608	·642	·670	·747	·692	·683	·689	·685	.....	1,547
21 Telegraphers and telephoners operat- ing interlockers.....	·258	·338	·424	·467	·700	·680	·608	·632	·668	·670	.....	1,159
22 Telegraphers' clerks.....	·284	·328	·510	·616	·569	·712	·651	·632	·668	·670	.....	2,996
23 Agent telegraphers.....	·318	·281	·602	·735	·738	·776	·722	·714	·704	·710	.....	2,996
24 Station agents (non-telegraphers)	·322	·361	·520	·576	·754	·837	·795	·792	·777	·781	.....	691
25 Station service (except clerks, tele- graphers, etc.).....	·225	·257	·390	·469	·480	·527	·479	·475	·477	·483	.....	7,210
26 Yard engineers and motormen.....	·422	·532	·676	·729	·865	·874	·834	·838	·841	·836	·847	1,075
27 Yard firemen and helpers.....	·264	·334	·479	·531	·672	·684	·647	·651	·653	·649	·651	1,096
28 Yard conductors.....	·389	·444	·644	·705	·765	·843	·805	·818	·811	·810	·816	1,171
29 Yard brakemen.....	·375	·412	·636	·656	·713	·779	·735	·749	·745	·734	·727	2,618
30 Yard switch tenders.....	·201	·199	·380	·486	·536	·595	·555	·555	·561	·563	·575	487
31 Hostlers.....	·284	·303	·433	·556	·635	·672	·622	·620	·621	·621	·626	657
32 Enginehouse watchmen and labourers	·212	·247	·386	·431	·495	·489	·422	·404	·415	·416	.....	7,630
33 Road freight engineers and motor- men.....	·538	·660	·798	·869	1·028	1·014	·981	·986	1·010	1·000	1·016	2,729
34 Road freight firemen and helpers....	·364	·437	·607	·639	·782	·770	·729	·734	·743	·752	·755	2,972
35 Road freight conductors.....	·483	·560	·678	·713	·887	·883	·829	·832	·864	·858	·864	2,235
36 Road freight brakemen and flagmen.	·324	·338	·537	·545	·694	·696	·680	·649	·672	·666	·675	4,939
37 Road passenger engineers and motor- men.....	·688	·838	1·017	1·118	1·242	1·289	1·251	1·262	1·335	1·340	1·364	1,131
38 Road passenger firemen and helpers.	·413	·559	·767	·858	·961	·981	·943	·941	1·003	1·015	1·041	1,140
39 Road passenger conductors.....	·589	·552	·798	·870	·953	·988	·922	·934	1·049	1·004	1·020	862
40 Road passenger baggagemen.....	·375	·359	·560	·604	·719	·718	·666	·669	·758	·742	·742	784
41 Road passenger, brakemen and flag- men.....	·372	·366	·556	·600	·690	·703	·647	·655	·741	·734	·745	1,174
All employees, all classes, including general officers.....	·288	·331	·484	·523	·624	·638	·580	·573	·577	·578	·578	166,027†

*Fiscal year changed.

†Total number employed in above 43 classes, 127,081

‡List of classes of employees in these reports altered in 1926.

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